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THE GROWTH OF CONSUMER CREDIT

The past two years of rapidly rising production and income were accompanied by a large expansion in consumer credit. At the end of 1955 the total of consumer credit outstanding was \$2,182 million, an increase of \$339 million over the total outstanding at the end of 1954. In the course of 1956 there was a further increase of \$287 million, bringing the total to \$2,469 million at the end of 1956. The recent expansion in consumer credit outstanding follows a period of distinct slowing down in its rate of growth,

associated with the moderate recession in production and employment of 1953-1954. The rapid expansion in consumer credit outstanding, following the recession, began in the second quarter of 1955 and in year to year comparison quarterly rates of increase accelerated until the first quarter of 1956 and moderated thereafter. The large and insistent demand for consumer credit during recovery and expansion is among the factors making for the tightening of credit and the rise in interest rates.



The growth of consumer credit as a post-war development was interrupted only in the period following the outbreak of the Korean War when restrictions on its use, accompanied by special taxes on consumer durables, formed part of a programme designed to ease inflationary pressures and channel scarce resources into defence uses. Following the removal of restrictions, a pronounced expansion of consumer credit began in the course of 1952 and continued in 1953. Post-war trends in consumer credit up to mid 1954 were discussed in the Canadian Statistical Review in November of that year.

The major part of the increase in the past two years is in instalment credit. Instalment credit outstanding at the end of 1955 was \$978 million, an increase of \$159 million over the amount outstanding at the end of 1954. In 1956 the increase was \$196 million, bringing the total to \$1,174 million at the end of the year. Most of this increase is accounted for by the paper held by finance companies, which reflects mainly credit extended for the purchase of automobiles. The increase in this type of credit was even more pronounced in 1956 than in 1955. Instalment credit provided by retail

dealers continued to rise in 1956, but at a much lower rate than in the previous year. The other major source of consumer credit outstanding, cash personal loans, rose only about half as much in 1956 as in 1955 as the chartered banks curtailed this type of lending. Charge accounts, a comparatively small and stable element in the total, rose very moderately in both years.

Chartered banks and sales finance companies were the source of most of the additional consumer credit. In 1955 the banks increased their cash per-

sonal loans by \$89 million but in 1956 advances under this heading were contracted by \$6 million. However, other¹ cash personal loans increased by about \$80 million in both years. Instalment and other finance companies increased their borrowings from the banks, by \$129 million in 1955 and a further \$98 million in 1956, as well as drawing on other sources of financing.

1. Loans by small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Consumer Credit Outstanding

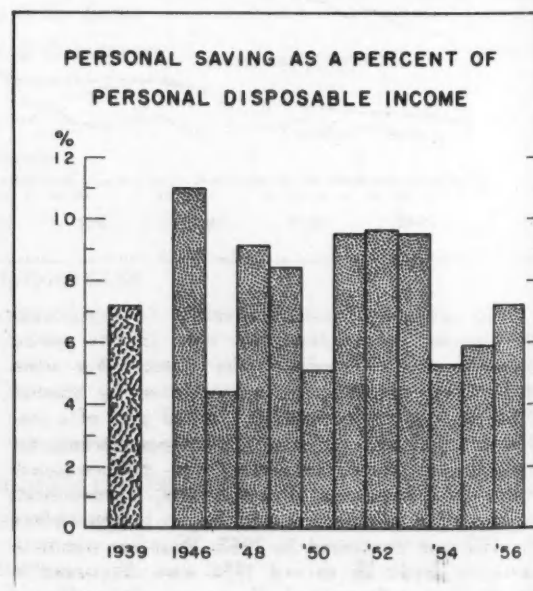
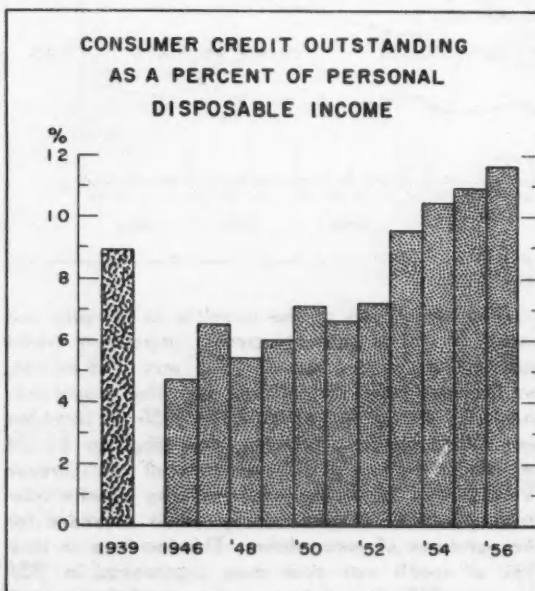
(millions of dollars)

Type of Credit	Amount December 31 1956	Increase or Decrease (-), over Previous Year ending December 31st			
		1956	1955	1954	1953
Instalment Credit Total	1,174	196	159	15	188
Finance Companies	766	165	104	-23	147
Retail Dealers	408	31	55	38	51
Charge Accounts	389	15	11	24	30
Cash Personal Loans	906	76	169	94	107
Chartered Banks	435	-6	89	44	66
Other	471	82	80	50	41
Total of Selected Items	2,469	287	339	133	325

Consumer Credit and Consumer Expenditure

The debts incurred in charge accounts are short-term and usually incurred for motives of convenience. While some long-term debt is contracted in emergencies, for the most part it is incurred to finance what can be regarded as consumer capital.

Typically credit is used to finance the purchase of durables. Since such expenditures are more discretionary than other items in the consumer budget, they are highly volatile and have a distinct cyclical pattern. It is possible that the decision to purchase durables is related not only to current



but to anticipated future income, as well as to other factors such as new habits, new tastes and new products.

Whether or not it can be explained largely in terms of expectations, the fact is that expenditure on durables was sharply curtailed in the recession of 1953-54 even though personal income was maintained. The resurgence of expenditures on durables both reflected and contributed to the subsequent vigorous recovery and expansion. Such expenditure fell by 5 per cent in 1954, compared with 1953, and then rose 13 per cent in 1955 and a further 7 per cent in 1956.

It is interesting to note that while consumer credit in relation to personal disposable income rose from 10.4 per cent in 1954 to 11.6 per cent in 1956, personal savings in relation to disposable personal income also rose in the past two years.

Consumer Credit Extended by Instalment Finance Companies

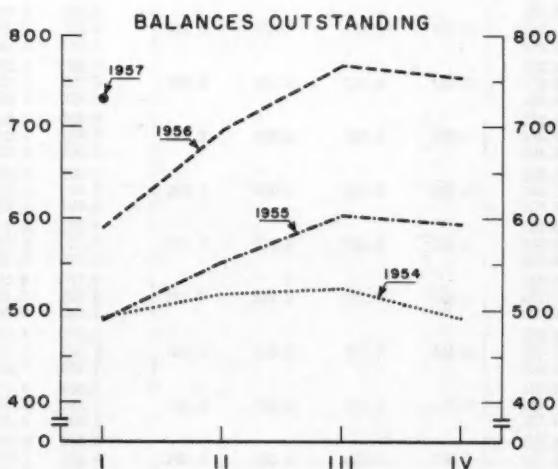
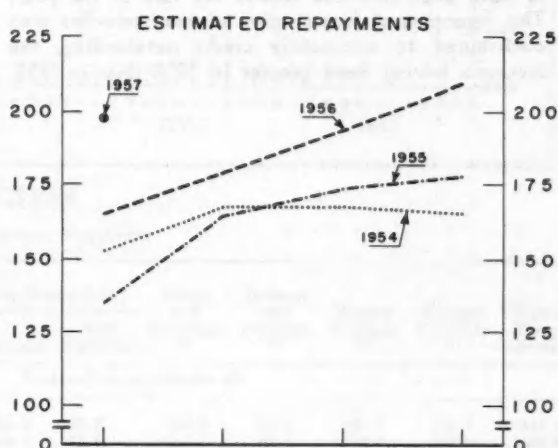
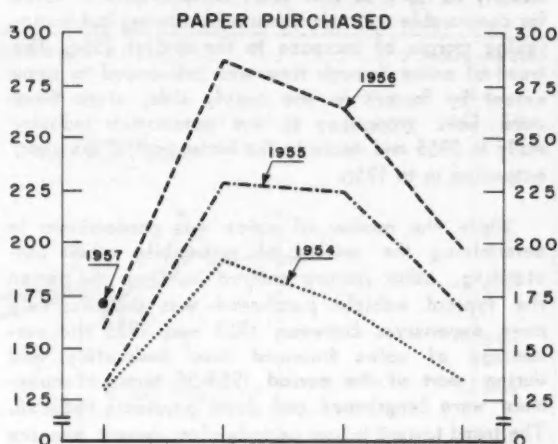
New statistical series on extensions and repayments of credit by instalment finance companies were published for the first time in the April issue of the Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and are also to be published in future by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. These new series provide data on this important form of credit up to the end of the first quarter of 1957.

Extensions represent the gross amount of credit extended over a stated period of time. The balance outstanding is the cumulated total, as of a point of time, of credits granted less cumulated repayments. From the balances outstanding may be derived the net credit change, which is the difference between credit extensions and repayments during a given period of time.

The balance of consumer credit outstanding on the books of instalment finance companies at the end of March, 1957 was \$730 million, which compares with \$589 million and \$490 million at the same period in the two preceding years. The series, being short and highly seasonal, is difficult to interpret. Quarter to quarter comparisons reveal a sharply accelerating rate of rise in extensions in the second quarter of 1955 and it was not until the second half of 1956 that the rate of increase moderated. This movement is in the main attributable to credit issued to finance new and used passenger cars, which accounted for nearly \$600 million of the \$730 million outstanding at the end of March of this year.

Automobile Credit — The number of new passenger cars sold was particularly affected by the recession; it fell 15 per cent in 1954, rose nearly 25

INSTALMENT FINANCE COMPANIES RETAIL FINANCING OF CONSUMER PURCHASES (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



per cent in 1955 and a further 5 per cent in 1956, reaching a record high of nearly 407,000 vehicles. Having been lower than the previous year in the first quarter of 1955, sales began to advance very sharply in April of that year. Comparisons of sales for comparable quarters show a continuing but diminishing margin of increase to the end of 1956. The trend of sales through time was influenced to some extent by factors on the supply side, since there were work stoppages in the automotive industry early in 1955 and again in the latter part of the year, extending in to 1956.

While the number of sales was predominant in determining the amount of automobile credit outstanding, other factors entered in. Over the period the typical vehicle purchased was progressively more expensive. Between 1953 and 1955 the percentage of sales financed rose moderately, and during part of the period 1953-56 terms of repayment were lengthened and down payments reduced. The trend toward longer periods of repayment appears to have been reversed around the turn of the year. The financing of larger sales of used vehicles also contributed to automobile credit outstanding, the increase having been greater in 1955 than in 1956.

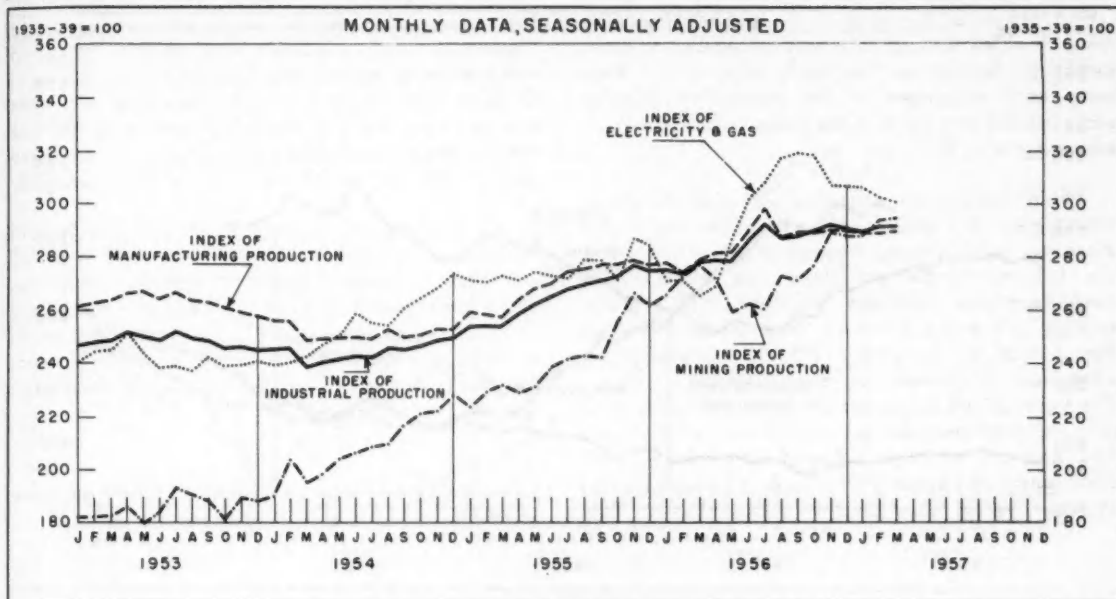
Other Instalment Credit - Sales of consumer durables other than automobiles¹ advanced slightly in 1954 despite the recession and advanced 7--8 per cent in each of the two succeeding years. Sharply contrasting trends in sales of particular durables help to account for the over-all trend; the market for television sets, which came into production in Canada in 1949, expanded very rapidly until 1955 and contracted sharply the following year. The trend of sales of furniture and appliances over recession and recovery was, no doubt, influenced by the fact that housing completions rose in each of the three years, with a particularly large increase in 1955.

As in the case of automobiles, the proportion of credit to total sales rose between 1953 and 1955 and then declined slightly. Apparently there was also some lengthening of the period of repayment. At the end of March, 1957, the instalment credit outstanding under this heading by instalment finance companies was \$131 million compared with \$123 million a year earlier.

1. As reflected in sales of furniture, radio and appliance stores.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production continued to fluctuate within very narrow margins in the first quarter. In general the trend has been level for the past six months. The manufacturing and mining components increased fractionally in March.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (1)	Tobacco and Products (1)	Rubber Products (1)	Leather Products (1)	Textiles Except Clothing
	Total (1)	Non-farm (1) (2)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars				Volume Indexes 1935-39 = 100							
1955 (1)	26,916	25,512	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1956 (1)	29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	349.0	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1954 S			244.9	217.2	249.4	289.5	223.7					169.2
O			246.8	221.2	250.8	292.3	224.2					167.9
N	24,900	23,740	249.1	222.6	253.1	300.3	222.9	225.2	287.7	252.5	123.8	163.1
D			250.4	228.3	252.0	300.3	222.6					176.4
1955 J	25,732	24,420	254.5	223.7	259.6	304.9	230.7	231.5	294.5	278.0	130.2	175.3
F			254.7	230.2	258.5	307.3	227.3					178.6
M			254.6	232.1	257.7	309.9	224.4					182.8
A			259.0	229.4	264.2	318.5	229.5					185.1
M	26,624	25,176	262.8	231.8	268.4	319.1	236.0	239.2	303.3	287.9	132.5	186.6
J			265.6	239.0	270.7	323.6	236.9					194.9
J			268.9	241.5	274.6	331.3	238.4					189.6
A	27,396	25,984	270.4	242.9	275.5	333.3	238.6	244.1	300.6	296.3	138.3	194.7
S			271.8	242.3	277.6	335.6	240.6					178.6
O			273.6	256.3	277.6	339.5	238.0					180.0
N	27,912	26,468	277.8	266.4	279.3	342.4	239.0	231.6	314.1	324.2	147.1	188.0
D			275.2	261.7	277.3	333.2	241.6					192.4
1956 J			275.5	265.6	278.1	326.9	247.0					184.0
F	28,676	27,100	274.1	272.8	274.6	328.8	240.0	242.9	316.8	298.3	149.9	182.7
M			278.1	277.1	279.7	336.6	243.3					193.4
A			278.9	272.0	281.4	343.4	241.7					180.4
M	29,548	27,904	278.4	259.3	281.8	344.3	241.9	244.1	318.3	316.7	144.6	178.2
J			286.5	262.9	290.1	356.5	247.7					196.2
J			292.0	260.1	298.5	370.6	252.5					178.2
A	30,256	28,688	287.4	273.0	287.5 ²	353.8 ²	245.1	243.0	325.5	331.9	147.5	176.7
S			288.7	271.2	289.5	351.1	250.2					177.0
O			289.7 ²	277.1	289.5 ²	356.9 ²	246.5					173.9
N	30,984	29,280	292.0	290.3	290.8	363.1	244.6	241.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	178.8
D			291.0 ²	288.3	290.0 ²	352.3 ²	250.2					187.9
1957 J			290.1 ²	287.9 ²	288.9 ²	348.2 ²	251.0 ²					177.9 ²
F			290.7 ²	293.7 ²	288.8 ²	345.8 ²	252.4 ²	247.6	361.4	321.2	149.2	188.4 ²
M			291.4	294.7	289.7	346.6	253.5					183.3 ²

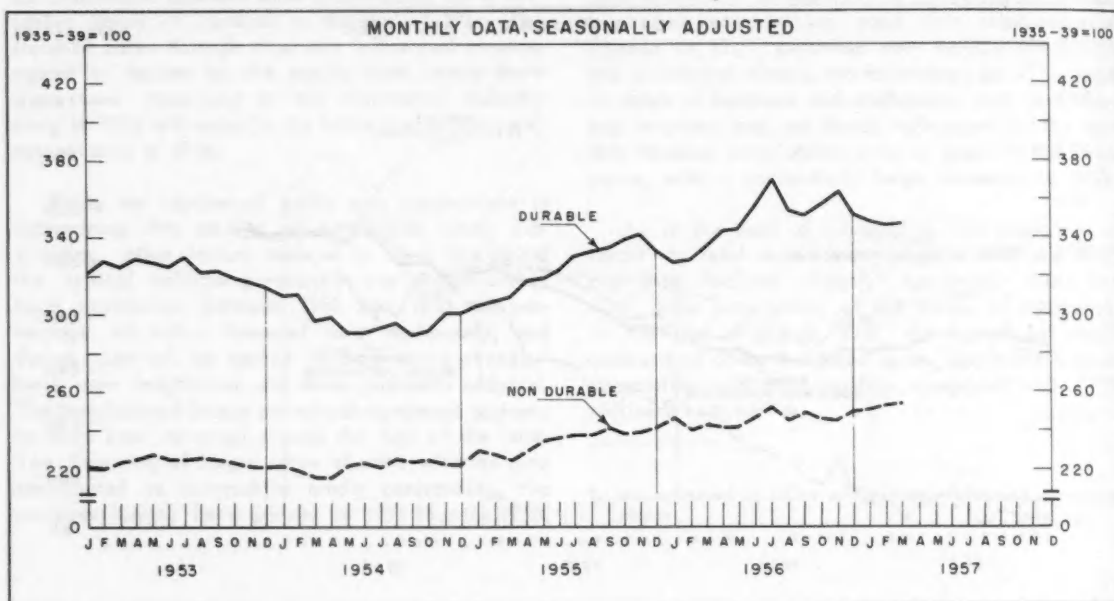
(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
 (2) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

(3) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(4) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Both components of manufacturing production increased in March. Food and beverage production contributed to the rise in non-durable output. In durables, iron and steel continued to advance while transportation equipment continued to decline.



PRODUCTION—concluded

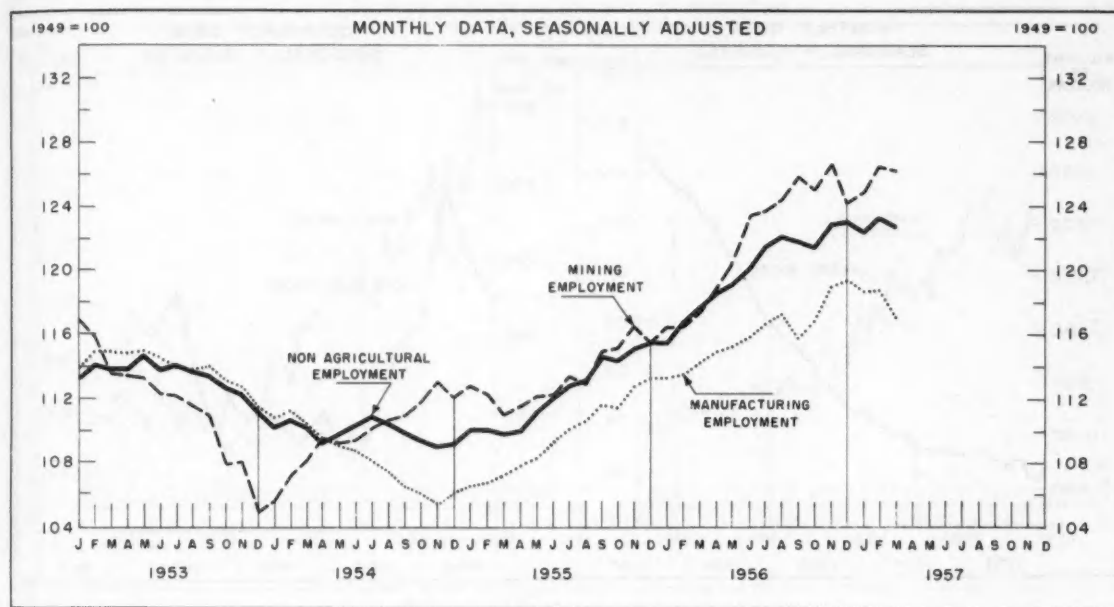
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1955 ⁽¹⁾	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956 ⁽¹⁾	156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	527.2	295.2
1954 S	145.1						248.7	310.1		489.1		261.2
O	145.8						248.1	307.1		499.8		264.4
N	146.9	255.7	219.1	340.9	283.8	240.3	241.4	327.7	265.0	506.7	414.7	268.0
D	145.9						236.0	342.7		506.5		273.9
1955 J	145.6						251.7	342.8		498.1		271.3
F	145.5	259.4	215.5	362.2	285.8	254.8	260.5	345.7	271.1	512.9	404.2	271.0
M	143.9						269.3	344.2		511.7		273.4
A	143.1						271.2	355.6		507.0		271.9
M	142.6	265.8	219.1	385.5	292.9	250.3	284.8	360.7	270.1	511.5	462.6	275.0
J	146.5						288.1	372.6		505.4		273.0
J	144.2						287.3	371.0		502.3		272.2
A	151.8	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	291.9	350.0	271.3	547.2	516.3	279.8
S	152.2						304.2	328.7		617.0		278.5
O	154.4						313.6	332.9		578.5		271.8
N	159.3	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	313.6	351.8	271.2	557.6	496.8	287.3
D	158.8						310.3	343.2		549.0		284.1
1956 J	160.8						317.7	343.7		529.6		271.5
F	158.7	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	327.3	331.2	255.9	531.9	500.6	271.8
M	152.6						325.4	352.3		566.5		265.1
A	155.2						316.0	374.7		565.7		269.0
M	155.8	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	330.2	371.1	276.4	573.9	537.8	286.9
J	155.3						326.7	380.9		590.6		302.3
J	153.6						338.5	380.6		604.5		308.3
A	156.7	254.6	243.5	465.8	299.3	257.1	323.9	350.3	306.9	570.8	534.8	317.0
S	153.2						333.1	329.5		586.8		319.1
O	155.5						330.8	379.2		535.5		318.9
N	158.0	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	253.1	338.5	441.7	303.5	491.0	526.7	307.3
D	155.9						322.3	430.8		489.6		306.5
1957 J	160.0						333.8	420.6		520.4		306.3
F	154.9	282.1	242.6	462.4	301.4	237.2	338.6	390.1	298.3	514.2	478.3	302.7
M	151.2						345.0	361.8		517.1		300.4

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Non-agricultural employment fell slightly in March with both manufacturing and mining employment declining.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Buildings and Structures ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽¹⁾	Non-Agricultural ⁽²⁾
1949 = 100							Thousands	
1955 ⁽¹⁾	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1954 S	109.9	106.5	111.4	101.5	113.9	110.9		
O	109.4	106.0	110.9	101.1	112.8	111.8		
N	109.0	105.4	109.6	101.1	111.2	113.1	5,476	4,558
D	109.2	106.0	109.3	102.7	113.3	112.1		
1955 J	110.1 ^r	106.5 ^r	111.4 ^r	101.5 ^r	113.8	112.9 ^r		
F	110.1 ^r	106.7 ^r	112.2 ^r	101.3 ^r	113.5 ^r	112.3 ^r	5,507	4,674
M	109.9 ^r	107.3 ^r	113.6 ^r	101.1 ^r	113.0 ^r	111.0 ^r		
A	110.0 ^r	107.9 ^r	114.3 ^r	101.5 ^r	113.2 ^r	111.6 ^r		
M	111.2 ^r	108.3 ^r	114.6 ^r	102.0 ^r	114.5 ^r	112.2 ^r	5,554 ^r	4,688
J	112.1 ^r	109.4 ^r	116.2 ^r	102.8 ^r	118.2 ^r	112.3 ^r		
J	112.9 ^r	110.2 ^r	117.2 ^r	103.2 ^r	118.1 ^r	113.5 ^r		
A	113.2 ^r	110.7 ^r	118.2 ^r	103.3	117.9	113.0 ^r	5,604	4,780
S	114.7 ^r	111.7 ^r	119.0	104.4 ^r	119.9 ^r	115.0 ^r		
O	114.4 ^r	111.5 ^r	119.2 ^r	103.9 ^r	120.1 ^r	115.2 ^r		
N	115.2 ^r	112.9 ^r	121.3 ^r	104.5 ^r	122.1	116.5 ^r	5,620	4,817
D	115.5 ^r	113.4 ^r	121.6 ^r	105.3 ^r	119.8	115.5 ^r		
1956 J	115.5 ^r	113.4 ^r	121.4 ^r	105.5 ^r	120.0 ^r	116.5 ^r		
F	116.7 ^r	113.6 ^r	121.3 ^r	106.0 ^r	132.0 ^r	116.5	5,642	4,860
M	117.7 ^r	114.3 ^r	123.1 ^r	105.5 ^r	134.9 ^r	117.4 ^r		
A	118.6 ^r	115.0 ^r	124.1 ^r	105.9 ^r	136.8 ^r	118.8 ^r		
M	119.1	115.3 ^r	124.4 ^r	106.3 ^r	139.4 ^r	120.3 ^r	5,681 ^r	4,870
J	120.1 ^r	115.9 ^r	125.0 ^r	105.9 ^r	141.5 ^r	123.4 ^r		
J	121.5 ^r	116.7 ^r	126.7 ^r	106.7 ^r	140.0 ^r	123.7 ^r		
A	122.1 ^r	117.3 ^r	127.2 ^r	107.5	142.8 ^r	124.2 ^r	5,753	4,948
S	121.8 ^r	115.8 ^r	125.3	106.4 ^r	142.0 ^r	125.8 ^r		
O	121.4	116.9 ^r	127.1 ^r	106.7 ^r	139.4 ^r	125.0 ^r		
N	122.9 ^r	119.0 ^r	131.1 ^r	106.9 ^r	144.9 ^r	126.6	5,806	5,036
D	123.0 ^r	119.4 ^r	131.0 ^r	107.8	144.4 ^r	124.2 ^r		
1957 J	122.4 ^r	118.7 ^r	130.0 ^r	107.5 ^r	140.7 ^r	124.9 ^r		
F	123.3 ^r	118.8 ^r	129.5 ^r	108.2 ^r	148.7 ^r	126.4 ^r	5,807	5,051
M	122.7	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.3	126.1		

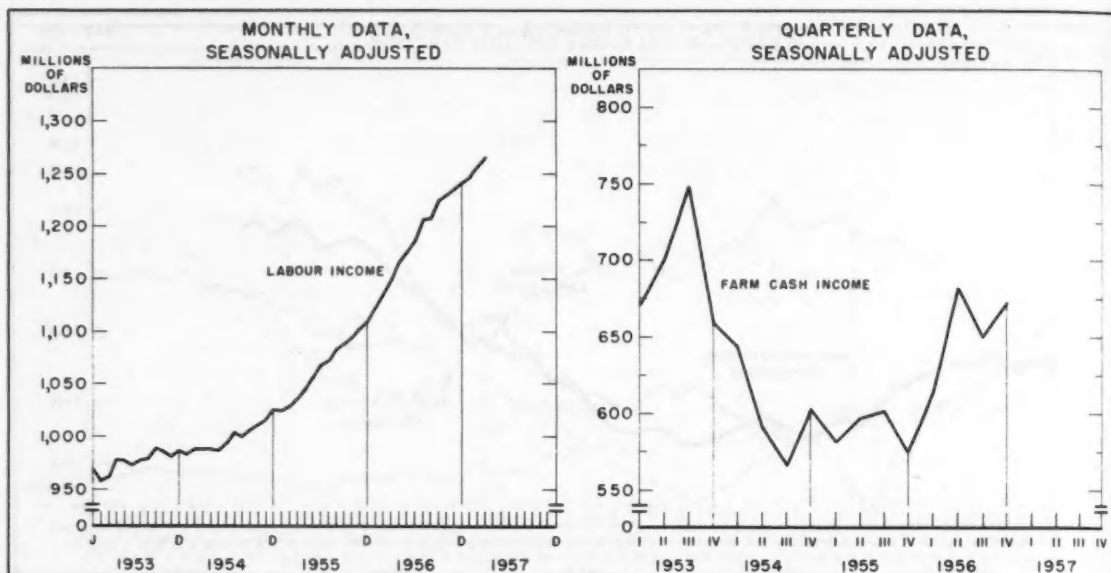
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income increased again in March with services exhibiting the strongest upward movement. Farm cash income in 1956 recovered from the low levels of 1954 and 1955 and is now approaching the level of 1953.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

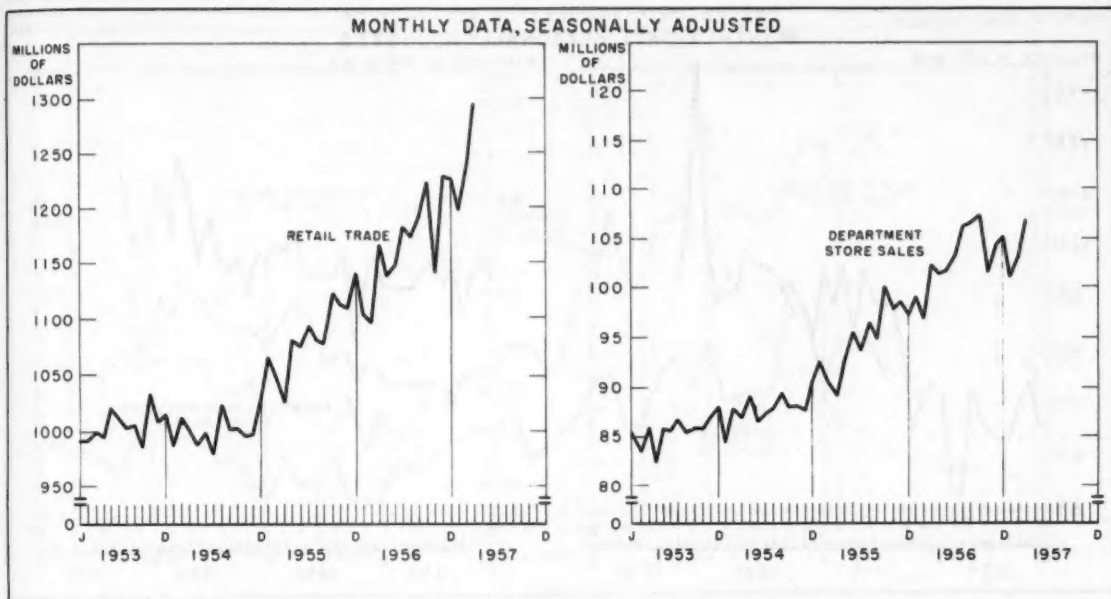
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week ⁽¹⁾		Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽²⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing			
Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Construction ⁽³⁾								
Thousands						Million dollars			
1955 ⁽¹⁾	4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.2	40.8	1,068	588
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,752	409	4,237	179	311	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1954 S O N D				279	414	41.1	40.6	1,007	
				264	403	41.0	40.6	1,012	
	4,330 ^r	343	3,822 ^r	252	384	41.3	40.4	1,016	603
1955 J F M A M J				245	379	41.0	40.4	1,026	
				253	389 ^r	41.8	41.1	1,025	
	4,401 ^r	364	3,885 ^r	250	394 ^r	41.0	40.8	1,029	581
1956 J F M A M J J A S O N D				263	399 ^r	41.0	40.6	1,036	
				238	380	41.0	40.5	1,044	
	4,482 ^r	359	3,963 ^r	236	354 ^r	41.2	40.6	1,056	597
1957 J F M A M J J A S O N D				224	341 ^r	41.4	40.7	1,068	
				220	332 ^r	40.9	40.9	1,072	
	4,589 ^r	374	4,067 ^r	208	327 ^r	41.4	40.9	1,084	601
1958 J F M A M J J A S O N D				230	313 ^r	41.3	41.0	1,088	
				209	318 ^r	41.4	40.8	1,095	
	4,635 ^r	382	4,110 ^r	195	309 ^r	41.5	40.9	1,103	575
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D				198	325 ^r	41.2	40.8	1,110	
				200	324 ^r	41.2	41.1	1,123	
	4,669 ^r	391	4,151 ^r	202	327 ^r	41.2	41.1	1,137	613
1960 J F M A M J J A S O N D				193	330 ^r	41.1	40.9	1,149	
				188	311 ^r	41.0	40.3	1,166	
	4,710 ^r	419	4,185 ^r	183	295 ^r	41.4	40.7	1,175	682
1961 J F M A M J J A S O N D				167	283 ^r	41.1	40.9	1,186	
				150	284 ^r	41.3	41.0	1,207	
	4,772 ^r	416	4,250 ^r	164	290 ^r	41.5	40.8	1,208	650
1962 J F M A M J J A S O N D				162	272 ^r	41.3	40.7	1,225	
				144	266 ^r	41.3	40.9	1,230	
	4,874	416	4,365 ^r	163	284 ^r	41.5	40.7	1,236	672
1963 J F M A M J J A S O N D				175	359 ^r	41.2	40.7	1,242	
				212	360 ^r	40.2	39.7	1,247	
	4,844 ^r	430	4,360 ^r	212	364 ^r	40.8	40.9	1,257	
1964 J F M A				224	366	40.6	40.6	1,266	
				223					

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. ⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade registered a strong increase in March with most store types, including department stores, advancing.



RETAIL TRADE

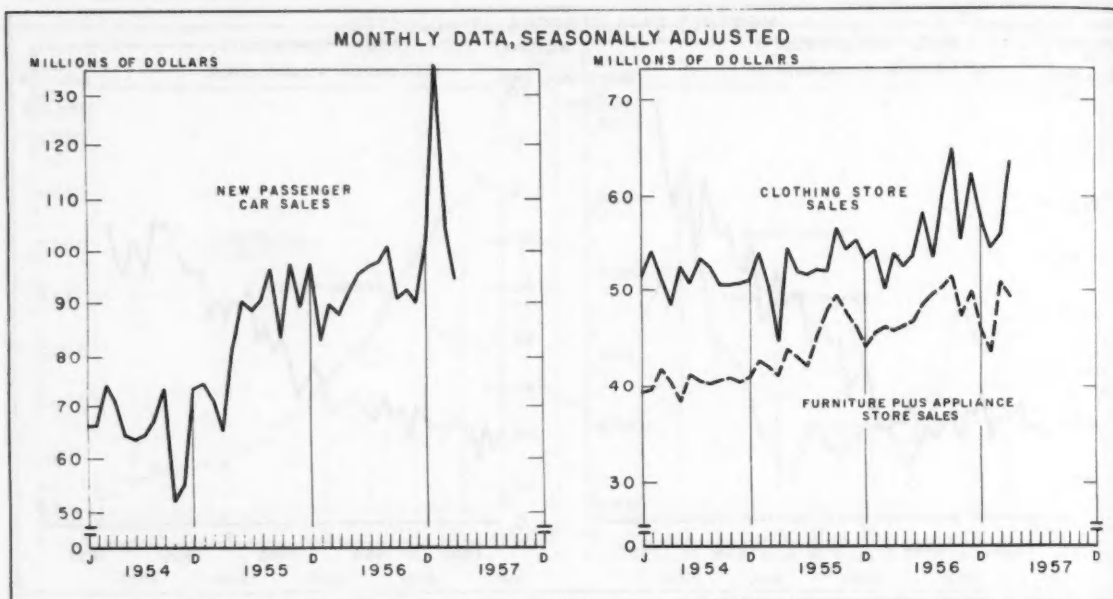
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1955 ⁽¹⁾	1,092.7	202.5	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	85.3	19.4
1956 ⁽¹⁾	1,174.1	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	93.7	27.2
1954 S	1,002.6	189.7	42.1	88.0	19.4	170.0	73.7	13.0
O	995.8	194.1	42.8	88.1	19.6	155.7	52.0	13.4
N	997.9	191.6	42.2	87.6	19.4	157.3	55.3	15.3
D	1,027.5	193.4	42.4	90.7	19.5	174.8	73.7	15.2
1955 J	1,065.9	193.6	43.1	92.6	20.2	193.6	74.6 ^r	15.5 ^r
F	1,047.6	196.9	42.2	90.6	20.5	180.0	71.3 ^r	13.9 ^r
M	1,038.3	198.5	41.3	89.2	18.5	180.6	65.3 ^r	13.0 ^r
A	1,081.1	206.8	44.5	92.7	22.1	193.0	81.9 ^r	18.0 ^r
M	1,075.7	196.8	42.5	95.5	19.9	200.7	90.1 ^r	18.2 ^r
J	1,092.2	199.5	43.1	93.7	20.1	204.6	88.8 ^r	21.7 ^r
J	1,081.0	203.2	43.5	96.5	20.7	194.9	90.5 ^r	22.3 ^r
A	1,077.6	193.6	39.8	94.9	20.2	207.3	96.5 ^r	26.9
S	1,122.1	205.2	45.7	100.0	21.9	203.5	83.7 ^r	22.2
O	1,112.4	201.6	46.2	97.9	21.2	203.5	97.5 ^r	21.0 ^r
N	1,108.6	205.7	46.2	98.6	21.2	195.5	89.2 ^r	17.2 ^r
D	1,140.4	216.5	47.0	97.3	21.0	200.0	97.4 ^r	22.1 ^r
1956 J	1,103.7	189.5	44.1	99.1	21.8	200.4	83.3 ^r	23.9 ^r
F	1,095.0	201.4	42.8	96.9	21.3	192.8	89.9 ^r	21.9 ^r
M	1,167.0	225.0	46.0	102.3	23.6	199.7	88.0 ^r	24.9 ^r
A	1,137.8	206.2	43.3	101.5	21.6	212.9	92.1 ^r	25.2 ^r
M	1,146.3	212.1	44.0	101.7	21.1	207.4	95.3 ^r	30.8 ^r
J	1,183.6	227.0	47.0	103.2	23.7	204.7	97.0 ^r	27.6 ^r
J	1,173.3	208.9	44.6	106.2	22.2	218.6	97.9 ^r	32.3 ^r
A	1,191.8	219.8	44.9	106.5	23.9	221.1	101.0 ^r	29.2 ^r
S	1,223.6	229.5	49.4	107.2	24.4	215.1	90.8 ^r	28.1 ^r
O	1,140.5	205.4	46.3	101.5	21.2	206.8	92.6 ^r	27.2 ^r
N	1,229.3	232.8	50.0	104.4	24.0	223.9	90.0 ^r	23.8 ^r
D	1,226.6	238.9	51.2	105.1	23.6	242.7	101.6	28.8 ^r
1957 J	1,198.8	223.5	45.4	101.1	22.5	246.4	135.7 ^r	34.7 ^r
F	1,237.4	231.2	46.4	103.2	24.3	241.1	105.0 ^r	23.8 ^r
M	1,295.4	249.3	49.5	106.9	27.2	240.2	94.4	26.8

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales declined again in March. Clothing store sales recovered to the high level of mid-1956, while furniture and appliance store sales decreased slightly.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

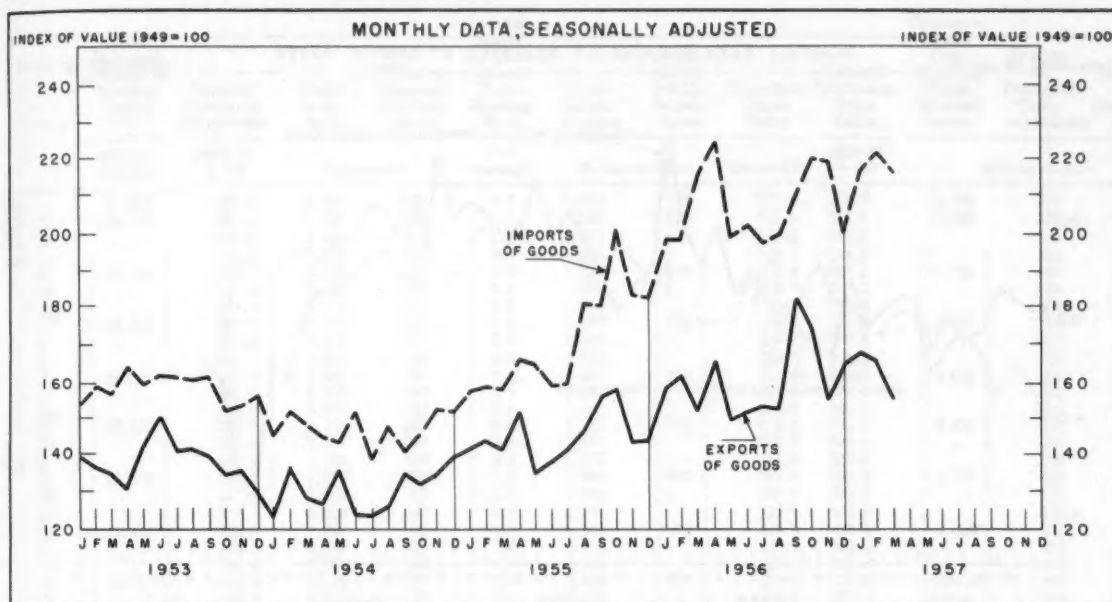
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1955 ⁽¹⁾	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3
1956 ⁽¹⁾	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9
1954 S	52.7	50.6	9.9	53.2	40.7	37.8	22.0	23.4	9.5
O	53.2	50.5	10.1	53.5	41.0	38.0	21.7	23.5	9.5
N	51.9	50.7	10.1	54.0	40.4	37.6	20.5	23.3	9.5
D	52.3	51.1	10.0	54.6	41.1	36.9	21.5	24.1	9.3
1955 J	58.7	54.1	10.2	56.9	42.9	40.0	21.1	24.8	9.9
F	59.8	50.3	10.4	55.4	42.1	39.0	23.1	24.5	9.7
M	58.4	45.0	9.2	55.8	41.2	38.2	22.0	24.0	9.4
A	58.5	54.7	10.6	55.5	44.1	38.9	20.1	25.1	10.1
M	58.5	52.1	10.4	58.8	43.2	38.4	19.6	24.8	9.9
J	59.3	51.8	9.9	59.3	42.2	39.1	20.7	24.7	10.6
J	59.0	52.2	10.5	58.8	45.5	39.5	19.8	26.1	10.3
A	56.4	52.1	10.1	59.7	48.0	36.1	18.9	24.1	9.3
S	60.1	56.9	10.6	61.8	49.4	39.5	19.5	25.8	10.5
O	59.7	54.5	10.3	60.9	47.7	38.9	22.1	25.3	10.1
N	63.5	55.4	10.4	59.0	46.3	38.1	25.8	24.9	10.4
D	63.8	53.4	9.7	55.9	44.5	40.7	26.2	25.1	10.7
1956 J	61.6	54.3	10.5	62.4	45.8	40.8	24.7	25.0	10.0
F	61.0	50.1	10.2	62.2	46.3	39.7	24.2	25.3	10.3
M	64.0	54.0	11.2	62.4	46.0	39.4	25.0	26.0	10.9
A	62.3	52.6	9.8	65.5	46.4	40.8	26.8	25.8	10.7
M	61.7	53.8	10.9	63.8	46.9	39.2	26.4	25.5	10.7
J	63.3	58.3	11.4	63.3	48.5	42.0	23.4	26.5	10.6
J	90.6	53.6	11.1	65.4	49.6	41.8	25.3	26.8	10.2
A	59.2	60.1	12.1	65.1	50.2	38.8	23.6	25.8	10.3
S	65.1	64.7	11.8	63.5	51.5	42.4	25.3	27.7	11.0
O	61.5	55.6	9.8	62.8	47.4	38.7	24.6	25.9	9.8
N	68.0	62.1	12.3	64.3	49.7	40.7	25.1	27.1	11.5
D	66.5	57.8	10.5	58.9	46.0	44.4	23.5	27.7	11.8
1957 J	66.4	54.6	10.7	58.2	43.8	40.0	29.8	25.4	9.9
F	68.6	56.2	11.9	60.6	50.9	42.5	26.8	27.2	11.2
M	71.7	63.5	14.4	65.1	49.4	45.3	25.0	28.4	10.6

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods declined in March due mainly to a fall-off in exports of wood and non-ferrous metals. Imports of goods also turned down.



CONSTRUCTION AND MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

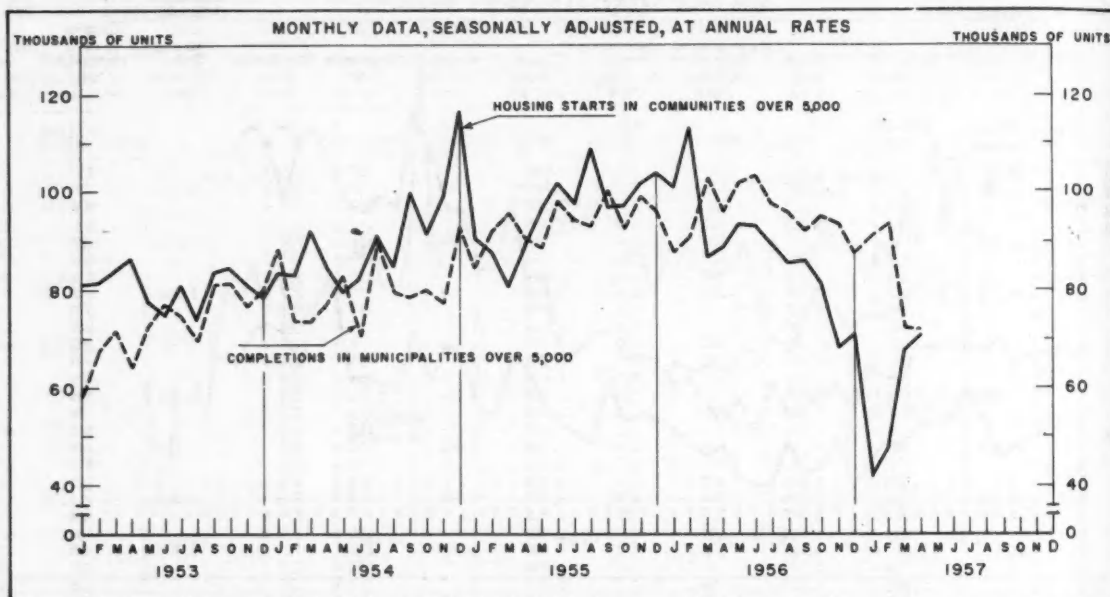
	New Residential Construction in Canada ⁽¹⁾				Value of Building Permits				Personal Disposable Income (2)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (2)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Indus- trial (3)	Institu- tional and Govern- ment (3)	Resi- dential (3)	Com- mercial (3)				
	Starts	Comple- tions	Starts	Comple- tions								
1955 ⁽¹⁾	138.3	127.9	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129	18,210	2,872	143.5	170.3
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,460	24,691	75,166	27,176	19,986	3,240	160.6	206.5
1954 S			99.5	78.6	11,958	25,436	71,644	21,013			134.9	140.6
O			91.7	80.0	12,397	23,922	72,447	17,811			131.3	145.8
N			98.9	77.3	15,274	23,581	76,931	17,169			134.5	152.4
D	129.9	109.9	116.4	92.9	16,236	25,382	82,257	16,448	17,172	2,376	139.2	151.8
1955 J			90.5	84.4	17,616	24,086	76,908	17,519			141.2	158.1
F			87.9	92.0	15,174	24,044	72,501	16,516	17,604	2,452	143.6	159.3
M			80.7	95.7	13,755	20,878	70,350	18,584			141.1	158.1
A			89.4	90.6	13,296	27,591	76,705	21,378			151.9	166.8
M			96.7	88.8	13,915	28,798	81,268	24,400	18,240	2,752	134.4	165.1
J	132.7	127.3	101.4	98.0	16,532	25,402	83,505	21,830			137.9	159.2
J			97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814	23,182			141.5	159.9
A			108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682	18,332	3,052	146.7	180.7
S	145.4	128.5	96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034			156.7	180.1
O			97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040			158.6	201.3
N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576	18,664	3,232	142.5	182.9
D	142.7	134.5	103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752			143.4	182.1
1956 J			100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298			158.8	199.0
F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,825	19,284	3,112	161.8	198.7
M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,239			151.4	215.8
A			88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,111			165.8	225.0
M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,312	85,469	30,737	19,760	3,216	149.4	199.3
J	134.3	145.6	93.1	103.0	19,070	24,032	84,534	32,064			161.3	202.4
J			89.6	97.4	16,970	22,006	79,176	43,091			163.6	197.7
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018	20,208	3,324	162.3	200.0
S			86.2	91.9	17,945	22,654	67,406	27,176			181.8	210.1
O			81.0	95.0	17,326	25,097	57,517	25,286			173.2	220.0
N			68.1	93.5	19,389	22,756	51,742	20,587	20,692	3,292	155.4	219.1
D	106.2	138.8	71.1	87.9	19,007	34,798	50,400	23,839			165.6	200.2
1957 J			41.8 ^a	91.0 ^a	22,264 ^a	35,261 ^a	56,886 ^a	25,720 ^a			168.1	216.7
F			47.6 ^a	93.4 ^a	21,963	37,489	61,906	27,424			166.1	221.9
M			67.4 ^a	72.1 ^a							156.0	216.0 ^a
A			70.7 ^a	71.9								

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts continued to recover in April while housing completions levelled off.



PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted corporation profits in the fourth quarter declined slightly. Personal disposable income in 1956 maintained that rate of growth achieved in the previous year.

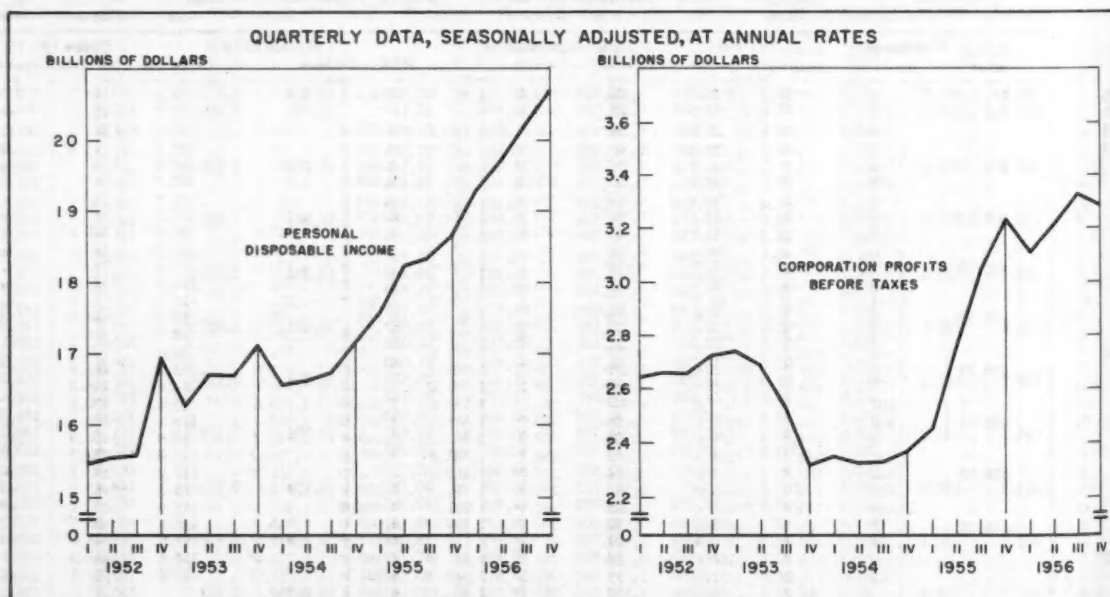


Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

Civilian Labour Force														
	Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchand- ise		
	(1)				Percentage									
	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Thousands	Thousands	Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100		Million dollars			
1955	26,916	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	2,183	357	393		
1956	29,866	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	810	118.1	225.6	2,469	399	475		
1954 D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,033		116.6	215.4		385	337		
1955	J F M	25,732	338.2	5,003	363	6.8	986	538	116.4	215.8	1,776	306	307	
			248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991		116.3	217.3		297	308	
			251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992		116.0	217.3		349	376	
	A M J		259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011	755	116.1	218.5	1,933	336	383	
			267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8		367	434	
			276.8	5,458	187	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7		378	402	
	J A S		263.7	5,588	180	2.6	1,085	814	116.0	218.4	2,053	348	373	
			271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107		116.4	219.7		382	430	
			281.3	5,495	128	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9		384	414	
	O N D		284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131	765	116.9	220.0	2,182	374	457	
			283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128		116.9	220.7		386	444	
			264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5		376	386	
	1956	J F M		287.7	5,321	296	5.2	1,077	685	116.8	222.0	2,137	360	404
				266.4	5,216	308	5.9	1,090		116.4	222.2		348	405
				277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3		338	464
A M J			277.4	5,326	287	4.6	1,126	884	116.6	224.6	2,302	383	523	
			263.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4		429	550	
			266.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5		424	491	
J A S			285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	889	118.5	226.6	2,400	424	483	
			288.0	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0		420	474	
			266.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4		404	438	
O N D			300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	782	119.8	227.0	2,469	449	543	
			296.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6		419	522	
			279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0		404	402	
1957 J F M			271.6	5,393	303	5.3	1,197		120.3	229.4		397	489	
			282.2	5,362	323	5.7	1,205		120.5	228.4		340	431	
			283.1	5,373	343	6.0						361		

Primary Industries

Manufacturing

	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations (1)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments (2)	Value of Inventories (3)	Value of New Orders Received During Month (4)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords (5)	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars	Million dollars	1949 = 100	Cents per hour	Hours per week	Hours per week
1955	589.29	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,623.6	3,635.9	1,646.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1956	665.54	1,426	168.6	273.5	6,807	285.9				115.4	151.5	41.1
1954 D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,568	242.4	1,456.1	3,483.9	1,449.4	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955 J	479.78	949	133.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,392.4	3,512.0	1,496.0	103.2	142.8	39.3
F		706	86.6	205.6	5,973	263.9	1,447.1	3,540.1	1,492.0	103.0	142.7	41.0
M		606	45.7	208.8	6,635	286.5	1,603.2	3,585.3	1,566.7	105.7	143.5	41.2
A		629	83.3	202.6	6,263	268.8	1,586.8	3,518.3	1,571.7	106.5	144.3	41.1
M	576.05	670	164.1	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,668.2	3,516.1	1,757.2	107.3	145.4	41.2
J		1,378	152.1	254.1	6,090	283.9	1,732.9	3,514.1	1,711.5	109.3	145.5	41.0
A		1,090	300.9	264.0	5,908	265.1	1,576.4	3,496.8	1,608.1	111.6	145.0	40.9
S	640.03	1,947	261.9	261.8	6,082	275.5	1,696.4	3,481.9	1,723.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
O		1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,746.7	3,496.6	1,732.5	114.0	143.8	41.2
N		2,294	95.9	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,702.2	3,526.7	1,674.3	113.4	144.8	41.5
D	661.27	2,353	126.4	273.9	6,780	284.6	1,694.8	3,552.5	1,737.0	112.8	145.4	41.7
1956 J		1,575	154.3	245.5	6,800	265.5	1,643.5	3,635.9	1,684.0	112.3	146.1	41.6
F	530.33	1,176	128.5	239.8	6,807	280.5	1,638.8	3,706.1	1,751.8	109.8	147.5	39.0
M		737	106.4	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,620.9	3,789.8	1,671.9	110.2	147.3	41.2
A		607	60.6	234.5	6,496	283.5	1,761.2	3,833.3	1,758.8	112.3	146.5	41.3
M	682.54	933	144.3	267.5	6,896	288.0	1,888.5	3,883.0	1,832.1	114.1	151.1	41.4
J		1,611	219.7	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,867.1	3,933.4	1,760.2	115.4	151.9	40.9
A		1,291	242.4	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,763.9	3,937.2	1,738.8	118.0	152.7	41.3
S	696.12	1,582	267.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,810.0	3,938.2	1,831.2	117.9	152.4	40.8
O		1,847	179.0	306.6	6,887	296.5	1,798.4	3,909.9	1,812.0	118.0	153.1	41.1
N		2,440	110.4	306.4	7,533	297.1	1,911.3	3,968.6	1,867.7	118.6	153.3	41.5
D	751.16	2,112	54.4	296.4	7,190	296.2	1,849.1	4,068.7	1,845.7	118.6	154.7	41.6
1957 J		1,754	162.1	370.4	7,404	277.7	1,716.1	4,117.4	1,672.6	118.0	155.5	41.5
F		1,238	102.3	260.0	8,109	299.8	1,691.9	4,160.4	1,775.4	114.8	158.0	37.9
M		751	96.9	267.3	7,314	282.2	1,649.0	4,223.9	1,621.6	115.0	157.5	40.9
			87.9	260.8	7,519	285.7	1,802.4	4,240.4	1,765.5		157.6	41.0

(1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(2) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

(3) Rough

(4) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.

(5) Average of weekly rates.

(6) Middle of month.

(7) Revised according to new bench marks.

(8) Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,487 million kilowatt hours.

(9) End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
		Investment in New Private Construction (1)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (2)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits (3)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashied in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield (4)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (5)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 = 100			1949=100
1955		3,328	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,889	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1956		4,105	7,276	12,877	1,174.1	136.4	11,192	5,397	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1955	F	3,152	3,134	8,018	831.6	131.2	..	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
	M		4,432	8,913	968.1	131.2	..	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
	A		7,662	8,636	1,127.8	131.6	..	4,066	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
1956	M	3,216	11,266	11,125	1,156.2	131.7	..	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
	J		11,708	12,566	1,200.2	132.3	..	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
	J		11,790	12,361	1,112.8	132.7	11,027	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
1956	A	3,388	11,252	13,062	1,107.3	133.6	11,098	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
	S		10,024	13,293	1,132.5	133.8	11,145	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
	O		9,453	13,397	1,137.0	131.7	11,265	4,588	13,933	239.0	2.07	3.19	119.6
1956	N	3,556	8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
	D		4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,889	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
	J		3,459	9,703	904.4	132.0	10,726	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
1956	F	3,712	4,113	9,958	901.6	132.3	10,753	4,962	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
	M		4,457	9,883	1,104.1	133.9	10,853	5,069	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
	A		7,566	10,661	1,135.8	134.6	11,031	5,183	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
1956	M	4,080	11,065	13,397	1,272.7	135.1	10,972	5,288	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
	J		10,968	14,607	1,298.4	135.6	11,131	5,297	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
	J		11,132	15,887	1,185.1	136.8	11,152	5,307	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
1956	A	4,268	9,043	16,455	1,218.7	137.5	11,306	5,321	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
	S		8,870	14,864	1,186.3	137.7	11,295	5,280	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O		7,782	15,654	1,309.7	140.5	11,440	5,365	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
1956	N	4,360	5,679	13,297	1,233.3	140.4	11,233	5,531	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,454	1,438.6	140.5	11,192	5,397	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
	J		1,454	9,338*	1,008.8	140.2	11,058	5,304	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7*
1957	F		1,773	9,805*	978.0	140.2	10,982	5,357	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.3
	M		3,441	11,138*	1,163.1				16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services ⁽¹⁾		Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices ⁽²⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain ⁽³⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Population ⁽⁴⁾	Total in Civil Employment ⁽⁵⁾	Registered Unemployed ⁽⁶⁾									
	Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	1956=100	1956=100	1949=100		£ Million		U.S. \$ Million
1955	50,968	22,933	192	137	12,772*	..	..	129.6	242.1	323.6	293	2,120
1956	51,208	23,149	230	137	13,378	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	324.1	334	2,133
1955 F	..	22,722	300	140	2,900*	..	..	127.7	232.8	309.5	256 ⁽⁴⁾	2,081
M	..	22,727	257	143	..	..	..	128.1	260.3	365.5	..	2,067
A	..	22,817	230	134	..	..	..	128.4	244.8	319.5	..	2,086
M	..	22,872	200	140	3,116*	..	..	128.8	240.4	290.3	289 ⁽⁴⁾	2,086
J	50,968	22,933	192	137	..	..	..	129.3	157.0	294.2	..	2,060
J	..	22,943	192	122	..	..	..	129.6	223.0	339.0	..	2,544
A	..	23,026	200	118	3,293*	..	..	130.0	264.2	342.3	311 ⁽⁴⁾	2,457
S	..	23,030	208	140	..	..	..	130.9	243.6	304.8	..	2,345
O	..	22,101	222	146	3,463*	..	..	131.4	268.0	333.8	314 ⁽⁴⁾	2,297
N	..	23,136	220	147	..	..	..	132.0	262.2	341.5	..	2,283
D	..	23,053	250	138	..	..	..	132.5	253.7	335.9	..	2,130
1956 J	..	23,054	270	139	..	100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3	297 ⁽⁴⁾	2,149
F	..	23,029*	285	142	3,077	101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1	..	2,210
M	..	23,045*	245	141	..	104	101.3	134.5	271.3	330.2	..	2,277
A	..	22,900	244	137	..	105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	..	2,328
M	..	23,017	227	136	3,304	105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1	346 ⁽⁴⁾	2,399
J	51,208	23,149	230	142	..	105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9	..	2,365
J	..	23,055	239	127	..	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347 ⁽⁴⁾	2,405
A	..	23,099	264	113	3,391	106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3	..	2,276
S	..	23,084	248	140	..	106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2	..	2,328
O	..	23,191	260	143	..	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345 ⁽⁴⁾	2,244
N	..	23,178	280	145*	3,606	106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6	..	1,965
D	..	22,969	366	133	..	106	103.4	137.5*	253.7	307.9	..	2,133
1957 J	..	22,970	390	138*	..	106	104.4	138.0	261.0	376.5	..	2,084
F	..	22,945	368	143	..	107	104.3	138.1	278.2	320.8	..	2,147
M	..	22,908	..	..	..	107	104.1	..	297.1	361.8	..	2,209

⁽¹⁾ "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾ At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. ⁽³⁾ Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽⁴⁾ New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million. ⁽⁵⁾ New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
	Total Population Continental U.S. (¹)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(²)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (³) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (⁴)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1955	165.3	390.9	139	63.2	2.7	217.4	42.7	114.5	110.7	38.6	1,294	948
1956	166.2 ^a	412.3	143	65.0	2.6	232.4		116.2	114.3	41.9	1,577	1,049
1955 J F M A M J J A S O N D	164.0	377.3	132	60.2	3.3	206.7	39.7	114.3	110.1	31.7	1,166	870
	164.2		133	59.9	3.4	208.0		114.3	110.4	31.4	1,233	850
	164.4		135	60.5	3.2	209.9		114.3	110.0	31.8	1,342	1,019
	164.6	387.4	136	61.7	3.0	213.0		114.2	110.5	32.6	1,262	870
	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	215.7	41.1	114.2	109.9	33.5	1,322	958
	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	217.5		114.4	110.3	34.4	1,319	936
	165.3	396.8	139	65.0	2.5	221.6		114.7	110.5	34.8	1,268	885
	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	220.5	43.5	114.5	110.9	35.5	1,235	960
	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	221.9		114.9	111.7	36.2	1,254	945
	166.1	401.9	143	65.2	2.1	222.5		114.9	111.6	36.6	1,396	1,011
	166.3		143	64.8	2.4	224.4	46.4	115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065
	166.6 ^a		144	64.2	2.4	225.5		114.7	111.3	38.6	1,405	1,008
166.8	403.4	143	62.9	2.9	226.3		114.6	111.9	37.8	1,280	1,074	
167.0		143	62.6	2.9	226.1	43.7	114.6	112.4	37.5	1,359	1,050	
167.3 ^a		141	63.1	2.8	227.5		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,578	1,103	
167.5 ^a	408.3	143	64.0	2.6	230.1		114.9	113.6	38.2	1,510	990	
167.7 ^a		141	65.2	2.6	230.4	42.9	115.4	114.4	38.9	1,700	1,090	
167.9		141	66.5	2.9	232.5		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,687	1,032	
168.2 ^a	413.8	136	66.7	2.8	231.3		117.0	114.0	39.5	1,613	1,051	
168.5 ^a		143 ^a	66.8	2.2	234.4	41.2	116.8	114.7	39.9	1,517	1,049	
168.7 ^a		144 ^a	66.1	2.0	235.8		117.1	115.5	40.1	1,518	992	
169.0 ^a	423.8	146	66.2	1.9	237.1		117.7	115.6	40.2	1,656	1,120	
169.3 ^a		146	65.3	2.5	238.4		117.8	115.9	40.6	1,517	983	
169.5 ^a		147	64.6	2.5	240.3		118.0	116.3	41.9	1,993	1,051	
1957 J F M	169.8 ^a	146	62.6	3.2	240.2 ^a		118.2	116.9	40.9	1,675	1,135	
	170.0 ^a	146	63.2	3.1	241.2		118.7	117.0	40.5			
	170.3	146	63.9	2.9	241.7		118.9	116.9	40.5			
Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance		
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(¹)	Value of Sales(²) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(³) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(⁴) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (⁵) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(⁶) Earnings	Average Hours(⁷) Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(⁸) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (⁹)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (¹⁰)
	1947-49 =100		Billion dollars		1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 =10
1955	140	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.5	1.88	40.7	2,548	110.7	15,457	43,922	40.49 ^a
1956	144	27.6	51.6	28.1	106.5	1.98	40.5	2,569	93.2	15,956	50,623	46.62 ^a
1955 J F M A M J J A S O N D	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	102.0	1.84	40.2	2,085	87.6	14,864	40,483	35.60 ^a
	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.6	1.85	40.4	2,016	89.9	14,765	40,751	36.79 ^a
	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,208	113.8	15,060	41,448	36.50 ^a
	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.7	1.86	40.3	2,384	132.0	15,251	41,818	37.76 ^a
	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.6	1.87	40.8	2,571	137.6	15,368	42,440	37.60 ^a
	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.3	1.87	40.7	2,766	134.5	15,345	43,674	39.78 ^a
	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,862	122.7	15,484	44,113	42.69 ^a
	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.2	1.88	40.6	2,893	124.7	15,662	44,696	42.43 ^a
	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.2	1.90	40.9	2,879	114.9	15,840	45,449	44.34 ^a
	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.1	1.91	41.1	2,810	105.8	15,777	46,499	42.11 ^a
	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.2	1.93	41.2	2,663	89.2	15,908	47,331	44.95 ^a
	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.3	1.93	41.3	2,435	76.2	15,795	48,356	45.37 ^a
1956 J F M A M J J A S O N D	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.0	1.93	40.7	2,176	75.1 ^a	15,658	47,741	44.15 ^a
	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.2	1.93	40.5	2,088	78.4 ^a	15,346	47,694	44.43 ^a
	143 ^a	27.1	47.4	26.9	106.4	1.95	40.4	2,260	96.6	15,740	49,373	47.49 ^a
	144	27.2	48.0	27.8	107.1	1.96	40.3	2,424	111.4 ^a	15,541	49,953	48.05 ^a
	143	27.8	48.6	28.8	106.9	1.97	40.1	2,600	113.7	15,892	49,900	48.54 ^a
	142 ^a	27.7	49.1	27.9	106.3	1.97	40.2	2,796	107.4	15,998	51,144	46.27 ^a
	138 ^a	26.2	49.2	27.0	102.6	1.97	40.1	2,862	101.1	16,019	50,925	48.78 ^a
	144	27.6	49.5	29.1	106.0	1.98	40.3	2,882	103.9	16,253	51,120	48.49 ^a
	146 ^a	27.6	50.1	28.1	105.7	2.00	40.7	2,843	93.9	16,018	51,796	46.84 ^a
	147 ^a	28.3	50.8	28.9	107.1	2.02	40.7	2,766	93.6	16,050	51,992	46.24 ^a
	147	28.7	51.3 ^a	29.4	107.1	2.03	40.5	2,666	77.4	16,358	52,461	45.76 ^a
	149	28.7	51.4	28.8	107.2	2.05	41.0	2,472	63.0 ^a	16,491	53,375	46.44 ^a
1957 J F M	147	29.2	51.5	28.9	106.8	2.05	40.1	2,212 ^a	65.0	16,439	51,776	45.43 ^a
	147	29.1 ^a	51.9 ^a	28.2	106.2	2.05	40.2	2,110 ^a	65.0	16,494 ^a	51,779	43.47 ^a
	147	28.9	52.2	27.8	105.7	2.05	40.0	2,259	83.0	16,322		44.03

¹Including Armed Forces overseas.²Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income.

Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

³Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.⁴Annual data represent unadjusted figures.⁵Production and related workers.⁶As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.⁷Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Index broadened in coverage and recomputed on the base 1941-43=10.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽³⁾						
	Population ⁽⁴⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁵⁾	Deaths ⁽⁶⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
1955	15,698	411	36,807	10,680	26,127	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,648
1956	16,081	383	37,267	10,868	26,399	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	10,867
1954 N			34,221	10,400	23,821	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	8,873
D	15,507	98	34,822	10,967	23,855							8,192
1955 J	15,535	28	35,984	11,490	24,494	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	5,312
F	15,535		33,273	10,271	23,002							6,317
M	15,587	52	36,369	11,306	27,063	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	4,112
A			38,403	11,034	27,369							9,272
M			39,487	11,193	28,294	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	9,823
J	15,698	111	37,829	10,060	27,779							15,493
A	15,736	38	38,520	10,684	27,836	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	17,465
S	15,803	67	36,926	9,972	26,954							12,986
O			37,451	9,731	27,720	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	15,208
N			36,331	10,571	25,760							14,414
D	15,893	90	34,402	10,650	23,752	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	9,029
1956 J	15,919	26	34,696	11,192	23,504							8,226
F			40,141	11,957	28,184	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	8,285
M	15,973	53	33,939	12,921	21,018							7,349
A			34,843	10,422	24,421	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,800	2,146	5,497
M			35,609	11,069	24,540							7,407
J	16,081	109	38,780	11,007	27,773	44,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,800	2,146	8,467
A	16,118	37	35,609	11,576	23,933							11,648
S			39,845	10,588	29,257	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	14,930
O	16,193	75	38,325	9,751	28,574							15,425
N			42,781	11,490	31,291	16,308	115	36	43,746	13,474	30,272	14,411
D	16,308	115	36,718	10,655	26,063							15,209
1957 J	16,344	36	32,876	9,680	23,196	16,344	76	36,071	11,877	24,794	6,884	13,213
F			43,746	13,474	30,272							8,218
M	16,420	76	34,460	11,131	23,329	16,420	76	36,071	11,877	24,794	6,884	10,643
A			36,071	11,877	24,794							7,756
			38,150	10,773	27,377							6,327

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955	406	1,230	268	267	100	232	56	75	683	1,581
1956	415	1,190	252	228	99	216	54	78	695	1,590
1954 N		1,091	297	200		212	58	91		1,464
D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955 J		1,280	217	276		215	27	75		1,561
F		1,171	197	243		206	31	70		1,434
M		1,258	132	265		224	25	79		1,655
A		1,226	263	255		216	29	97		1,577
M		1,296	196	307		243	40	89		1,585
J	406	1,148	339	276	100	251	99	70	683	1,621
J		1,332	991	233		253	77	57		1,672
A		1,266	947	214		248	87	70		1,617
S		1,367	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,586
N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956 J		2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512
F		1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470
M		875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715
A		1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435
M		776	120	154		276	41	76		1,678
J	415	628	154	114	99	216	76	76	695	1,646
J		1,257	304	311		281	99	87		1,760
S		1,262	192	177		202	84	80		1,607
O		579	139	114		208	72	64		1,563
N		1,147	297	293		243	73	89		1,710
D		1,553	342	248		219	63	59		1,633
1957 J		902	225	254		179	32	98		992
F		2,909	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
M		1,451	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
A		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314

NEWFOUNDLAND

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

NOVA SCOTIA

	Population				Population				Population	
	Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Thousands	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955	406	1,230	268	267	100	232	56	75	683	1,581
1956	415	1,190	252	228	99	216	54	78	695	1,580
1954 N		1,001	297	280		212	58	91		1,464
D		1,018	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955 J		1,290	217	276		215	27	75		1,561
F		1,171	197	243		206	31	70		1,434
M		1,268	132	265		224	25	79		1,655
A		1,226	263	255		216	29	97		1,577
M		1,296	196	307		243	40	89		1,585
J	406	1,148	339	276	100	251	99	70	683	1,621
J		1,332	291	233		253	77	87		1,672
A		1,206	247	214		248	87	70		1,617
S		1,287	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566
N		1,163	267	270		244	65	72		1,490
D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956 J		2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512
F		1,470	339	293		156	24	67		1,470
M		875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715
A		1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435
M		776	120	154		276	41	76		1,676
J	415	928	154	114	99	216	76	76	695	1,646
J		1,257	304	311		281	99	87		1,760
S		1,262	192	177		202	84	80		1,607
O		679	139	114		208	72	64		1,562
N		1,147	297	293		243	73	89		1,710
D		1,553	242	248		219	63	59		1,633
1957 J		902	225	254		179	32	98		992
F		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
M		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
A		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314

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Note.—Until the end of 1955, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1956 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1959 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1961.

⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1962.

⁽⁴⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

⁽⁵⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1955	441	495	547	1,384	363	370	4,517	11,114	2,946	2,820
1956	453	464	555	1,419	370	392	4,628	11,270	3,076	2,792
1954	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561
A	662	438		1,581	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530
S										
O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
N	406	481		1,372	328	389		10,138	1,364	2,720
D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955	285	550		1,318	193	383		11,131	1,061	3,020
J	340	496		1,277	244	353		10,127	1,411	2,767
F	211	536		1,413	138	397		11,617	498	2,941
M										
A	390	557		1,421	315	373		12,106	1,915	3,099
M	402	587		1,444	299	395		12,223	2,623	2,956
J	598	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592
J	581	458		1,437	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884
A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,995
S	610	411		1,874	510	313		10,963	4,830	2,532
O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,708
D	362	514		1,374	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793
J	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682
F	185	536		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294
M										
A	335	425		1,309	226	384		10,045	739	2,715
M	335	508		1,694	321	468		11,621	1,807	2,698
J	509	505	555	1,393	339	382	4,628	10,542	2,020	2,947
J	549	476		1,511	533	444		11,552	4,499	2,617
A	770	354		1,304	541	345		11,325	5,899	2,012
S	534	475		1,361	583	333		11,635	4,312	2,573
O	541	447		1,787	540	416		13,468	5,258	2,895
N	480	486		1,316	293	349		11,224	3,530	2,826
D	533	367		1,290	322	377		11,075	2,165	2,451
1957	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,346	3,059	3,024
J	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995
M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976
A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546
	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1955	5,366	11,630	3,720	3,786	839	1,866	576	571	878	2,082
1956	5,405	12,007	3,803	4,029	850	1,856	563	593	881	2,017
1954		11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564		2,123
A		11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524		2,104
S										
O		11,484	5,327	3,576		1,876	641	581		2,082
N		10,995	3,184	3,730		1,717	590	539		1,959
D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955		11,264	1,965	4,067		1,813	274	616		1,966
J		10,506	2,343	2,640		1,648	339	524		1,822
F		12,159	1,693	4,000		1,951	237	611		2,204
M		12,068	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551		2,187
A		12,473	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	612		2,205
M	5,266	11,631	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	539	535	878	2,136
J										
J		12,009	5,418	3,949		1,998	815	566		2,253
A		11,896	3,711	3,829		1,895	721	475		2,112
S		11,947	5,506	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
N		10,886	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	582	618		1,806
1956		13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	389	661		2,037
J		11,284	1,995	4,011		1,613	291	530		1,789
F		11,451	2,061	4,189		1,706	341	571		1,919
M										
A		11,590	3,496	4,054		2,093	398	711		2,014
M		12,304	3,996	4,253		1,654	412	564		2,053
J	5,405	11,500	4,995	4,730	850	1,994	772	641	881	1,906
J										
A		12,184	4,466	3,744		2,060	753	538		2,369
S		12,470	4,995	3,611		2,010	800	518		2,055
O		11,630	4,495	3,444		1,778	710	563		1,933
N		13,995	4,995	4,386		2,009	842	617		2,450
D		11,532	4,995	3,801		1,795	674	615		1,760
1957		9,913	2,997	3,608		1,540	437	590		1,866
J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,790	396	636		1,951
F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	340	603		1,677
M		12,063	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
A										
		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1955	541	555	1,091	2,863	820	663	1,342	2,845	918	1,068
1956	535	554	1,123	2,742	816	632	1,399	2,989	975	1,106
1954	N	800		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
	D	467		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955	J	280		2,726	480	728		2,690	530	1,128
	F	275		2,555	546	672		2,525	591	1,000
	M	185		2,959	412	704		2,929	581	1,173
	A	403		2,903	835	680		2,828	997	1,146
	M	396		3,044	673	680		2,967	873	1,110
	J	762	1,091	2,986	1,201	667	1,342	2,949	1,231	998
	J	956		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
	A	656		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
	S	520		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	984
	O	1,025		2,863	996	635		2,834	965	1,058
	N	666		2,593	831	707		2,792	894	1,123
	D	388		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956	J	267		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
	F	216		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
	M	141		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148
	A	405		2,310	673	663		3,108	899	1,189
	M	398		3,719	550	552		2,947	867	1,146
	J	699	1,123	2,672	922	678	1,399	3,010	1,062	1,001
	J	1,058		2,425	1,276	657		3,176	1,333	1,132
	A	708		2,876	546	600		3,224	1,200	1,124
	S	513		4,318	1,758	708		2,802	1,296	972
	O	929		2,483	701	578		3,519	1,133	1,124
	N	677		2,758	1,137	637		2,922	1,022	1,104
	D	406		2,541	456	367		2,589	756	1,011
1957	J	299		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
	F	218		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
	M	229		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,069
	A	415		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1955	12,810	394	4,339	1,404	1,793	29,740	3,238	2,878	+ 60	26,916
1956	14,284	424	4,782	1,608	1,951	23,049	3,601	3,151	+ 65	29,866
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 4th	3,012	83	864	146	442	4,547	740	664	+ 71	6,022
1954 1st	2,856	83	817	59	319	4,134	724	613	- 74	5,397
2nd	2,948	92	956	147	418	4,561	741	673	- 6	5,969
3rd	3,075	95	995	740	432	5,337	734	675	- 14	6,732
4th	3,115	97	893	201	456	4,762	745	712	+ 16	6,238
1955 1st	2,969	93	876	-17	347	4,268	756	652	+ 63	5,739
2nd	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	5,031	800	712	- 3	6,540
3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	6,186	831	744	- 23	7,738
4th	3,376	100	1,111	100	508	5,255	851	770	+ 23	6,899
1956 1st	3,261	93	1,070	-2	376	4,798	855	710	+ 18	6,381
2nd	3,510	106	1,276	111	497	5,500	909	780	- 58	7,131
3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,267	537	6,934	912	819	- 11	8,654
4th	3,786	112	1,146	232	541	5,817	925	842	+116	7,700
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 4th	11,792	332	3,704	1,736	1,636	19,200	2,868	2,556	+ 92	24,716
1954 1st	11,836	332	3,596	1,204	1,024	18,592	2,960	2,580	-120	24,012
2nd	11,876	368	3,696	1,120	1,616	18,676	2,956	2,688	-172	24,148
3rd	12,048	380	3,620	1,104	1,604	18,756	2,904	2,688	- 64	24,284
4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,056	19,152	2,968	2,736	+ 44	24,900
1955 1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	19,660	3,096	2,772	+204	25,732
2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	20,600	3,192	2,844	- 12	26,624
3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	21,116	3,284	2,920	+ 76	27,396
4th	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	21,584	3,380	2,976	- 28	27,912
1956 1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,576	1,916	22,248	3,480	3,048	-100	28,676
2nd	14,108	424	4,784	1,584	1,920	22,620	3,628	3,112	- 12	29,548
3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,568	2,012	23,328	3,604	3,176	+148	30,256
4th	14,832	448	4,800	1,704	1,956	23,800	3,692	3,268	+224	30,984

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1955		17,139	4,728	1,481	1,847	1,947	+ 501	5,753	-6,430	- 59	26,916
1956		18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	-7,699	- 66	29,866
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1953	2nd	3,792	883	273	412	592	- 11	1,399	-1,597	+ 76	5,819
	3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	-1,496	- 26	7,287
	4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	- 387	1,369	-1,415	- 71	6,022
1954	1st	3,575	1,068	206	356	439	- 137	1,090	-1,274	+ 74	5,397
	2nd	3,967	1,005	253	398	585	- 105	1,278	-1,448	+ 6	5,969
	3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	-1,389	+ 14	6,732
	4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	- 413	1,379	-1,463	- 16	6,238
1955	1st	3,862	1,172	255	366	401	- 87	1,217	-1,385	- 62	5,739
	2nd	4,314	1,038	375	426	563	- 4	1,437	-1,612	+ 3	6,540
	3rd	4,169	1,291	428	544	489	+ 879	1,581	-1,666	+ 23	7,738
	4th	4,794	1,227	423	511	494	- 278	1,518	-1,767	- 23	6,899
1956	1st	4,202	1,189	296	436	519	+ 110	1,342	-1,695	- 18	6,381
	2nd	4,617	1,138	422	589	729	+ 24	1,627	-2,072	+ 57	7,131
	3rd	4,518	1,802	436	789	629	+ 986	1,719	-1,935	+ 10	8,654
	4th	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	- 181	1,622	-1,997	-115	7,700
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1953	2nd	15,040	4,436	1,056	1,688	2,088	+ 400	5,512	-6,092	+204	24,332
	3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	-6,896	-180	24,700
	4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	-6,576	- 96	24,716
1954	1st	15,444	4,272	1,112	1,724	1,876	+ 24	4,948	-5,508	+120	24,012
	2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	- 552	5,108	-5,516	+172	24,148
	3rd	16,064	4,440	1,106	1,624	1,776	- 528	5,176	-5,528	+ 64	24,284
	4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	- 44	5,356	-5,744	- 44	24,900
1955	1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,776	1,748	+ 380	5,560	-6,028	-200	25,732
	2nd	17,020	4,680	1,444	1,772	1,884	+ 208	5,680	-6,080	+ 16	26,624
	3rd	17,352	4,772	1,532	1,856	2,040	+ 740	5,868	-6,668	- 76	27,396
	4th	17,716	4,828	1,572	1,964	2,116	+ 712	5,904	-6,944	+ 24	27,912
1956	1st	17,936	4,700	1,584	2,128	2,368	+1,284	6,156	-7,480	+100	28,676
	2nd	18,284	5,192	1,612	2,468	2,452	+ 824	6,392	-7,692	+ 16	29,548
	3rd	18,808	5,548	1,548	2,720	2,624	+ 540	6,348	-7,728	-152	30,256
	4th	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,880	2,704	+1,108	6,344	-7,896	-228	30,984

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

Gross Domestic Investment											
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1955		14,535	3,464	1,124	1,364	1,555	+ 386	4,998	-5,721	- 48	21,647
1956		15,602	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 619	5,338	-6,637	- 52	23,195
1950	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 864	1,073	-1,066	+ 78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
	4th	3,128	778	161	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
1952	1st	2,725	901	109	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090
	2nd	3,059	706	163	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	- 189	1,019	-1,220	+ 5	4,243
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	- 90	1,254	-1,443	+ 63	4,758
	3rd	3,113	924	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	-1,351	- 21	6,359
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	- 444	1,347	-1,363	- 50	4,853
1954	1st	3,023	816	162	268	359	- 140	993	-1,162	+ 61	4,389
	2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	- 148	1,182	-1,305	+ 5	4,815
	3rd	3,276	919	280	383	343	+ 433	1,265	-1,256	+ 11	5,614
	4th	3,789	855	266	329	320	- 414	1,261	-1,335	- 13	5,038
1955	1st	3,255	873	197	275	324	- 185	1,064	-1,246	- 50	4,527
	2nd	3,663	787	287	319	457	- 94	1,249	-1,443	+ 2	5,197
	3rd	3,537	951	323	402	392	+1,057	1,366	-1,489	+ 18	6,557
	4th	4,070	883	317	368	382	- 392	1,290	-1,543	- 18	5,366
1956	1st	3,533	845	219	307	396	- 49	1,143	-1,455	- 14	4,925
	2nd	3,888	781	310	412	555	- 141	1,377	-1,782	+ 44	5,444
	3rd	3,764	1,046	318	551	476	+1,134	1,461	-1,675	+ 8	7,073
	4th	4,317	945	293	508	463	- 325	1,367	-1,735	- 90	5,753

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
Million dollars										
1955	12,810	-423	394	1,382	1,793	1,957	1,731	31	26	19,701
1956	14,284	-464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 4th	3,012	-100	83	212	442	425	351	6	7	4,438
1954 1st	2,856	-95	83	64	319	404	476	6	6	4,119
2nd	2,948	-98	92	156	418	462	387	7	6	4,378
3rd	3,075	-100	95	719	432	444	379	7	7	5,058
4th	3,115	-103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	-38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282
2nd	3,150	-103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744
3rd	3,315	-107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728
4th	3,376	-113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947
1956 1st	3,261	-111	93	-6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647
2nd	3,510	-115	106	117	497	534	419	10	6	5,064
3rd	3,727	-119	113	1,247	537	517	404	10	7	6,443
4th	3,786	-119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,532
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 4th	11,792	-388	332	1,916	1,636	1,652	1,544	24	28	18,536
1954 1st	11,836	-388	332	1,228	1,624	1,720	1,556	24	24	17,956
2nd	11,876	-396	368	1,164	1,616	1,776	1,616	28	24	18,072
3rd	12,048	-400	380	1,004	1,604	1,812	1,644	28	28	18,148
4th	12,216	-400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,680
1955 1st	12,360	-408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	24	24	19,076
2nd	12,672	-416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640
3rd	12,976	-428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	36	28	19,872
4th	13,232	-440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216
1956 1st	13,636	-452	372	1,500	1,916	2,044	1,772	28	24	20,900
2nd	14,108	-464	424	1,608	1,920	2,056	1,752	40	24	21,468
3rd	14,560	-476	452	1,488	2,012	2,112	1,768	40	28	21,984
4th	14,832	-464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services							Personal Saving		
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1955	19,701	-1,491	18,210	17,139	1,919	9,673	5,547	1,071	+ 211	860
1956	21,706	-1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 4th	4,438	- 336	4,102	4,193	452	2,495	1,246	- 91	- 399	306
1954 1st	4,119	- 339	3,780	3,575	396	1,917	1,262	205	- 192	397
2nd	4,378	- 392	3,986	3,967	467	2,187	1,313	19	- 67	86
3rd	5,058	- 341	4,717	3,890	406	2,232	1,252	827	+ 462	365
4th	4,654	- 365	4,289	4,440	425	2,061	1,363	- 160	- 318	158
1955 1st	4,282	- 360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	- 227	287
2nd	4,744	- 377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	- 9	62
3rd	5,728	- 371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423
4th	4,947	- 383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	- 230	- 318	88
1956 1st	4,647	- 400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	- 229	274
2nd	5,064	- 459	4,605	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	8	- 195	203
3rd	6,443	- 426	6,017	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,499	+ 926	573
4th	5,532	- 435	5,097	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	- 122	- 333	211
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 4th	18,536	-1,408	17,128	15,296	1,776	8,604	4,916	1,832	..	..
1954 1st	17,956	-1,392	16,564	15,444	1,784	8,652	5,006	1,120	..	..
2nd	18,072	-1,452	16,620	15,772	1,664	8,976	5,132	848	..	..
3rd	18,148	-1,416	16,732	16,064	1,660	9,156	5,248	668	..	..
4th	18,680	-1,488	17,192	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,076	-1,472	17,604	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,116	..	..
2nd	19,640	-1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,872	-1,540	18,332	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	1,000	..	..
4th	20,216	-1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,900	-1,616	19,284	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,348	..	..
2nd	21,468	-1,708	19,760	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,476	..	..
3rd	21,984	-1,776	20,208	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,400	..	..
4th	22,472	-1,780	20,692	19,196	2,064	10,916	6,196	1,496	..	..

8 ⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

Industrial Production ⁽¹⁾			Mining									
Base period industry weight	Total	Mining ⁽¹⁾		Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals		
		Total	Total ⁽¹⁾	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21				0.94	
1935	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1936	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	371.4	506.0
1944	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	283.5	356.3
N	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
J	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
F	251.9	202.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	482.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
M	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
A	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
M	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	306.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
J	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
F	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
M	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
A	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	586.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6 ^a	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7 ^a	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957	271.6	260.0	129.2	100.3	108.1 ^a	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6 ^a	245.3	365.6 ^a
J	282.2 ^a	267.3	139.2 ^a	106.2	133.3 ^a	201.3	754.1	102.5		294.4 ^a	275.8	258.9 ^a
M	283.1 ^a	260.8 ^a	139.7	105.1	126.6	202.4	708.8	81.1		282.9	273.3	240.4

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Base period industry weight	Total	Non-durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages								
			Foods and Beverages	Foods			Dairy Products				
				Foods	Meat Products		Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese		
					Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings					
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66		1.11				
1935	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7	
1936	285.9	245.6	243.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0	
1944	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8	
N	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4	
1955	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8	
J	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	180.8	155.9	48.7	18.7	
F	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3	
M	269.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2	
A	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5	
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	206.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6	
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8	
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4	
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	106.3	
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	234.3	231.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.8	
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7	
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	206.8	159.1	65.7	26.2	
1956	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0	
J	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	61.9	19.6	
F	282.5	240.9	218.8	183.6	201.4	222.4	216.8	206.8	68.7	33.1	
M	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.5	229.3	190.4	189.1	236.7	111.7	50.4	
A	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.5	302.1	143.9	79.0	
J	303.3	260.1	273.8	231.5	232.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	122.0	
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	128.2	417.3	207.6	134.6	
A	287.7 ^a	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9	
S	296.5	269.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.6	173.6	297.8	183.4	114.4	
O	297.1 ^a	256.4	280.4	237.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4	
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	245.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4	
D	277.7 ^a	237.7	239.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	185.4	186.6	52.1	35.3	
1957	269.8	227.3 ^a	197.9 ^a	172.1 ^a	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8	
J	282.2 ^a	242.3 ^a	206.9 ^a	177.2 ^a	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5 ^a	42.4	23.1	
M	285.7 ^a	244.6 ^a	219.3	181.3	245.9	223.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9	

⁽¹⁾ Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total	
	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages		
	1.59	1.74			1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1954	O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4
	N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9
	D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0
1955	J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3
	F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4
	M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7
	A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6
	M	142.3	172.5	137.6	60.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7
	J	203.2	171.6	134.1	60.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6
	J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6
	A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7
	S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9
	O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6
	N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9
	D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6
1956	J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8
	F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5
	M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1
	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1
	M	145.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	96.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	396.9
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9
	F	102.9	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.3	197.3	108.6	318.1
	M		180.9	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.7	186.1	70.0	354.6

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Tobacco and Tobacco Products										
Base period industry weight	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Total				Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woolen goods
	2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86			
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1954	O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
	N	215.7	384.9	125.5	265.7	119.2	125.5	160.1	125.5	122.4
	D	206.3	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	108.5	179.4	132.1
1955	J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6
	F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3
	M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	145.0
	A	190.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2
	M	206.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1
	J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	106.9	190.6	138.0
	J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9
	A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5
	S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1
	O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8
	N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3
	D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4
1956	J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8
	F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7
	M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3
	A	191.8	469.9	117.4	348.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	145.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	340.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	143.8
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	173.1	137.7
	F	232.9	461.2	108.0	357.5	167.5	199.3	124.8	208.7	162.2
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5			123.2		137.1

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal		
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint	Total	1.42	0.44	0.98
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5
1956	308.4	156.0 ^r	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1
1954 O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	468.2
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	183.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	390.1	191.3	464.6
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	442.3
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	490.6	194.1	608.9
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	494.6	189.0	617.0
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1
1957 J	272.0	155.2 ^r	264.4 ^r	252.2	195.3	228.5	442.3	203.3	549.3
F	374.0	160.3	280.6 ^r	272.4	204.1	248.0 ^r	466.8	210.9	581.4
M	365.9	161.8 ^p	286.1	276.4	208.5	244.2	205.5	205.5	302.1

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
	Total	Wood Products	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings		
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01
1955	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9
1956	348.9 ^r	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1
1954 O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	285.5	115.4	297.9	136.1
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	163.6
1955 J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5
F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1
M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	304.4
A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5
M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1
J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2
J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6
A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3
D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5
1956 J	315.8	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5
F	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	339.2	232.7
M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	330.8
A	353.0	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9
M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1
J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4
J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0
A	341.8 ^r	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	391.8	135.1
S	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0
O	360.8 ^r	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6
N	361.6 ^r	237.6	344.6	453.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	247.2
D	340.3 ^r	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3
1957 J	336.4 ^r	210.3 ^r	319.8 ^r	428.0 ^r	440.4	415.5	244.1	396.6 ^r	341.0
F	344.4 ^p	235.8	337.9	445.8 ^r	466.6	416.8	262.2 ^r	387.8	313.8
M	350.1 ^p	245.6 ^p	347.8 ^p	457.5 ^p	483.4	422.3	248.2	408.5	362.1

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS				
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas		
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products					
						Total				Lime	
4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63			
1955	257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9	
1956	271.7	550.3	525.9 ^a	570.6	384.6 ^a	454.2	269.5	295.2	310.6	125.5	
1954	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	306.0	129.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	536.3	507.6	509.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	293.7	126.3
	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	293.2	306.7	122.6
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9 ^a	482.9	280.5	282.7	296.7	106.3
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4 ^a	627.6	428.3 ^a	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8	94.5
	S	299.2	603.2	565.7 ^a	624.9	417.0 ^a	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1 ^a	655.6	387.7 ^a	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2	124.9
	N	297.8	577.9	541.0 ^a	594.3	396.3 ^a	441.4	264.9	317.1	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2 ^a	491.9	293.1 ^a	356.9	251.9	316.3	331.5	148.4
1957	J	301.2	519.4	406.6 ^a	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	314.6	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7 ^a	523.5 ^a	423.2 ^a	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	315.4	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	516.1	442.2 ^a	547.2		396.2	279.0	306.4	324.8	103.6

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
	Non- Institu- tional Civilian Population	With Jobs									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
		Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers					
								Total	Agri- cultural	Non-Agri- cultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1955	10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971	
1956	10,710	5,795	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006	
1955	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,050	124	3,935	213	4,969
	June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,997
	July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
	1956	Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
Feb. 18		10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
Mar. 24		10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
April 21		10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,099
May 19		10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
June 23		10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
July 21		10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,822
Aug. 18		10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
Sept. 22		10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
Oct. 20		10,771	5,772	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
Nov. 17	10,791	5,765	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026	
Dec. 15	10,815	5,741	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,468	81	4,377	186	5,074	
1957	Jan. 19	10,842	5,696	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
	Feb. 16	10,861	5,685	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
	Mar. 16	10,884	5,716	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
	Apr. 20	10,926	5,748	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 F	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
M	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
A	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
M	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
J	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
J	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
A	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 J	75	340	71	280	263	39	1,077
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
A	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
A	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
S	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
O	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
N	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
D	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 J	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
F	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
M	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	112.5	160.2	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.25 ^r
1956	120.1	180.5	64.18 ^r	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.50
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	108.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	100.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	123.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
J	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
A	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
S	125.7	191.0	65.01	110.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957 J	121.4 ^r	180.3 ^r	63.58 ^r	133.5 ^r	227.2 ^r	67.93 ^r	122.7 ^r	187.9 ^r	78.67 ^r
F	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
M	118.0	185.7	67.37	108.4	190.9	70.30	124.5	202.0	83.35

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total					Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			
Weekly Earnings											
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Index Numbers		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
			Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars							
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.80
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.3	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.63
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.3	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.06
S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	122.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	108.9	156.4	59.90
D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956 J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	66.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957 J	114.8	171.7*	65.46*	143.6*	119.3*	126.9*	187.8*	69.47*	104.3*	155.9*	61.29*
F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.90	105.3	165.1	64.20
M	115.0	182.3	69.33	154.9	128.6	126.0	198.7	74.04	105.6	166.2	64.51

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	106.7	153.1	55.92
1956	86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9*	110.4	163.6	57.78
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	99.9	143.5	56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	101.3	143.1	55.08
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	102.3	145.5	55.54
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	107.4	152.3	55.32
J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	112.9	160.4	55.44
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	113.8	164.2	56.25
S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	115.4	167.4	56.59
O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	113.7	167.2	57.33
N	87.9	125.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	111.4	165.6	57.98
D	88.1	125.5	53.08	94.6	123.3	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956 J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	103.8	144.7	54.36
F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3*	127.2	103.0*	150.6	57.02
M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	105.3	154.1	57.08
A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	106.2	154.1	56.61
M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	106.6	156.9	57.45
J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	111.9	164.3	57.27
J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	115.1	172.5	58.47
A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	117.4	171.8	57.09
S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	117.2	175.5	58.43
O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	115.4	178.0	60.16
N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	113.2	173.6	59.52
D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957 J	87.3*	119.3*	51.68*	90.0*	108.5*	103.4	140.5*	53.03*
F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	101.1	147.0	56.73
M	87.9	129.9	55.93	96.7	137.1	102.7	156.8	59.58

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6 ^a	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957	119.3	185.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
A	120.2	188.0	72.94	98.5	138.9	67.39	121.8	164.6	68.06
S	118.0	183.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
O	116.0	183.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
N	114.2	180.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
D	113.2	184.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
1955	111.0	186.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
J	111.6	187.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
F	112.0	187.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	181.5	73.88	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
A	118.0	188.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
J	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
F	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
M	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
A	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
M	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
J	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
A	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
S	127.5	196.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
O	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
N	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
D	121.6	183.5 ^a	78.73 ^a	113.3 ^a	169.0 ^a	72.30 ^a	147.0	212.3	72.60
1957	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
F	121.6	189.5	81.31	115.2	185.8	78.14	144.1	216.8	75.66

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION				
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total				
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1955	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.75 ^a	114.9	172.1	61.94 ^a	
1956	151.4	231.0	71.98 ^a	127.3	196.5 ^a	73.59	130.8	216.8	69.26	
1954	A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
	S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
	O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
	N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
	D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955	J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
	F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
	M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
	A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	83.3	132.3	62.07
	M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	193.0 ^a	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.3	199.3	62.40
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	149.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.56
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.6	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	182.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	181.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9 ^a	70.26 ^a	128.1 ^a	203.4 ^a	75.85 ^a	117.1 ^a	176.7 ^a	62.54 ^a
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.10	129.2	209.7	77.63	112.7	202.3	74.36

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1956	139.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3*	73.93
1954 D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	108.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.56
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.3	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957 J	129.3*	188.3*	64.87*	118.6*	169.9*	68.76	126.8	204.4*	76.72*
F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.94	125.4	204.7	77.67
M	126.3	227.4	80.22	113.9	166.8	70.25	124.0	203.9	78.27

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	118.1	166.3*	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3*	42.74
1954 D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.01
J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.0	44.39
1957 J	138.0*	202.5*	54.55*	140.2	201.0*	60.70	124.7*	187.6*	43.96
F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
M	125.9	191.8	56.80	141.1	204.7	62.24	124.6	191.5	44.93

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES ON FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payroll	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payroll	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payroll	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payroll
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1955	131.0	189.1 ¹	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1	
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27 ²	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9	
1954 D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	95.5	130.5	49.56	101.9	
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9	
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3	
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2	
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0	
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9	
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4	
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7	
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5	
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4	
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.06	110.7	
N	147.9	216.7	54.96	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6	
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2	
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4	
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	106.2	
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4	
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0	
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0	
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5	
J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8	
A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5	
S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7	
O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9	
N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8	
D	142.5	238.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1	
1957 J	124.4 ²	191.6 ²	57.79 ²	109.6 ²	154.9 ²	47.79 ²	99.6 ²	140.2 ²	52.71 ²	109.4 ²	
F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4	
M	114.6	185.5	60.74	95.3	146.8	52.02	97.8	147.1	56.37	103.1	
	NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payroll	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payroll		Employment	Aggregate payroll		Employment	Aggregate payroll
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1955	141.5 ²	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6	
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7	
1954 D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1	
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8	
F	133.0	52.21	106.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5	
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7	
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3	
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9	
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1	
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7	
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3	
S	151.7 ²	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1	
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2	
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9	
D	150.7	55.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1	
1956 J	132.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0	
F	134.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4	
M	133.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6	
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4	
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3	
J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7	
J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4	
A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3	
S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6	
O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9	
N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9	
D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9	
1957 J	165.0 ²	57.07 ²	121.0 ²	180.3	61.16 ²	123.5	183.3 ²	65.70 ²	109.2 ²	155.4	
F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.6	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8	
M	160.9	59.05	117.6	185.8	64.97	120.9	190.2	69.67	106.2	156.7	

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1955	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79	119.3	185.6
1956	60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91	120.9	185.6
1954 S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14	113.1	158.9
O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45	112.6	159.1
N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05	110.3	157.2
D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97	107.1	152.5
1955 J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.00	108.9	142.6	62.60	108.9	142.6
F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82	99.8	141.8
M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31	101.0	144.6
A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70	103.1	146.3
M	57.94	106.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82	106.2	153.2
J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90	110.4	159.5
J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51	115.1	167.8
A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00	118.0	173.3
S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94	121.8	176.1
O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35	120.4	175.1
N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55	119.2	176.5
D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93	116.6	171.1
1956 J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21	111.4	159.2
F	59.05	107.9	153.8 ^r	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33	109.1	161.0
M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13	110.9	165.6
A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65	113.2	170.4
M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57	117.5	179.1
J	60.21	129.4	177.7	60.08	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74	122.1	186.6
J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75	125.1	196.7
A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94	129.0	200.5
S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83	131.1	203.5
O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46	130.0	206.4
N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02	127.6	201.3
D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34	124.0	196.5
1957 J	60.51 ^r	120.7	183.6 ^r	62.97 ^r	148.7	221.1 ^r	66.10 ^r	118.8 ^r	177.0 ^r	68.05 ^r	118.8 ^r	177.0 ^r
F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09	113.9	177.3
M	62.76	112.6	176.0	64.70	144.1	226.2	69.75	115.4	184.0	72.84	115.4	184.0

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1956	118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1954 O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955 J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
S	113.0	168.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
O	115.4	168.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956 J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
M	114.1	165.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.60
N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957 J	122.4 ^r	174.1 ^r	50.66 ^r	121.5 ^r	177.4 ^r	60.92 ^r	108.5 ^r	160.1 ^r	52.38 ^r
F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
M	120.4	185.6	54.85	120.7	188.4	65.28	105.6	164.9	55.42

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.4	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1954 O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.93
D	121.6	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	169.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957 J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	173.1	73.41
M	129.3	204.8	70.19	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.89

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	101.1	144.2	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.9	179.8	67.26
1954 O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	105.5	163.7	75.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	65.94
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	65.61
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
N	109.7	162.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41
J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3	68.82
A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.3	188.0	67.90
S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.6	194.6	69.57
N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	122.4	193.3	69.22
D	107.4	159.3	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.9	193.0	69.38
1957 J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.9	181.7	66.47
F	105.8	154.3	73.53	108.8	154.5	59.02	115.7	184.1	69.77
M	103.1	148.7	72.62	108.1	155.1	59.67	116.0	186.6	70.53

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Food and Beverages	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
Cents per hour											
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956	171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1954 D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955 J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
M	160.3	163.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956 J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	163.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	140.9	157.0	103.7
J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	140.6	156.3	104.4
J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957 J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
F	181.6*	187.9*	154.9*	157.5	170.4*	143.3*	137.3*	165.7*	135.4	162.8*	108.0*
M	182.6	188.9	153.0	157.6	170.4	143.7	137.9	165.7	135.8	163.2	108.5

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1954 D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
A	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
S	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
O	111.8	112.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
N	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
D	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
1956 J	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
F	112.3	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
M	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
A	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
M	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
J	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	185.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
A	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
S	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
O	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
N	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
D	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
1957 J	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
F	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
M	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
F	119.0*	119.4	104.1	135.5*	146.0*	125.6	183.5*	196.6*	184.4*	179.6*	208.1*
M	119.7	120.3	104.8	137.3	147.8	125.5	183.8	197.0	186.5	180.1	208.2

20 Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION		
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures		
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles										
Cents per hour													
1955		167.4	166.5	159.6	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	162.5	
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	163.9	176.5	
1954	D	159.8	184.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5	
1955	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0	
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4	
	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5	
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	146.8	152.6	162.5	
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6	
	J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4	
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5	
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9	
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	160.0	162.8	
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9	
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	164.8	
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2	
	1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	178.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1
		F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3
		M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1
		A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	175.9
M		175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	175.4	
J		171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2	176.7	
J		171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3	176.8	
A		173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7	176.3	
S		161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0	178.4	
O		162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	166.4	179.9	
N		166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4	180.2	
D		170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0	181.4	
1957		J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	170.1	182.8
		F	177.6	179.5 ^a	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7 ^a	159.0 ^a	211.5 ^a	165.6 ^a	175.7 ^a	186.3 ^a
		M	178.7	179.4	175.0	192.0	178.3	165.5	159.1	210.9	166.5	174.8	185.4

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							Clothing
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1954 N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.3	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
J	42.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956 J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
M	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
S	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
N	43.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
D	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957 J	40.7 ^a	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
F	42.9	43.0 ^a	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6 ^a	41.3 ^a	42.9	39.2
M	43.2	43.7	40.1	41.0	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.6	41.9	42.6	39.5

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1954 N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	42.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.3	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
1957 J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.7	41.0	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
1952	O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	38.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954	D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955	J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
	F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	38.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
	M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	38.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
	A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	38.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
	M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	38.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
	J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	38.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
	J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	38.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	38.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	38.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	38.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	38.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	38.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	38.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	38.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	38.1	49.8	47.8	21.8
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	38.8	49.8	47.5	21.6
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	38.7	48.9	47.5	21.9
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	14.8	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽³⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾	
		Number of persons		Number of days benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽²⁾								
	Thousands			Thousand days	Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1955	319.1	117.9	261.0	..	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1956	272.3	101.1	218.1	..	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1955 A	353.9	149.3	496.6	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
M	240.7	94.7	269.0	6,389	..	20.02	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
A	182.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ⁽⁵⁾	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ⁽⁵⁾	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	266	42
D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ⁽⁵⁾	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956 J	476.9	266.8	313.3	..	1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
F	511.0	173.8	416.1	..	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
M	511.1	154.5	451.5	..	2,006	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
A	292.1	126.7	415.2	..	1,744	33.30	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
M	188.9	78.2	228.5	..	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	329	67
J	136.0	43.4	128.1	..	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
J	138.5	37.5	104.0	..	457	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
A	132.3	53.2	102.7	..	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
S	128.4	40.6	99.1	..	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.5	187	63
O	139.4	50.1	95.5	..	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	172	49
N	215.4	74.1	108.6	..	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
D	398.2	114.2	155.0	..	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957 J	546.0	295.5	365.0	..	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
F	572.4	210.3	457.8	..	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
M	558.8	168.7	498.3	..	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽³⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽⁴⁾Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.⁽⁵⁾Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955.⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1956	1,261.4	16.2	12.8	2.0	8.7	271.3	9.8	4.5	43.4	459.4	8.6
1955 J	219.0	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
F	20.7	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
M	15.8	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
A	25.4	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
M	40.5	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
J	47.5	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
J	96.0	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
A	92.2	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
O	284.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
N	379.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
D	340.4	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956 J	328.3	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
F	234.8	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—	—
A	10.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
M	135.5	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
J	77.8	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4	—
J	57.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	—	2.3
A	57.7	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.6	0.3	0.1	21.4	—	0.8
S	111.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	32.8	—	2.5	3.5	4.0	—
O	133.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	31.3	—	1.2	2.0	8.0	—
N	40.9	1.6	4.4	—	1.9	17.1	—	0.5	1.1	—	1.5
D	15.6	1.5	3.5	—	1.4	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957 J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
	Thousand man-working days									
1955	119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956	130.9	84.2	21.1	24.8	40.9	—	28.1	28.2	37.8	28.9
1955 J	15.6	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.3	—
F	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—
M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.6	3.2	0.4
O	17.4	18.4	28.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
N	27.0	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956 J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7
A	5.0	7.1	2.3	—	4.0	—	4.1	11.8	0.6	3.2
S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	4.3	1.2	2.4	15.3
O	24.8	5.6	0.5	7.3	5.7	—	11.5	0.1	22.5	2.3
N	3.5	—	0.4	2.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
D	0.2	—	—	2.9	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.0
1957 J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
Base period weight	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25			
	1949=100									1935-39=100
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1956	118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3 ^r	204.5	208.8
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.9	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	226.0	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1 ^r	203.2	206.0
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9 ^r	204.0	209.6
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
J	117.3	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0 ^r	206.2	210.7
S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957 J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	231.7	208.6	212.3
F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39=100											
1955		218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.8	150.1	394.4	240.7
1956		225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1954	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955	J	216.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5	219.7
	F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
	M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
	J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
	J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	303.9
	A	219.7	198.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	386.1	193.8
	S	220.9	199.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	373.1	140.3
	D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	222.0	192.9 ^a	167.7 ^a	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.6	164.4
	F	222.2	193.4 ^a	169.0 ^a	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	223.3	195.3 ^a	166.7 ^a	190.5 ^a	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	224.6 ^a	196.9 ^a	171.1 ^a	191.5 ^a	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	225.4 ^a	198.6 ^a	189.4 ^a	192.0 ^a	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	226.5 ^a	199.7 ^a	189.7 ^a	190.8 ^a	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	350.0	384.9
	J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	227.0 ^a	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1 ^a	357.8 ^a	169.8
	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	228.0 ^a	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	151.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	229.4	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	228.4	200.7	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6	300.9
	M	228.4	200.4	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	361.2	191.8
	A	228.4	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats			
1935-39=100											
1955	226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5	
1956	227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2	
1954	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955	J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	226.6	270.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	140.6	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	286.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	183.4
	J	230.5	288.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	228.0	289.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.6
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	217.5 ^a	293.9 ^a	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	217.8 ^a	310.1 ^a	137.6	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	206.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	221.4	282.0 ^a	133.3	204.1	206.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	284.1 ^a	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	222.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	224.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	236.3	298.6	139.2 ^a	206.8	211.0	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.0
	O	225.4	301.1	125.1 ^a	208.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	235.8	313.4	129.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	237.6	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	238.4	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	236.3	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	236.6	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	200.0

The data for 1957 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1954 D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	198.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	198.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.5 ^a	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	238.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.1 ^a	237.5 ^a	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.6 ^a	237.0 ^a	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3 ^a	289.2
D	234.0 ^a	237.0 ^a	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.6	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1 ^a	286.1
F	235.2	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1 ^a	285.7
M	235.5	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.4	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS									NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9
1954 D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.9	254.7	206.3	210.2	233.2	246.0	170.7	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0	331.8
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.7	250.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.5	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.2	231.0 ^a	266.0	213.9	243.0 ^a	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.1 ^a	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	215.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	219.9 ^a	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.7 ^a	286.2 ^a	230.8 ^a	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.0	286.4	430.6	195.3 ^a	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.6 ^a	286.2	231.7	260.6 ^a	286.4	433.8 ^a	192.8 ^a	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.1 ^a	286.2	231.7	261.5 ^a	286.4	433.8	186.8 ^a	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9 ^a	288.1	231.7	262.0 ^a	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1954	O 297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
	N 297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
	D 297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955	J 297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	F 297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	M 297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A 297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	M 297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	J 297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	J 297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	A 297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	S 299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O 307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N 307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D 309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J 326.5	319.2	179.2 ^a	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F 323.2	320.6	179.4 ^a	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M 323.2	320.6	180.0	237.3 ^a	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0 ^a	153.9
	A 323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M 323.2	320.6	178.9 ^a	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J 323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J 323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A 323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S 323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O 323.2	320.6	181.4 ^a	237.8 ^a	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	N 323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D 323.2	320.6	185.4 ^a	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	J 320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
	F 318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M 318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A 318.1	305.1	188.6	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39=100									
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1954	O 267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
	N 267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
	D 267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955	J 267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	F 267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
	M 267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
	A 267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	M 267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	J 267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	J 267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
	A 267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
	S 267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
	O 267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	N 267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
	D 267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J 286.8 ^a	178.5 ^a	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.0 ^a	159.0
	F 287.9 ^a	178.6 ^a	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4 ^a	159.4
	M 287.9 ^a	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3 ^a	162.5
	A 287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9 ^a	163.0
	M 287.9	181.2 ^a	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2 ^a	163.0
	J 289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6 ^a	163.0
	J 289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7 ^a	161.9
	A 289.2	180.6 ^a	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2 ^a	159.1 ^a
	S 289.2	180.1 ^a	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1 ^a	159.0 ^a
	O 289.2	179.7 ^a	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4 ^a	155.5
	N 289.2	179.7 ^a	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	124.0 ^a	155.6
	D 289.2	180.7 ^a	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6 ^a	155.8
1957	J 289.2	181.8	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	F 289.2	182.5	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
	M 289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6
	A 289.2	182.2	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	156.5

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39=100	1935-39=100	1935-39=100	
1955	209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	211.4	177.7	245.1	230.6
1956	215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	210.2	173.5	246.9	228.3
1955 A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	122.1	123.1	220.3	202.0	238.7	235.7
M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1	220.9	198.5	243.4	236.7
J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.0
J A	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	237.0
S	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	208.7	166.8	250.6	230.9
O	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	206.6	161.6	251.6	230.3
N	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	200.7	159.5	241.9	224.7
D	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	200.8	161.0	240.5	224.2
1956 J	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	201.2	163.0	239.4	223.6
F	212.9	227.4	245.1	253.3	126.3	127.1	200.6	166.2	235.0	222.0
M	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	199.8	167.3	232.3	222.2
A	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.9	201.5	171.9	231.1	222.9
J	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	204.4	176.9	231.9	224.4
M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	211.8	185.6	238.0	228.9
J	219.2	231.3	248.5	260.4	127.5	129.0	221.2	190.5	251.9	236.9
J A	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	220.6	204.7	256.5	243.1
S	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	214.7	171.1	258.2	232.1
O	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	209.9	160.3	259.6	229.3
N	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	208.1	159.9	256.2	227.5
D	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	209.5	163.1	255.9	225.3
1957 J	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	210.4	164.4	256.4	225.1
F	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	130.0	128.6	211.6	166.0	257.2	227.2
M	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.7	210.1	161.3	259.0	227.6
A	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	206.8	160.2	253.4	224.4
J	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	130.1	128.8	207.5	159.9	255.1	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Indexes were revised after the announcement of final payments on barley and on oats in November and of interim payments on wheat in January. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1955 are final prices. For the period August 1, 1955 to July 31, 1956, Western wheat prices are initial prices plus an interim payment. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL ⁽⁴⁾		
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁴⁾
	Million kilowatt hours								
1955	6,087	271	6,358	5,134 ^r	..	356	6,002	5,742	260
1956	6,446	361	6,807	5,731	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1955	A	6,163	200	6,363	..	435	5,928	5,497	432
	M	6,434	207	6,640	..	525	6,116	5,624	482
	J	5,884	206	6,090	..	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,686	215	5,903	..	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	6,052	..	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	6,002	..	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	6,431	..	281	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	325	6,760	..	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	6,900	..	392	6,508	6,318	190
	1956	J	6,122	385	6,507	5,628	227	6,280	6,073	207
F	5,909	371	6,279	5,361	..	235	5,944	5,726	218
M	6,105	382	6,486	5,605	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
A	6,052	296	6,348	5,456	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
M	6,628	268	6,896	5,808	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
J	6,480	243	6,723	5,568	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
J	6,394	278	6,673	5,535	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
A	6,538	316	6,854	5,677	..	496	6,368	6,149	219
S	6,536	351	6,887	5,729	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
O	7,102	431	7,533	6,179	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
N	6,706	493	7,199	6,028	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
D	6,881	523	7,404	6,202	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,319	700	8,019	6,296	1,813	7,233	7,084 ^r	139 ^r
F	6,634	680	7,314	5,694	1,620	342	6,972	6,851 ^r	121 ^r
M	7,151	666	7,819	6,146	1,673	394	7,425	7,276	148

28 Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

⁽¹⁾Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours.

⁽²⁾Less imports. ⁽³⁾Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours.

⁽⁴⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL ⁽¹⁾											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1955	6,002	55	4	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1956	6,401	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1955 F	5,646	23	4	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	25	4	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	530
A	5,928	24	3	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24	3	94	60	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	67	3	93	71	2,500	2,082	261	63	127	439
J A	5,555	71	4	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
S	5,904	72	4	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	138	472
O	5,821	77	4	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
N	6,150	85	4	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
D	6,336	85	4	108	66	2,604	2,357	318	77	171	547
1956	6,598	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
J F	6,280	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
M	5,944	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
A	6,247	83	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
M	6,003	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
J	6,437	90	4	108	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
J A	6,271	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
S	6,150	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
O	6,368	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
N	6,347	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
D	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,096	2,458	325	86	176	566
1957	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
J F	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
M	7,823	119	5	137	112	3,093*	2,663*	350*	110*	222	1,002
A	6,972	108*	4	119	101	2,642*	2,470*	318*	96*	199	906
M	7,425	119	5	130	112	2,712	2,718	343	97	201	979

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE		
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽²⁾					
Thousand tons												
1955	849	195	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,645	49	2,782	336	
1956	859*	189	195	1,243*	481	361	123*	1,927	50	3,120*	360	
1954	N D	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
		931	329	289	1,548	536	530	133	835*	17	2,366*	288
1955	J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	111	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	114	574	72	1,903	335
	A	790	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	899	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	362*
	N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986	388	355	1,729	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956	J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
	F	886	275	262	1,423	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	936*	168	217	1,321*	534	347	140*	744	32	2,033*	356
	A	880*	81	125	1,086*	523	246	125*	1,928	46	2,968*	354
	M	934*	70	89	1,094*	555	239	132*	2,575	120	3,648*	363
	J	814*	42	57	913*	492	171	120*	2,546	55	3,404*	359
	J	767*	36	52	855*	431	184	114*	2,501	57	3,296*	370
	A	710*	72	74	856*	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783*	370
	S	800*	167	174	1,142*	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548*	359
	O	916*	300	278	1,494*	493	500	135*	2,536	28	4,002*	378
	N	882*	353	327	1,562*	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801*	362
	D	809*	329	362	1,500*	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654*	358
1957	J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	94	545	28	1,927	359
	F	826	213	260	1,300	496	345	116	548	33	1,815	335
	M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1955 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1955.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales ⁽¹⁾				Sales		
					Industrial and commercial				
Imports	Producers' Shipments		Shipments	Total	Domestic		Total	Domestic ⁽²⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1955	7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1956	8,872	14,332	14,129	11,964	4,337	7,627	1,663	968	297
1954	D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,109	5,195	2,374	1,464
1955	J	5,625	9,961	14,789	12,596 ⁽⁴⁾	5,890	6,706	1,782 ⁽⁴⁾	1,104
	F	5,642	9,151	13,929	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062
	M	7,215	9,876	14,802	12,093	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066
	A	6,180	7,629	11,073	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944
	M	7,528	9,711	10,032	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921
	J	7,847	10,829	8,835	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837
	J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747
	A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648
	E	7,508	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737
	O	5,637	12,872	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886
	N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993
	D	6,090	12,540	19,336	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056
1956	J	8,889	13,602	19,406	17,890	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162
	F	7,025	13,539	17,293	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101
	M	6,377	14,297	16,081	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075
	A	6,918	11,878	13,208	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973
	M	8,405	12,009	11,181	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933
	J	8,516	13,226	9,729	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849
	J	6,487	14,248	9,581	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772
	A	11,644	16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686
	S	9,996	15,115	11,729	7,843	1,680	6,164	1,330	731
	O	10,781	15,778	14,377	10,211	2,662	7,529	1,687	968
	N	9,807	15,560	16,314	12,866	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120
	D	8,625	16,682	20,324	16,187	6,287	9,900	2,013	1,224
1957	J	9,226	16,897	22,598	19,898 ⁽⁴⁾	8,826	11,042	1,584 ⁽⁴⁾	948
	F	8,120	14,788	20,478	20,074	9,349	10,725	1,471	894
	M				17,913	7,765	10,147	1,423	834

⁽¹⁾As of January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey. ⁽²⁾Includes gas used for home heating. ⁽³⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. ⁽⁴⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Sources: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
				Fuels					Asphalt
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
				Thousand barrels					
Received	Consumed	Total	Total						
1955	16,034 ^r	16,068 ^r	15,291	14,107 ^r	6,304	2,784	3,717	893 ^r	599
1956	19,333	19,224	18,082 ^r	16,743	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1954	O	15,045	14,261	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
	N	14,188	14,499	13,521	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
	D	14,242	14,370	13,276	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	254 ^r
1955	J	14,270 ^r	15,002 ^r	14,320	6,332	2,569	3,341	1,000	270
	F	13,352 ^r	13,949 ^r	13,222	5,582	2,454	3,191	902	244
	M	14,175	14,348	14,194	5,766	2,854	3,156	1,049	236
	A	14,461	13,625	13,442	5,630	2,405	3,239	782	362
	M	16,841	16,209	15,532	6,380	2,993	3,715	896	600
	J	17,111	16,648	15,299	6,175	2,746	3,844	685	919
	J	18,588	17,671	16,336	6,631	2,761	4,043	966	1,022
	A	17,043	17,811	17,040	5,328	7,123	2,759	4,239	716
	S	16,821	16,866	16,061	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893
	O	16,951	15,951	15,162	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780
	N	16,125	16,510	15,766	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958 ^r
	D	16,064 ^r	18,227	17,035	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079
1956	J	18,623	18,066	17,580	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321
	F	16,997	17,340	16,163	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286
	M	16,987	16,783	15,963 ^r	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251
	A	16,631	16,381	14,440	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094
	M	17,577	16,946	16,347	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918
	J	19,547	18,802	17,887	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822
	J	20,885	21,348	19,749	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075
	A	22,276	21,551	20,445	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,360	1,174
	S	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235
	O	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,205	1,263
	N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,343	7,348	3,559	5,188	903
	D	19,888	20,875	19,668	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,622	1,149
1957	J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,233

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ⁽¹⁾					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels									
1955	16,326 [*]	6,304	3,599 [*]	4,635 [*]	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	18,631	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1954 O N D	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,100	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
	15,951 [*]	4,536	2,805 [*]	6,244 [*]	35,896 [*]	14,336 [*]	4,544 [*]	12,064 [*]	5,173 [*]
1955 J F M	14,866 [*]	4,325	2,509 [*]	5,926 [*]	34,689 [*]	15,678 [*]	4,517 [*]	9,910 [*]	5,197 [*]
	15,967 [*]	4,990	2,962 [*]	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
	13,137 [*]	5,316	3,010 [*]	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,478 [*]
	15,021 [*]	7,322	3,808 [*]	2,678	34,696 [*]	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
1956 A M J J A S	15,235 [*]	7,480	3,928 [*]	2,732	36,039	14,632	4,337	11,578	4,877
	14,307	7,449	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
	16,932	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
1957 O N D	16,846	6,669	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888 [*]	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
1956 F M A M J	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,802	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
	18,600	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,590	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
1957 A M J J A S	16,051	7,968	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528 [*]
1958 O N D	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,864
	21,054 [*]	6,717 [*]	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
	24,125	8,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. ⁽¹⁾Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁵⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁶⁾
	Total metal content	Refined copper	Total metal content	Refined copper	Total metal content	Refined nickel	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead
Million pounds												
1955	54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5	24.8	15.5
1956	59.4	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3	24.6	13.3
1955	52.9	33.0	45.2	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0	24.3	11.0
J	50.5	36.5	42.9	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8	25.0	23.8
F	53.5	32.1	50.2	24.5	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6	27.0	20.6
M	50.6	29.0	48.2	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9	26.4	23.9
A	51.6	31.2	47.7	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8	27.3	12.8
M	55.2	37.3	43.8	26.8	29.6	32.6	36.1	24.6	26.6	19.8	26.6	19.8
J	53.2	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0	27.9	33.8	28.2	14.1	16.7	33.8	28.2
A	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8	33.9	22.4
S	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.6	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1	32.4	30.3
O	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1	27.7	26.9
N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2	30.6	21.8
D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6	35.5	21.6
1956	60.2	42.1	53.3	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.2	14.8	24.4	9.8	32.2	14.8
J	53.8	28.7	52.5	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.9	11.6	22.9	7.7	28.9	11.6
F	63.3	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.9	12.5	24.9	8.0	33.9	12.5
M	55.6	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.4	20.9	23.1	15.3	28.9	20.9
A	58.9	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.1	19.6	24.0	14.4	31.1	19.6
M	58.2	30.7	54.2	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.5	18.9	23.2	13.3	36.5	18.9
J	62.3	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.9	40.6	24.7	19.4	31.9	40.6
A	57.4	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.8	18.6	24.4	9.4	32.8	18.6
S	62.4	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.1	27.7	31.8	31.5	25.4	19.8	31.8	31.5
O	60.0	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.7	31.3	27.8	18.1	33.7	31.3
N	59.7	45.5	54.7	39.3	30.1	28.2	29.7	24.2	25.8	18.6	29.7	24.2
D	60.8	47.6	57.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	32.1	14.6	25.1	5.5	32.1	14.6
1957	52.1	49.8	50.9	41.2	32.2	28.5	28.1 [*]	24.3	20.2	17.9	28.1 [*]	24.3
J	58.1 [*]	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3 [*]	16.8	22.4	13.3	30.3 [*]	16.8
F	61.0	40.1	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1	33.9	18.5

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.
D.B.S.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.
Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada,

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte
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Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ZINC					ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
Production		Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
Total metal content		Refined zinc									
Million pounds						Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces				
1955	72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,832	1,873	
1956	69.9	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7 ^a	1,833.0 ^a	366	294	2,805	1,772	
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.0	44.4	109.0	386	296	2,232	1,554	
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	351	293	2,011	2,286	
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	372	362	2,414	1,522	
	A	69.4	65.6	42.5	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,324	2,037
1955	M	74.7	58.6	43.1	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,256	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,383	2,224
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	394	302	2,947	1,119
	A	74.7	72.5	44.0	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471	1,898
1955	S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	394	308	2,417	2,044
	O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	395	309	2,473	2,228
	N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376
	D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237
1956	J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
	M	73.3	43.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
	A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759	1,748
1956	M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	376	322	2,463	1,443
	J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	900.7	2,873.6	382	312	2,495 ^a	1,563
	J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,883.3	352	286	2,267	1,676
	A	70.2	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6 ^a	3,720.1	353	293	2,315	2,525
1956	S	64.6	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,365.1	353	245	2,517	1,719
	O	70.6	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	2,799.5	369	304	2,379	2,000
	N	62.6	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,644.1	368	280	2,430	1,685
	D	65.4	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.6	365	245	2,357	2,263
1957	J	63.0	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,143 ^a	1,324
	F	59.9	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,005 ^a	1,430
	M	66.2	51.0	43.9	29.8		56.5	376	312	2,308	1,715

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Thousand tons				Thousand barrels				Thousand tons		
1955	88.7	83.5	389	10.7 ^a	4.9	2,099	2,097	110.9	107.3	30.4	
1956	84.8	80.3	411	11.9	6.5	2,464	2,405	106.6	133.4	26.6	
1955 J	61.6	56.2	184	—	8.9	1,698	904	101.7	84.1	15.3	
F	68.5	61.7	164	7.9	—	1,698	859	97.6	84.4	15.8	
M	78.5	73.6	223	—	3.4	1,857	1,342	110.6	82.4	9.8	
A	68.7	77.9	280	14.5	4.4	1,675	1,776	108.3	79.2	10.8	
M	94.5	102.1	388	19.9	4.5	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3	
J	91.4	95.9	445	19.0	10.9	2,253	3,289	112.8	88.6	39.2	
J	83.5	75.1	538	13.8	4.5	2,430	2,532	107.2	85.2	21.1	
A	96.8	92.9	495	2.9	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.0	115.4	23.0	
S	95.0	87.0	548	23.3	6.4	2,564	2,762	113.6	124.0	55.1	
O	97.7	81.6	550	12.3	10.8	2,429	2,485	126.2	161.7	58.9	
N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	—	2,221	2,011	124.8	142.1	60.5	
D	83.0	106.9	330	7.0	4.5	1,586	941	106.3	136.0	31.9	
1956 J	58.9	65.7	307	4.4	4.6	1,920	1,110	102.8	120.2	9.8	
F	67.9	60.8	276	2.5	—	1,859	1,266	102.9	133.2	16.7	
M	76.8	67.5	304	10.0	12.2	2,078	1,776	110.0	107.2	14.7	
A	99.6	73.2	422	7.7	3.4	2,486	2,420	109.6	97.9	18.9	
M	101.9	106.2	497	20.5	11.3	2,686	3,367	108.5	99.8	19.8	
J	79.8	83.4	584	21.1	4.1	2,762	3,314	109.2	106.2	32.6	
J	86.5	81.3	550	17.5	—	2,752	3,234	112.8	134.2	48.2	
A	98.3	88.6	437	20.7	14.6	2,810	3,188	112.1	151.7	36.2	
S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	2,591	2,632	107.1	150.9	30.7	
O	90.9	82.7	490	5.1	12.8	2,936	3,170	120.6	171.1	47.6	
N	114.6	82.0	349	9.0	3.0	2,563	2,287	106.5	161.8	29.7	
D	60.8	92.0	309	4.5	—	2,121	1,095	101.2	164.4	14.2	
1957 J	59.7	64.1	307	44.3	—	2,221	966	99.6	163.5	13.8	
F	77.2	59.4	194 ^a	55.3	8.9	2,633	1,205	98.1	144.1	15.2	
M	69.7	69.0	195	—	—	2,360	1,802	122.1	114.9		

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

	Orders			Inventory at End of Month						
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			Finished Products	
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process		
Million dollars										
1954	1,461.6	1,449.5	2,514.7	3,433.9	463.3	3,947.2	1,683.5	1,068.2	1,195.5	
1955	1,623.6	1,646.1	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.0	1,199.0	
1954	N	1,476.9	1,440.6	2,530.9	3,486.0	481.5	3,967.5	1,685.1	1,081.9	1,200.6
	D	1,456.1	1,449.4	2,514.7	3,483.9	463.3	3,947.2	1,683.5	1,068.2	1,195.5
1955	J	1,392.4	1,496.0	2,618.3	3,512.0	462.7	3,974.8	1,703.2	1,087.6	1,184.0
	F	1,447.1	1,492.0	2,663.2	3,540.1	474.8	4,014.8	1,703.0	1,113.1	1,198.7
1955	M	1,603.2	1,565.7	2,625.7	3,585.2	470.0	4,055.2	1,701.3	1,109.2	1,244.7
	A	1,586.8	1,571.7	2,610.6	3,518.3	466.5	3,984.8	1,683.2	1,101.3	1,200.3
1955	M	1,688.2	1,757.2	2,679.6	3,516.1	465.0	3,981.1	1,679.1	1,099.7	1,202.3
	J	1,732.9	1,711.5	2,658.2	3,514.1	470.2	3,984.2	1,686.2	1,110.2	1,207.8
1955	J	1,576.4	1,608.1	2,689.9	3,496.8	456.4	3,953.2	1,692.7	1,088.4	1,174.1
	A	1,669.4	1,723.2	2,743.7	3,481.9	464.8	3,946.7	1,671.3	1,105.1	1,170.4
1955	S	1,746.7	1,732.5	2,729.6	3,498.6	472.0	3,971.2	1,674.7	1,109.3	1,187.1
	O	1,702.2	1,674.3	2,701.6	3,526.7	486.5	4,013.2	1,711.9	1,135.4	1,166.0
1955	N	1,694.8	1,737.0	2,743.8	3,552.5	475.5	4,028.0	1,738.7	1,110.1	1,181.2
	D	1,643.5	1,684.0	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.0	1,199.0
1956	J	1,538.8	1,751.8	2,997.3	3,706.1	432.1	4,138.3	1,788.1	1,105.8	1,244.4
	F	1,620.9	1,671.9	3,048.3	3,789.8	443.7	4,233.5	1,815.8	1,141.6	1,276.1
1956	M	1,761.2	1,758.8	3,046.0	3,833.3	428.4	4,261.6	1,822.9	1,149.6	1,280.1
	A	1,751.9	1,779.4	3,073.5	3,844.8	436.4	4,281.2	1,816.8	1,156.4	1,305.9
1956	M	1,888.5	1,852.1	3,037.1	3,883.0	450.0	4,342.0	1,838.0	1,183.6	1,320.4
	J	1,867.1	1,760.2	2,930.2	3,983.4	463.5	4,396.9	1,854.2	1,191.2	1,351.5
1956	J	1,763.9	1,738.8	2,905.1	3,937.3	454.4	4,391.6	1,882.1	1,163.7	1,345.8
	A	1,810.0	1,831.2	2,928.3	3,938.3	460.4	4,398.6	1,896.8	1,170.1	1,331.7
1956	S	1,798.4	1,812.0	2,939.9	3,969.9	471.4	4,441.3	1,903.5	1,188.7	1,349.2
	O	1,911.3	1,857.7	2,886.3	3,988.6	475.1	4,463.7	1,925.8	1,204.5	1,333.3
1956	N	1,849.1	1,845.7	2,883.0	4,058.7	486.1	4,544.8	1,953.6	1,228.9	1,362.3
	D	1,716.1	1,972.6	3,139.8	4,117.4	458.7	4,606.1	1,991.2	1,236.5	1,378.5
1957	J	1,691.9	1,775.4	3,223.2	4,160.4	407.8	4,658.2	1,982.2	1,254.8	1,420.5
	F	1,649.0	1,621.0	3,196.3	4,223.9	504.2	4,728.1	1,995.8	1,271.8	1,460.5
1957	M	1,802.4	1,765.5	3,159.4	4,240.4	509.9	4,750.3	2,003.2	1,271.4	1,475.7

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1954	315.4	604.1	39.2	114.2	53.4	173.8	66.8	163.8	236.0	535.4	162.9	522.6
1955	322.9	604.4	44.9	130.3	50.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1954 N	321.8	679.1	35.3	110.6	56.7	169.5	68.1	163.6	241.8	526.0	157.7	526.6
1954 D	341.2	604.1	35.9	114.2	54.0	173.8	54.9	163.8	213.6	535.4	153.0	522.6
1955 J	281.2	655.6	43.0	109.6	54.7	178.5	52.6	170.0	219.5	550.7	133.5	529.8
1955 F	276.3	651.9	42.2	111.5	58.5	178.6	69.7	174.2	223.8	573.8	154.4	527.7
1955 M	304.1	643.8	44.9	114.7	62.9	179.0	79.1	169.3	253.8	563.2	177.3	531.5
1955 A	305.4	626.1	42.8	116.3	54.3	183.7	67.4	162.5	243.4	562.8	173.5	537.1
1955 M	327.3	629.3	44.4	117.4	57.3	187.9	59.7	165.9	276.4	555.8	192.3	540.1
1955 J	346.0	628.3	44.8	118.6	62.4	189.6	54.6	171.6	297.0	549.8	196.6	541.4
1955 J	335.1	619.0	42.7	115.8	51.3	185.1	48.3	163.2	261.4	540.4	183.4	533.1
1955 A	346.3	626.1	48.1	112.9	57.0	183.3	78.6	181.3	289.3	532.2	200.8	528.4
1955 S	347.3	640.0	50.4	113.4	66.4	182.1	92.1	173.5	286.2	535.4	210.9	525.0
1955 O	333.0	662.0	48.4	113.7	65.9	183.4	84.8	164.1	276.0	516.8	212.7	532.4
1955 N	334.5	661.7	46.0	120.0	64.8	183.2	80.3	159.7	261.1	514.7	202.3	541.5
1955 D	338.6	664.4	41.7	130.3	61.7	184.4	63.6	163.8	254.3	530.9	193.8	566.2
1956 J	295.9	676.9	41.9	134.9	65.1	188.7	57.8	165.1	245.0	533.8	180.8	586.0
1956 F	299.4	680.2	45.3	139.0	67.9	190.3	76.3	172.3	256.2	551.9	201.6	606.4
1956 M	321.1	643.2	48.4	140.5	69.6	189.9	79.6	172.6	271.4	576.1	227.1	624.3
1956 J	315.8	642.7	50.7	140.6	58.5	192.3	71.1	170.3	253.4	568.6	219.5	636.3
1956 A	332.4	636.7	53.1	138.6	59.6	197.1	67.4	176.4	287.2	578.7	240.0	653.6
1956 M	366.6	642.5	49.0	139.3	60.6	196.2	58.9	184.2	301.6	581.3	236.9	673.4
1956 J	362.7	644.2	45.1	137.2	51.3	193.2	56.9	188.2	288.5	590.7	229.0	668.9
1956 A	371.1	652.2	50.6	134.0	55.4	192.1	82.0	183.2	314.5	594.5	231.4	672.5
1956 S	361.0	676.1	50.7	134.6	62.7	189.8	86.3	176.8	286.9	604.0	247.1	658.8
1956 O	381.3	680.0	54.1	137.8	66.9	191.3	91.7	168.4	289.2	596.5	254.9	669.3
1956 N	366.4	697.1	45.9	138.5	64.1	192.2	84.1	163.4	266.7	605.0	238.2	676.3
1956 D	356.1	689.8	39.9	144.2	60.8	195.4	60.7	167.7	239.4	628.5	212.1	700.1
1957 J	301.5	594.0	44.4	145.5	65.8	193.9	63.0	174.8	233.1	628.1	207.8	706.7
1957 F	311.0	707.7	43.8	148.6	64.6	193.9	74.9	179.8	236.1	646.7	217.0	713.5
1957 M	329.6	704.6	47.6	150.4	66.5	192.7	79.0	177.0	257.8	669.4	238.7	726.7

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION													
Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products			
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories		
Million dollars													
1954	142.7	239.2	105.5	199.7	72.0	240.6	36.3	63.4	84.4	226.7	78.0	237.4	
1955	161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1	
1954	N	114.6	237.2	114.8	204.6	87.1	238.4	38.0	60.8	90.6	236.8	79.4	230.7
	D	146.3	239.2	107.1	199.7	83.3	240.6	29.9	63.4	94.7	226.7	73.2	237.4
1955	J	145.9	246.8	124.1	204.7	68.6	240.0	31.2	66.4	85.5	224.2	80.3	233.3
	F	155.6	261.2	114.6	203.8	75.4	238.3	31.4	68.7	85.0	218.9	85.3	229.4
	M	165.6	294.7	132.5	201.7	86.1	242.5	36.7	71.0	91.5	213.1	92.5	227.7
	A	218.0	264.9	131.7	200.3	68.0	247.5	39.5	71.5	79.8	217.5	88.1	225.1
	M	208.6	258.1	136.7	202.3	69.9	251.9	49.4	68.6	91.5	220.7	99.4	214.9
	J	202.7	246.3	136.0	204.1	72.8	252.7	55.1	64.5	95.7	228.0	90.7	214.3
	J	178.4	233.5	126.2	209.9	61.1	246.2	47.9	63.5	93.0	237.1	75.3	216.2
	A	117.1	238.3	137.3	215.2	78.3	242.9	51.1	62.6	105.3	239.2	87.0	214.7
	S	123.7	245.5	150.0	215.4	97.6	241.4	49.6	62.9	104.1	246.1	92.9	214.0
	O	132.4	250.1	148.6	219.0	89.7	241.3	46.4	64.0	98.8	253.8	88.9	221.6
	N	136.9	261.9	156.9	211.7	95.2	244.6	42.8	65.0	106.9	254.2	88.7	230.4
	D	156.1	274.0	143.6	208.7	88.5	254.7	34.5	69.5	110.2	249.1	80.2	238.1
1956	J	135.9	283.8	143.3	214.9	70.3	258.2	37.2	72.3	102.2	247.8	85.3	238.4
	F	154.6	311.1	140.5	219.3	78.3	266.6	37.2	75.8	95.6	246.9	89.9	237.6
	M	194.7	325.4	145.1	223.8	88.3	278.3	43.4	78.4	99.6	237.2	92.8	236.9
	A	224.4	316.4	154.8	226.8	83.5	289.4	49.3	79.6	91.4	240.8	99.8	235.7
	M	233.2	310.8	161.5	232.3	82.7	299.7	57.1	79.6	107.3	241.3	106.5	231.4
	J	218.4	301.2	148.7	239.7	90.5	310.0	58.1	76.2	102.9	249.5	94.3	232.7
	J	198.7	285.8	134.5	248.4	73.5	304.5	54.0	76.0	104.6	265.2	86.1	232.7
	A	128.9	269.5	158.6	248.8	77.4	303.5	54.1	76.9	109.3	273.6	94.9	231.3
	S	126.5	283.3	147.9	255.0	96.6	298.4	49.4	75.3	106.7	283.1	94.6	227.4
	O	157.9	309.9	162.4	257.6	92.6	291.3	58.0	74.4	118.6	287.1	97.5	230.5
	N	194.7	325.8	160.6	252.4	91.2	293.6	48.9	76.2	111.0	290.2	92.6	244.7
	D	204.1	325.8	144.4	249.6	84.0	301.7	38.5	78.7	114.5	281.1	81.3	248.4
1957	J	207.1	338.9	135.0	250.1	81.8	307.4	36.6	84.2	122.1	272.3	89.9	246.0
	F	169.8	362.2	125.7	252.4	84.7	308.6	37.8	89.3	111.3	269.3	89.5	243.9
	M	238.7	343.1	133.6	253.3	84.9	310.7	43.1	91.6	108.1	269.2	91.2	243.2

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries													
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries				
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars													
1954	423.7	967.6	421.3	271.4	560.1	271.7	96.2	249.3	94.9	56.2	157.7	54.7	
1955	444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2	
1954	N	440.7	966.4	451.3	278.3	567.2	275.5	94.0	246.2	107.3	68.4	153.0	68.5
	D	436.5	967.6	436.7	296.2	560.1	295.1	79.1	249.8	90.2	61.2	157.7	51.4
1955	J	379.3	978.9	354.7	246.2	566.0	245.9	80.0	257.0	86.2	53.1	155.9	22.6
	F	397.2	989.6	393.4	241.3	571.0	237.3	100.3	261.3	96.7	55.6	157.3	59.5
1955	M	439.5	994.9	415.7	261.0	576.4	258.8	114.3	255.9	104.8	64.2	162.6	52.0
	A	417.7	982.2	413.6	265.9	567.6	267.0	99.0	249.6	91.9	52.9	165.0	54.7
1955	M	428.9	991.0	455.1	284.4	568.4	283.9	91.0	253.9	109.2	53.5	168.7	62.1
	J	444.1	1,000.3	456.9	302.6	568.9	302.7	84.8	261.5	95.8	56.8	169.9	58.4
1955	J	414.8	999.6	416.9	292.8	559.7	298.1	74.8	271.8	73.2	47.2	168.1	45.7
	A	474.8	1,004.6	483.0	302.2	567.6	306.3	111.2	269.4	110.2	61.4	167.6	66.4
1955	S	512.2	994.0	510.4	304.2	571.5	301.7	128.8	261.5	115.5	79.2	160.9	93.2
	O	485.9	999.6	487.9	293.4	588.6	295.4	118.8	251.3	118.8	73.6	159.7	73.7
1955	N	482.1	990.4	475.2	294.2	578.9	291.9	112.7	248.6	126.9	75.3	162.9	57.3
	D	456.2	1,002.7	437.4	296.8	578.4	293.8	90.9	256.5	91.3	68.5	167.8	52.3
1956	J	398.9	1,024.3	416.7	260.1	593.3	260.7	87.7	280.3	94.9	51.1	170.8	61.1
	F	426.9	1,031.6	425.8	261.9	586.9	262.3	109.9	267.7	106.1	55.0	177.0	57.4
1956	M	447.5	1,034.5	427.6	275.9	584.6	277.7	114.3	267.4	101.0	57.4	182.5	48.9
	A	436.9	1,038.7	427.6	277.9	586.1	277.7	103.9	266.9	105.4	55.1	185.6	44.5
1956	M	462.5	1,046.2	477.4	306.1	583.2	304.2	99.4	274.4	111.4	57.0	188.6	61.8
	J	466.2	1,066.9	470.6	318.0	592.0	319.0	87.8	284.3	90.1	60.3	190.6	61.5
1956	J	440.4	1,068.4	452.0	313.0	593.0	315.8	83.6	287.9	86.3	52.9	187.5	49.8
	A	498.6	1,056.5	482.3	324.6	588.0	326.6	117.2	280.7	105.5	56.8	187.8	50.2
1956	S	506.2	1,055.1	501.5	315.7	603.1	316.5	119.9	272.7	111.7	69.6	179.3	73.3
	O	533.3	1,037.2	536.9	336.2	595.3	335.3	126.4	265.6	131.7	70.7	176.4	69.9
1956	N	500.2	1,039.7	500.6	320.4	598.9	317.0	114.7	259.3	122.4	65.1	181.5	61.2
	D	456.6	1,036.6	457.6	312.9	585.3	308.9	85.5	268.5	91.6	58.3	182.8	57.1
1957	J	431.0 ^r	1,066.1 ^r	434.9 ^r	287.9 ^r	604.1 ^r	287.6 ^r	93.4 ^r	274.5 ^r	100.8 ^r	49.6 ^r	187.4 ^r	46.4 ^r
	F	435.1 ^r	1,065.6 ^r	433.0 ^r	276.4 ^r	617.5 ^r	275.9 ^r	106.2 ^r	280.4 ^r	100.0 ^r	52.5 ^r	187.8 ^r	56.6 ^r
1957	M	455.9	1,088.5	444.7	289.8	621.9	290.3	112.3	277.3	100.1	53.7	189.3	54.4

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries			
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries			Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders				
Million dollars													
1954	132.0	398.2	130.9	65.2	118.9	68.5	66.9	279.3	62.3	109.1	279.9	109.3	
1955	130.1	397.6	138.5	60.6	122.1	59.3	69.5	275.6	79.2	124.8	317.5	137.2	
1955	F	130.0	397.0	116.5	62.0	120.1	36.0	68.0	276.9	80.4	90.7	303.0	131.8
	M	144.6	399.3	131.3	70.7	123.3	39.9	73.9	276.0	91.4	107.3	313.3	124.4
	A	130.1	394.6	124.6	58.1	120.5	54.6	72.0	274.1	70.0	112.9	315.9	132.2
	M	133.5	391.7	180.2	59.2	121.3	94.8	74.4	270.5	85.4	141.3	314.1	171.7
	J	133.9	381.4	133.2	59.8	115.9	50.5	74.0	265.5	82.7	148.9	308.3	131.0
	J	126.9	365.8	141.0	60.3	113.1	74.3	66.6	252.8	66.7	125.6	305.1	137.4
	A	117.3	359.4	120.0	49.9	115.4	49.0	67.4	244.0	71.0	144.7	300.2	159.9
	S	131.7	361.5	141.2	60.7	114.9	58.8	71.0	246.6	82.4	146.4	298.4	140.9
	O	125.0	368.5	111.7	54.9	116.1	28.1	70.2	252.4	83.5	143.0	297.7	150.1
	N	128.7	373.2	176.7	56.4	119.4	91.3	72.3	253.8	85.4	129.7	304.2	133.5
	D	148.0	397.6	174.3	77.8	122.1	76.4	70.1	275.6	97.9	120.1	317.5	140.1
	J	128.2	408.1	122.6	62.3	124.7	46.0	65.9	283.4	76.6	108.5	328.2	134.8
	F	149.0	418.0	141.9	72.3	128.2	55.5	76.7	289.8	86.4	115.7	345.8	144.1
	M	155.0	430.9	185.1	64.3	134.6	99.6	90.8	296.3	85.5	134.7	364.1	159.5
	A	153.8	439.4	216.4	62.2	138.1	108.4	91.6	301.3	108.0	141.8	373.6	150.0
	M	167.6	433.7	171.9	77.5	132.0	89.9	90.1	301.7	82.0	157.9	389.0	158.2
J	165.9	437.4	105.3	74.0	130.9	-0.7	91.9	306.5	106.0	169.0	391.0	173.3	
J	158.3	429.7	161.9	74.9	129.3	75.5	83.3	300.4	86.5	150.8	383.8	145.1	
A	137.2	426.4	141.6	56.2	129.1	64.2	81.0	297.3	77.4	158.8	374.7	163.0	
S	161.5	420.0	189.4	76.7	129.1	99.3	84.8	290.9	90.1	161.2	371.8	155.3	
O	159.0	423.4	134.4	67.7	128.0	57.8	91.3	295.3	76.6	170.2	367.4	153.4	
N	167.9	439.5	145.2	69.1	139.7	48.7	88.8	299.8	96.5	148.6	374.4	155.5	
D	157.4	445.9	401.8	73.0	143.3	318.1	84.4	302.6	83.6	123.7	400.8	141.8	
1957	J	152.4 [*]	458.7 [*]	118.2 [*]	73.4 [*]	147.3 [*]	42.3 [*]	78.9 [*]	311.3 [*]	75.8 [*]	118.9 [*]	419.3 [*]	119.7 [*]
	F	161.3 [*]	471.7 [*]	161.3 [*]	77.3 [*]	154.9 [*]	83.6 [*]	84.0 [*]	316.8 [*]	77.7 [*]	128.7 [*]	427.2 [*]	127.5 [*]
	M	168.6	477.6	152.7	78.7	157.6	66.5	89.8	320.0	86.2	140.6	437.7	147.1
Miscellaneous Industries													
	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars													
1954	259.0	600.5	257.3	97.9	180.3	98.1	197.3	513.5	198.9	238.4	544.0	233.8	
1955	301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8	
1955	F	265.1	607.9	238.1	116.4	196.0	112.9	213.8	492.4	241.3	234.0	554.1	258.0
	M	303.9	608.7	281.7	116.6	229.0	118.3	234.1	480.3	231.6	257.1	559.7	262.8
	A	281.3	573.4	266.6	182.0	203.7	177.5	222.2	479.2	216.8	240.6	569.3	240.3
	M	303.4	573.7	279.5	174.9	197.3	166.2	238.9	475.6	243.7	267.2	572.8	260.7
	J	318.9	575.8	308.7	170.1	189.4	168.9	235.0	480.4	247.3	282.1	578.5	265.5
	J	299.0	582.9	275.2	146.2	176.4	142.9	205.9	481.1	227.8	258.1	585.8	266.9
	A	317.8	579.5	312.7	92.0	179.2	97.6	233.8	476.7	254.0	289.0	582.4	296.0
	S	321.4	595.7	312.5	90.1	189.1	84.4	251.3	481.1	252.1	293.8	578.7	291.0
	O	317.3	576.9	285.4	105.8	194.0	106.8	245.5	506.1	249.5	279.6	583.9	282.9
	N	313.4	571.9	303.7	107.2	207.1	106.1	247.1	524.2	253.6	286.6	581.5	288.2
	D	303.1	575.8	298.5	102.7	223.5	105.8	236.0	541.0	246.6	277.5	577.7	281.3
	J	299.6	570.6	410.7	96.6	233.1	113.2	237.1	536.6	262.4	269.9	598.4	291.4
	F	303.0	579.3	306.7	105.3	260.7	124.4	252.1	524.7	261.4	268.9	616.4	267.5
	M	317.6	589.4	294.1	155.9	270.4	153.8	264.3	514.4	242.4	286.1	625.3	296.2
	A	298.1	581.4	286.2	191.8	256.4	192.3	252.9	515.8	246.3	276.5	636.3	260.7
	M	333.5	594.3	308.4	188.6	253.7	170.6	270.3	528.1	271.0	308.0	635.8	294.6
J	336.9	604.2	337.1	176.0	242.8	166.7	256.1	544.6	224.1	297.2	644.7	282.9	
J	324.3	622.4	297.5	152.5	226.5	156.5	240.3	544.9	238.6	288.3	657.8	282.6	
A	357.0	645.9	354.0	99.1	209.9	109.2	255.8	555.9	274.2	303.7	662.1	305.0	
S	326.5	609.5	328.7	77.6	226.7	85.5	260.6	556.7	252.4	305.4	662.4	303.7	
O	336.4	657.2	318.9	122.1	255.7	120.3	270.9	587.5	282.0	321.6	656.6	318.2	
N	320.2	673.3	311.3	152.3	259.7	147.1	272.7	611.7	291.5	300.8	658.2	298.6	
D	303.7	687.3	296.4	155.3	260.2	167.0	248.3	630.3	244.6	280.5	653.2	269.9	
1957	J	279.1 [*]	679.8 [*]	369.4 [*]	160.6 [*]	268.8 [*]	162.9 [*]	260.3 [*]	613.6 [*]	270.1 [*]	289.7 [*]	654.0 [*]	300.2 [*]
	F	275.6 [*]	692.1 [*]	262.0 [*]	116.4 [*]	287.7 [*]	119.1 [*]	271.7 [*]	597.3 [*]	247.3 [*]	280.0 [*]	662.3 [*]	271.5 [*]
	M	298.4	706.1	292.6	185.2	268.6	185.2	267.7	587.2	261.5	286.0	674.7	281.7

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. ⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. ⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. ⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Million proof gallons	Million proof gallons
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1956	1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1954 D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956 J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.83
D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957 J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	..	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

⁽²⁾ End of period.

⁽³⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand

barrels of 35 gallons each.

⁽⁴⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
												End of Period	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable			Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds													
1955	9.25	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46			9.18	19.69
1956	8.50	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.69			10.56	15.13
1955 J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41			7.71	11.80
F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42			8.73	10.95
M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52			8.40	11.17
A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48			8.52	11.37
M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	16.92	10.56	1.54	0.55			11.00	12.36
J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51			12.20	12.07
J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20			10.65	12.76
A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54			10.80	13.07
S	10.06	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59			9.69	15.37
O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36			10.32	18.00
N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51			10.38	18.88
D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.65	0.43			9.18	19.69
1956 J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57			12.60	18.45
F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65			13.13	15.30
M	7.06	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.90	1.44	0.65			13.01	16.05
A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71			10.59	15.98
M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.63	1.59	0.71			9.83	17.93
J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75			9.84	19.09
J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40			8.97	17.87
A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.38	8.86	1.72	0.73			9.45	18.26
S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75			9.22	18.94
O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79			8.26	15.87
N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98			8.99	13.10
D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58			10.56	15.13
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.60	0.81			10.16	15.04
F	6.73	21.88	8.40	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66			11.33	14.22
M		24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65			10.31	16.78

36 ⁽¹⁾ Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments		Total	Production				Shipments	Stocks			
Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers		Boots all Rubber				Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total		
					Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers					
Thousands					Thousand Pairs								
1955	614.9	598.4	199.2	382.4	1,218.3	131.0	51.8	808.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3	3,926.1	
1956	693.9 ^a	651.5 ^a	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	868.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2	4,367.1	
1955	F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1
	M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.3 ^a	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9	3,959.1
	A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	937.0	4,209.7
	M	620.5	703.6	296.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5	4,952.2
	J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	94.9	503.8	335.7	194.9	645.8	5,615.8
	J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	82.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0	5,421.0
	A	416.1	530.1	129.9	381.4	1,356.9	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	1,602.4	5,175.5
	S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	1,972.8	4,646.0
	O	636.7	589.4	132.3	430.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	1,731.1	4,393.6
	N	775.7	581.5	166.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	1,616.5	4,118.0
	D	717.8	494.9	156.3	325.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	399.2	245.0	107.8	1,060.6	3,926.1
	1956	J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9	111.7	24.4	360.2	251.3	223.7	723.7	4,134.8
F		716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	1,190.7	4,209.9
M		682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.5 ^a	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	1,421.7	4,267.6
A		731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	1,113.5	4,451.0
M		755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	485.8	5,315.3
J		695.2	836.3	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	542.5	5,938.5
A		681.0	735.5	237.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	858.5	5,810.4
S		524.0	637.9	107.9	508.3	1,440.5	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	1,712.9	5,537.9
J		662.2 ^a	531.8 ^a	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	2,030.4	4,889.2
O		742.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,612.3	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	1,889.6	4,612.9
N		722.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	1,665.8	4,495.5
D		695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0 ^a	149.9	1,130.5	4,267.1
1957	J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2	4,828.7
	F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3	5,048.7
	M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER							
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Total	Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Total	
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins		Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leathers	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather		
Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dosen Skins				
1955		509	413	191	96		1,120	4,886	780	885	5,413	2,050
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597		
1955	F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,765	742	790	5,066	2,198	
	M	567	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708	
	A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877	
	M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216	
	J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959	
	J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	509	2,949	808	
	A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055	
	S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734	
	O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104	
	N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323	
	D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351	
	1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
	F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,888	
	M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907	
A	554	537	207	61	1,100	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733		
M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378		
J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473		
J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	607	436	5,059	960		
A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	653	6,352	2,988		
S	505	649	189	60	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158		
O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,643	1,623		
N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739		
D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290		
1957	J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,357	1,674	
F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083		
M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,806	1,635		

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643	589
1956	826	1,678	150	615	259	3,531	2,896	635
1954 D	634	1,120	109	514	230	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,230	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,893	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,437	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
O	853	1,489	148	626	267	3,385	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,687	926
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
J	905	1,680	147	634	265	3,601	2,918	583
J	895	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	406
A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,660	2,926	934
S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
D	668	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957 J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Sale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1956	16,062	31,314	15,218	24,922	13,213	1,396	1,872	7,711
1954 S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,708	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,869	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,667	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,683
M	17,002	35,794	17,857	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	16,064	33,239	16,509	21,690	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,400	5,280
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
S	13,480	24,283	16,846	24,800	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,808	2,043	7,975
N	16,063	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,061	8,058
D	15,092	32,896	15,850	27,645	13,583	1,108	2,259	9,062
1956 J	23,204	33,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014
F	15,865	24,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242
M	19,709	24,049	16,331	35,711	14,342	1,508	2,055	9,559
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,014	14,371	1,430	1,895	7,284
M	15,233	28,999	13,997	23,473	12,238	1,317	1,983	7,916
J	6,705	29,031	13,999	20,438	12,351	1,393	2,001	8,688
J	7,122	20,033	9,706	19,280	8,454	1,063	1,464	4,098
A	17,806	32,480	15,723	22,287	13,707	1,110	1,711	6,455
S	10,983	29,864	14,603	21,807	12,603	1,236	1,850	8,008
O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,076	15,234	1,574	1,874	9,975
N	24,476	36,432	18,095	23,415	15,374	1,652	1,617	6,843
D	16,213	28,225	14,037	24,221	11,911	1,319	1,747	8,414
1957 J	169	32,772	16,324	29,125	13,830	1,400	1,517	6,998
F	145	32,935	16,809	27,674	14,321	1,418		8,409
M		30,776	15,353	30,299	12,987			8,849

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses		Cotton, linen and other	Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti- coats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures		Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands			Thousand dozen				
1954	410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1953 2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954 1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,080.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
								Thousands			Thousand dozen
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1955	227.7	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1953 2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	596.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd	173.9	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combina- tion	Work pants	Work shirts
				Cotton	Other ⁽¹⁾					
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1955	457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1953 2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954 1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER												
East of Rocky Mountains												
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽²⁾ Columbia	
Million feet, board measure												
1954	693.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5	
1955	660.0	280.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0	
1955	J	636.9	211.3	0.4	20.6	23.8	41.5	26.7	2.1	13.6	82.5	425.6
	F	632.7	239.1	0.2	26.9	21.6	55.4	25.6	4.5	12.0	92.9	393.7
	M	728.2	301.4	1.3	23.6	30.2	71.9	40.0	5.2	15.4	113.7	426.9
	A	481.0	141.7	1.2	25.9	18.0	46.9	33.2	3.6	5.1	7.6	339.3
	M	681.4	291.9	0.9	48.0	22.5	108.9	99.0	2.7	5.8	4.1	389.5
	J	836.8	388.9	1.5	58.3	28.8	166.2	115.1	8.0	3.1	8.0	447.8
	J	775.1	356.4	0.8	47.4	34.9	146.8	110.2	4.2	6.5	5.6	418.7
	A	785.4	317.8	1.0	31.1	29.1	119.8	114.4	7.6	4.4	10.6	467.6
	S	757.2	277.0	1.0	31.5	21.9	101.2	108.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	490.2
	O	603.0	165.6	0.6	18.8	15.5	83.3	36.4	2.8	0.5	7.7	437.5
	N	443.8	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
	D	519.8	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
1956	J	587.5	195.7	0.2	14.6	23.8	46.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
	F	650.1	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
	M	699.7	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
	A	433.5	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
	M	662.9	269.2	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.6
	J	827.5	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
	J	799.8	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
	A	836.3	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.6	470.5
	S	716.8	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
	O	617.5	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
	N	499.1	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
	D	410.7	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9
1957	J	466.8	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
	F	571.2	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	348.6
	M	635.2	254.1	0.4	17.3	23.8	92.6	34.3	2.4	12.0	71.3	381.1

WOOD PULP ⁽³⁾					NEWSPRINT					
Production				Exports	Production	Shipments		Stocks End of Period		
Total	Mechanical	Chemical				Total	Domestic		Export ⁽³⁾	
Thousand tons										
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1	
1956	878.6	473.3	397.4	196.6	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1	
1955	J	786.2	434.7	343.6	164.7	490.8	468.3	32.2	434.1	149.6
	F	761.3	416.9	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
	M	866.4	472.7	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
	A	825.8	454.3	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
	M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
	J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
	J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
	A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
	S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
	O	879.2	476.8	383.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
	N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
	D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956	J	842.6	455.6	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	837.5	449.1	380.5	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
	M	900.7	478.6	413.0	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	842.6	461.3	373.3	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	913.4	492.5	412.4	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	890.2	470.0	403.4	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	848.6	463.2	377.6	183.2	522.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	912.5	500.8	403.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	831.1	453.1	371.2	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	940.3	511.5	420.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	898.8	487.2	404.0	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	826.5	449.3	370.1	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	882.7	480.2	395.6	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	834.2	445.8	381.5	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	924.2	499.2	417.9	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.
⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
 Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
Thousand tons											
1955	21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6		
1956	19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3		
1954 S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6		
O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1		
N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3		
D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0		
1955 J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2		
F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1		
M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4		
A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6		
M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5		
J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7		
J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9		
A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7		
S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5		
O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4		
N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7		
D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3		
1956 J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7		
F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1		
M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1		
A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1		
M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1		
J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8		
J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3		
A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7		
S	21.2	4.9	59.9	23.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9		
O	21.8	5.3	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0		
N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6		
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7		
1957 J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7		
F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5		
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warphouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											
1955	2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	..	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1956	6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7	17.6	534.3
1954 S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	..	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	..	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	..	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	..	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955 J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	..	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	..	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	..	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	..	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	..	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	..	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	..	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	..	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
D	2.1	23.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956 J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.3
M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5
S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7
O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3
N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2
1957 J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	321.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			Imports ⁽³⁾
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	
Thousand net tons										
1955		267.9	13.9	377.9	370.5	7.4	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1956		297.4	20.2	442.2	432.1	10.0	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1955	J	199.5	8.1 ⁽⁴⁾	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.5 ⁽⁴⁾	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8	16.8 ⁽⁴⁾	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4	19.2 ⁽⁴⁾	417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	283.5		428.4	419.3	9.1	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.4 ⁽⁴⁾	423.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1	21.1 ⁽⁴⁾	434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	260.4
	J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0 ⁽⁴⁾	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		450.1	439.9	10.2	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9		467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		424.2 ²	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	426.9	21.6	405.3	201.5

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS								Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Number		
									Total	Exp.		Dom.	
1955	37.85	37.80	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	13,016	
1956	39.52	39.22	8.27	8.05	31.25	31.18	6.35	37.60	35.07	1.18	33.89	15,005	
1955 J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	6,128	
F	32.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.87	2.90	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	7,026	
M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,861	
A	54.62	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.99	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,426	
M	58.35	60.88	12.24	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,546	
J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,960	
J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367	
A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	16,987	
S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317	
O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266	
N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	10,138	
D	28.27	28.16	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169	
1956 J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,882	
F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.43 ²	1.14	23.29 ²	8,775 ²	
M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.56 ²	12,430 ²	
A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.86	1.16	49.70	19,012	
M	58.20	57.62	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.56	2.77	53.79	22,849	
J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	49.92	1.05	48.87	20,941	
J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.16	1.09	42.06	22,067	
A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.08	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.81	0.73	34.09	20,265	
S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.63	0.89	25.75	14,649	
O	30.42	24.73	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.20	1.75	25.45	15,621	
N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	25.80	0.74	25.06	12,886	
D	43.23	46.99	6.91	7.24	36.31	39.74	3.94	40.26	26.32	1.12	25.20	10,717	
1957 J	45.76	41.74	6.76	5.45	39.00	36.29	5.13	44.13	28.15	1.61	26.54	10,498	
F	36.37	26.76	6.70	7.07	29.66	19.69	3.63	33.29	28.68	2.15	26.53	10,260	
M	45.40	58.63	6.98	7.62	38.43	50.42			38.95	0.76	38.19	13,382	

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ^(a)					
Domestic Types ^(a)			All Types			Production ^(b)	Shipments ^(b)	Factory stocks ^{(b)(c)}	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ^(d)	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1955	20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58	
1956	23.80	21.95	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97	
1955	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
	M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.66	0.26
A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64	
	M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.06	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
	J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66	
	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.50	
	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	21.41 ^e	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.72 ^e	3.29	1.26
A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	34.09	2.45	0.89	
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	31.50	32.60	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
J	28.63	30.29	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86	
	A	16.39	13.40	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.14	3.14	0.54
	S	17.74	14.13	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.46	3.28	1.00
O	18.25	13.13	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.72	2.88	0.75	
	N	12.10	9.46	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.85	3.97	1.21
	D	11.80	13.23	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.99	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	24.96	21.81	37.06	2.70	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03		0.08	24.50	22.56	39.00		1.12

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES													IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets		
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ⁽⁴⁾					
Thousands														
1955	50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9	..	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5		
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7		
1955	F	39.9	19.5	0.5	16.6	3.3	..	56.8	5.1	34.8	16.9	0.7	0.8	
	M	45.4	21.1	1.1	20.5	2.8	..	53.5	6.3	32.4	14.8	1.7	0.5	
	A	44.7	16.7	4.2	21.6	2.2	..	30.7	3.9	18.8	8.0	3.6	0.5	
	J	51.4	20.2	5.6	23.9	1.7	..	20.7	2.5	12.9	5.3	3.4	0.2	
	M	50.4	17.8	5.9	25.3	1.4	..	26.9	3.7	15.7	7.5	9.0	0.6	
	J	39.6	18.4	3.5	15.6	2.1	..	28.0	3.1	17.7	7.2	2.2	0.3	
	A	40.1	23.5	2.7	11.3	2.7	..	69.7	5.9	44.9	18.9	4.0	0.4	
	S	66.9	40.9	1.7	20.6	3.7	..	118.4	10.4	77.5	30.5	2.2	0.3	
	O	63.8	41.7	2.0	16.5	3.6	..	108.8	10.7	68.9	29.2	2.5	0.6	
	N	72.7	54.6	2.5	11.3	4.3	..	112.1	11.0	72.5	28.6	4.0	0.5	
1956	D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.6	5.4	0.6	
	J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7	0.3	
	F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7	0.3	
	M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2	
	A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5	
	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6	
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8	
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7	
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0	
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1	
1957	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8	
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8	
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3	
	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2	
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2	
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0			

^(a)End of period. ^(b)Does not include apartment-type machines.

William) up to December, 1956.

Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

^(c)Gas types are included.

^(d)Electric and other.

^(e)Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines,

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada	
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada		
Number																
1955	11,522	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,661	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	79,239	
1956	10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579	
1955	J	4,056	7	135	960	1,846	510	878	9,037	57	204	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,618
	F	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	60,071
	M	5,181	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	58,519
	A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,206	1,144	1,080	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	60,236
	M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,709	41	122	2,896	3,652	1,235	763	67,853
	J	19,043	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,068	1,597	1,315	76,016
	J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,904	3,682	1,354	1,078	82,261
	A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,566	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	87,630
	S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	91,286
	O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	88,842
1956	N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,600
	D	6,235	59	104	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,078	79,339
	J	4,183	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,995
	F	4,660	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,067	854	69,852
	M	5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,636
	A	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	68,071
	M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	74,633
	J	19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868
	J	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,563	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090
	A	19,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389
1957	S	13,307	224	779	3,468	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374
	O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,966	2,030	83,424
	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579
	J	1,710	9	29	398	711	198	365	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,281
	F	1,998	4	47	727	689	143	388	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	54,745
	M	4,061	2	69	1,353	1,705	157	775	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	51,929

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 88 Mun- icipalities												Pt. Arth- ur- Wm.	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Vas- couver
												Thousand dollars						
1955	70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,880	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318			
1956	70,343	1,243	2,259	22,410	6,056	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,341	1,531	1,384	5,202	6,183	10,488			
1956	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,074			
1955	30,699	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,073	3,634	7,276			
J	31,154	367	941	12,259	2,208	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200			
M	53,101	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	233	4,291	3,333	7,065			
A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,367	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,063			
M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729			
J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,783	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,409	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,584			
J	67,357	1,083	2,067	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467			
A	121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	26,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,956	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,249			
S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,023	6,646	6,418	11,141			
O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,263			
N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111			
D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407			
1956	40,876	2,041	4,896	12,465	1,945	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,768			
J	51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,067	7,599			
M	55,413	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270			
A	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,829			
M	118,152	1,924	2,936	32,860	10,534	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,245	10,114	12,460			
J	93,823	1,801	2,068	23,901	7,708	33,496	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538			
J	83,170	1,026	3,696	18,023	6,105	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,246	11,871	12,094			
A	72,125	1,012	1,475	31,974	3,850	29,233	5,635	1,696	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,386	4,215	7,634	8,967			
S	71,993	961	1,966	21,280	8,466	22,957	6,628	3,180	688	4,965	1,206	1,745	5,991	6,799	10,332			
O	76,406	577	1,800	22,600	4,496	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,835	1,696	1,924	6,951	5,703	7,944			
N	65,270	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,301	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,053	6,580	7,024			
D	35,283	909	549	12,000	4,824	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	979	53	1,768	520	731	4,022			
1957	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,624	7,653			
J	42,497	388	804	16,456	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,253			
M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,068	23,614	4,906	1,421	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,248	12,429			

44 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. ⁽¹⁾ Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,734	19,212
1956	152,288	748	112	1,908	1,838	33,189	67,501	8,259	4,499	15,641	20,691
1954	N 128,430	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
	D 94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,400	48,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955	J 62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
	F 60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
	M 113,641	390	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,509	5,329	805	9,203	15,500
	A 171,929	817	76	1,785	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
	M 221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
	J 201,807	1,067	274	2,383	1,869	40,011	96,724	14,458	7,309	18,189	19,774
	A 177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,820	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
	S 218,964	2,063	84	1,725	1,512	60,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
	O 173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
	S 159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	68,010	10,777	7,399	17,899	15,735
	N 153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
	D 90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,668	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956	J 83,183	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
	F 98,921	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,095	11,778
	M 125,251	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,438	3,316	1,173	9,762	19,371
	A 189,987	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	49,064	83,494	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M 254,629	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J 208,034	1,691	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,615	33,523
	J 187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,431	21,304	22,773
	A 175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,196	17,894	22,820
	S 150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,762	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O 152,666	790	93	985	3,601	31,039	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,198	22,784
	N 129,635	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,987	12,224
	D 71,062	156	—	1,023	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,632	10,642
1957	J 74,767	1,087	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F 86,780	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M 114,290	123	23	745	1,383	21,644	57,627	3,027	2,013	8,744	18,961

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Residential										Institutional and Government		Other
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Government			
	Thousand dollars												
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896			1,135
1956	75,166	1,751	15,637	35,468	12,447	9,574	5,947	18,460	27,176	24,691			848
1954	N 75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663			602
	D 36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	24,491	20,364			736
1955	J 27,989	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020			404
	F 32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706			547
	M 65,906	966	12,692	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,681	16,142			816
	A 99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800			490
	M 123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,006	8,266	18,078	29,618	41,011			819
	J 121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944			1,626
	J 102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837			1,087
	A 106,774	2,106	22,337	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,090	27,978	43,918			1,510
	S 97,619	1,982	18,063	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288			2,840
	O 89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833			1,461
	N 65,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,069	18,483	27,459	35,520			1,502
	D 33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	25,727			497
1956	J 31,094	351	6,638	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,311			363
	F 46,087	473	12,431	23,640	2,624	6,922	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657			769
	M 68,198	1,817	16,847	31,361	7,786	10,387	3,885	14,661	18,969	18,442			1,076
	A 110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,410	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744			1,564
	M 134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193			766
	J 118,241	3,367	22,211	53,260	22,370	17,035	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,542			1,042
	J 100,102	1,873	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,463	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007			713
	A 91,301	2,005	18,950	39,362	18,574	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021			1,178
	S 70,031	1,440	13,777	33,578	13,928	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442			588
	O 67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,605	7,096	24,339	32,563	19,964			762
	N 45,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,583	16,978	28,100	35,461			705
	D 20,184	369	4,658	10,597	1,160	3,401	2,568	19,867	11,327	16,500			615
1957	J 20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429			798
	F 32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,232	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083			777
	M 54,045	473	13,804	26,080	5,761	8,530	4,007	17,393	18,617	19,311			314

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1950, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-recognition of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 35.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products			
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾		
Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales				
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons			
1955	28.23	249	91	89	5.44	660.0	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7	
1956	32.08	231	87	78	5.72		329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7	
1955	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.9	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	632.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	728.2	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	481.0	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.4	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
	J	28.27	421	100	127	5.76	836.8	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	775.1	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	785.4	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.86	289	119	123	7.03	757.2	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	603.0	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
1956	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.9	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
	J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	799.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.04	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.8
1957	S	30.57	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	8.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.06	562.7	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	635.2	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0		
	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁴⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁵⁾	
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile		
Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales		
Thou-sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands			Thousand dollars		
1955	3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621	
1956	3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101	
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.04	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
	A	3,166	657	4,652	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
	J	4,813	580	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,008	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,081	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
1956	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,882	45.08	8,543
	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,066	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,691
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.06	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.96	0.69	9,806	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	26.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
1957	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,553	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,363	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.32	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M				19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 65 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 46.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽¹⁾				Livestock
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Total Cash Income		Million dollars								
1955		589.28 ^a	137.15 ^a	88.82 ^a	8.71 ^a	39.63 ^a	45.63 ^a	8.79 ^a	14.66 ^a	213.36 ^a
1956		665.54	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.32	15.42	224.46
1953	4th	983.45	487.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	269.60
1953	1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	171.06
	2nd	649.61	252.51	188.22	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	181.56
	3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	197.80
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	242.23
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.97	5.88	3.83	191.78
	2nd	560.78 ^a	141.50	113.64	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	204.46
	3rd	594.32 ^a	151.18 ^a	80.97 ^a	16.08 ^a	54.14 ^a	45.00	8.34	36.07 ^a	194.55
	4th	724.48 ^a	230.75 ^a	147.02 ^a	19.61 ^a	64.12 ^a	51.73 ^a	11.99	11.55 ^a	249.84
1955	1st	479.78 ^a	70.09 ^a	49.96 ^a	3.39 ^a	16.73 ^a	76.47 ^a	9.25	3.95 ^a	183.20 ^a
	2nd	576.65 ^a	162.56 ^a	120.72 ^a	11.31 ^a	30.54 ^a	15.33	9.27	5.12	188.90 ^a
	3rd	640.63 ^a	166.79 ^a	116.99 ^a	9.37 ^a	40.44 ^a	47.57 ^a	8.33 ^a	38.72 ^a	217.73 ^a
	4th	661.27 ^a	149.15 ^a	67.60 ^a	10.76 ^a	70.79 ^a	43.12 ^a	8.31 ^a	10.63 ^a	263.60 ^a
1956	1st	536.33 ^a	119.40 ^a	91.18 ^a	6.76 ^a	21.46 ^a	59.09 ^a	7.92 ^a	4.15 ^a	191.98 ^a
	2nd	632.54 ^a	244.94 ^a	187.99 ^a	14.24 ^a	42.61 ^a	14.39 ^a	7.90 ^a	5.72 ^a	207.53 ^a
	3rd	696.12 ^a	213.94 ^a	136.82 ^a	18.91 ^a	58.21 ^a	52.85 ^a	12.09 ^a	39.96 ^a	219.95 ^a
	4th	751.16	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	278.37

	Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming ⁽⁵⁾
Million dollars										
1955	100.82 ^a	72.39 ^a	2.82 ^a	37.63	109.60 ^a	10.20 ^a	33.15 ^a	14.40 ^a	21.54	4.19 ^a
1956	106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1953 4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953 1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12
2nd	86.01	74.89	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.63	2.38
3rd	81.45	67.68	3.44	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954 1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.63	122.95	5.04 ^a	28.89	19.72	26.83	2.23
3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63 ^a	27.23	13.36 ^a	4.31	1.17
4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90 ^a	32.99	14.81 ^a	35.82	2.87
1955 1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82 ^a	80.28 ^a	2.84 ^a	32.80 ^a	9.50 ^a	17.84	6.76 ^a
2nd	95.94 ^a	72.58	0.87	19.52 ^a	125.63 ^a	4.86 ^a	29.90 ^a	19.71 ^a	26.55	2.64 ^a
3rd	98.03 ^a	70.88	3.15	45.67 ^a	133.21 ^a	25.21 ^a	29.88 ^a	14.44 ^a	4.42	0.78 ^a
4th	117.56 ^a	75.33 ^a	4.21 ^a	66.49 ^a	99.27 ^a	7.90 ^a	39.99 ^a	14.30 ^a	37.36	6.58 ^a
1956 1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88 ^a	85.31 ^a	1.78	36.17 ^a	10.43 ^a	18.68	6.88
2nd	97.66 ^a	73.95 ^a	0.83	35.09 ^a	125.12 ^a	2.96 ^a	35.94 ^a	20.72 ^a	27.67	3.27
3rd	114.53 ^a	69.91 ^a	2.00 ^a	32.51 ^a	134.95 ^a	21.32 ^a	34.35 ^a	15.38 ^a	4.51	0.89
4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1955	6.48 ^a	10.69 ^a	11.95 ^a	106.05 ^a	187.28 ^a	43.39 ^a	106.10 ^a	91.25 ^a	26.01 ^a
1956	6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1953 4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953 1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.63
2nd	5.45	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	36.39
4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	236.66	150.05	33.25
1954 1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43 ^a
3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36 ^a	117.75	76.78 ^a	28.96 ^a
4th	7.69 ^a	13.43	15.85 ^a	108.30	187.54	67.97 ^a	162.01	126.81 ^a	34.88 ^a
1955 1st	6.80 ^a	8.67 ^a	10.07 ^a	77.21	194.49 ^a	26.93 ^a	56.79 ^a	78.76 ^a	20.07 ^a
2nd	7.90 ^a	9.86 ^a	12.24 ^a	111.19 ^a	156.39 ^a	43.08 ^a	120.34 ^a	93.21 ^a	21.84 ^a
3rd	5.09 ^a	10.43 ^a	10.17 ^a	116.67 ^a	199.37 ^a	48.37 ^a	124.36 ^a	96.49 ^a	29.09 ^a
4th	6.14 ^a	13.78 ^a	15.31 ^a	119.13 ^a	196.85 ^a	55.17 ^a	123.17 ^a	96.67 ^a	33.05 ^a
1956 1st	5.34 ^a	9.27 ^a	11.04 ^a	85.95 ^a	186.09 ^a	34.36 ^a	86.13 ^a	90.40 ^a	21.76 ^a
2nd	7.66 ^a	10.42 ^a	12.99 ^a	117.28 ^a	164.10 ^a	49.49 ^a	185.63 ^a	112.49 ^a	22.30 ^a
3rd	5.42 ^a	10.28 ^a	10.99 ^a	117.53 ^a	197.17 ^a	57.77 ^a	163.77 ^a	106.46 ^a	28.74 ^a
4th	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.
⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.
⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.
⁽⁵⁾Includes in

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
Thousands					Million pounds						
1955	142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1	
1956	156	74	50	462	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8	
1954	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
	F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
	M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	10.0
	A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
	M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
	J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
	J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	61	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	100	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.5	4.8	2.7	25.1	8.7	41.8
	F	138	41	30	425	33.0	3.5	2.7	31.4	9.0	37.4
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	36.6	12.0	32.7

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							Prices				
Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers		Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39=100							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel		
1955		224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.893
1956		230.3 ^r	213.6	246.9 ^r	18.4	97.8	83.6	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1954	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.9	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.8	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.932
	M	..	210.7	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	226.0	215.3	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N	..	200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	223.1 ^r	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9 ^r	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	58.8	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9 ^r	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5 ^r	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0 ^r	209.9	258.2 ^r	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6 ^r	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2 ^r	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.865
	N	..	209.1	255.9 ^r	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4 ^r	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	231.7	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽³⁾
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.79	0.02	0.34
1955 F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.06	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956 F	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
J	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.06	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.46	0.02	0.86
M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
J	45.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
A	26.32	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957 F	14.92	3.34	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
J	12.05	2.80	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
M	13.90	2.78	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽⁴⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1955		1,442	444	26.55	6.67	39.55	2,701	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956		1,442	466	25.27	7.01	40.34	2,768	88.17	39.66	64.97
1955	F	866	413	9.50	1.70	21.40	1,391	68.98	36.79	39.85
	M	1,087	466	13.77	2.75	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29
	A	1,360	448	22.39	4.67	39.42	2,445	58.53	31.21	32.87
	M	1,773	439	36.28	9.58	55.05	3,418	68.04	31.74	46.82
	J	2,074	434	47.77	13.09	61.61	4,322	90.28	37.23	64.80
	J	1,861	433	40.58	10.43	50.31	5,197	106.40	40.23	74.25
	A	1,834	451	39.30	10.34	51.76	4,698	118.57	42.92	84.70
	S	1,728	442	36.70	10.51	53.68	2,624	126.53	46.16	94.29
	O	1,484	455	28.66	7.91	42.70	1,898	127.88	45.20	95.69
	N	1,153	445	18.45	4.29	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
	D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.06	1,512	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956	F	980	456	11.76	2.01	24.20	1,522	83.32	36.24	62.30
	J	933	444	10.52	1.76	22.61	1,673	75.01	31.42	50.22
	M	1,157	499	14.56	3.05	32.07	1,966	65.01	27.45	43.95
	A	1,380	456	22.79	4.92	41.77	2,525	63.71	26.63	45.26
	M	1,655	470	31.54	7.53	50.12	3,422	69.51	27.58	51.77
	J	2,055	455	46.07	12.57	64.70	4,405	88.70	31.30	73.59
	J	1,990	440	44.17	12.66	61.41	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,861	460	39.02	11.88	53.44	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,594	455	31.28	10.50	46.10	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,450	486	25.24	8.67	39.63	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,128	478	15.31	5.23	24.35	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	1,012	490	11.00	3.36	23.62	1,690	88.17	39.66	64.97
1957	J	954	479	9.63	2.39	21.84	1,689	72.51	36.11	46.89
	F	875	453	8.27	1.97	18.95	1,709	58.56	32.45	37.17
	M			11.16	2.69	27.63	2,220	43.93	28.77	27.17
	A			19.78	5.27	44.27	2,776	37.01	28.63	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1955		6,474	148.3	106.9	41.4	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1956		7,473	168.6	112.9	55.7	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	69.0
1955	F	1,903	56.6	32.9	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9
	M	1,908	45.7	40.6	5.1	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,943	83.3	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	9,219	164.1	149.8	14.4	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	9,378	183.1	169.9	13.2	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	12,784	300.9	273.0	27.9	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	14,257	261.9	199.0	62.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	8,951	175.4	134.3	41.1	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	4,186	95.9	81.2	14.7	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	2,965	126.4	55.8	70.6	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
1956	D	5,185	154.3	33.4	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
	J	3,531	138.5	43.9	94.6	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	4,525	213.2	48.6	164.6	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7
	M	3,065	108.4	40.4	68.0	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
	A	3,725	60.6	53.7	6.9	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	34.4
	M	9,441	144.3	131.9	12.4	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	38.2
	J	11,712	219.7	196.5	23.3	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	50.1
	J	17,082	343.4	292.3	51.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	60.7
	A	14,066	287.8	199.6	68.2	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	71.3
	S	8,681	179.0	131.7	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	80.7
1957	O	5,256	110.4	95.0	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	80.6
	N	2,069	54.4	51.6	2.8	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	75.7
	D	5,593	162.1	47.9	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	69.9
	J	2,536	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	2,391	98.9	32.7	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	2,816	87.9	43.7	44.3	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1955 and 1956 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽¹⁾	
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾							
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels										
Production												
Million pounds												
1955	72.0	1.69	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21	
1956	73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.38	7.79	22.64	23.00	2.38	
1955	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	M	76.2	1.90	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43					
	A	73.7	1.70	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
	M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70	6.19					
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22	6.62	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05					
	A	69.0	1.73	0.67	9.18	3.55	7.63					
	S	79.7	1.80	0.85	9.47	2.90	8.98					
	O	78.2	1.76	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.02					
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01	7.89	18.60	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78					
1956	J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12	21.06	22.76	2.41
	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92	26.06	22.06	2.72
	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24 ^r	4.57					
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.11	6.00					
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.33	6.66					
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16					
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.70	9.86	22.66	20.54	2.19
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.67	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.42	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.10	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76 ^r	9.45	3.38	9.15	21.35	24.68	2.47
1957	J	66.1	1.57	0.74	11.45	3.83	9.23					
	F	69.7	1.53	0.62	12.51	4.01	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.62	11.41	4.74	7.57					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	43.09
2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
3rd	11.83	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	2.09	15.46	8.09	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons								Million gallons
1955	15.82	21.05	1.64 ⁽³⁾	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.08
1956	15.77	24.04	2.09 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1955 1st	15.06	23.72	1.33	11.06	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.49
2nd	10.98	24.27	1.48	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	30.96
3rd	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.06	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	40.12
4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	2.06 ⁽⁴⁾	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29 ⁽⁴⁾	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
4th	22.13	25.55	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	2.68	11.10	7.22	5.79	10.14	6.51	11.99	20.08	26.31

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1955	110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1956	118.3	218.8	119.3	10.9	130.2	22.7	108.6	131.3	320.3
1954 D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	23.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	18.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.8	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	169.3	88.2
O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
D	64.8	153.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956 J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	70.9	103.9	301.6
M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
M	154.9	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
J	167.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
D	58.0	218.8	114.9	13.1	128.0	21.0	95.8	116.8	320.3
1957 J	42.1	189.8	68.1	7.7	75.9	21.0	79.1	100.1	293.8
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages. ⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. ⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.
for meat and fish. Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce and sauces 51

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽³⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1955	1,092.7	202.5	79.1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9
1956	1,174.1	218.4	83.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8
1954 N	1,013.7	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
D	1,248.9	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955 J	863.1	182.4	63.2	34.2	69.0	12.9	130.3	51.2	44.6	8.2	36.8
F	831.6	178.6	63.5	32.2	67.8	13.2	140.8	47.5	33.5	6.1	34.4
M	965.1	194.6	67.7	35.7	81.7	15.2	191.3	52.1	41.2	7.6	40.6
A	1,127.8	206.5	77.4	41.8	90.2	21.4	249.4	57.3	59.0	12.1	48.2
M	1,156.2	197.2	73.9	45.9	93.1	19.4	269.2	63.0	50.9	10.9	65.2
J	1,200.2	207.9	80.1	46.9	90.4	20.4	273.6	64.6	54.1	11.8	72.7
J	1,112.8	208.3	82.6	47.3	71.4	19.4	224.5	67.5	46.2	10.0	67.7
A	1,107.3	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2
S	1,132.5	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
O	1,137.0	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
N	1,118.7	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	168.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
D	1,356.6	245.5	125.0	55.9	165.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956 J	904.4	189.5	64.9	35.0	74.2	14.0	134.1	54.3	45.4	8.4	40.3
F	901.6	190.7	66.0	34.0	75.1	14.2	155.5	50.6	34.5	6.2	40.4
M	1,104.1	222.6	79.4	39.9	93.5	20.9	208.8	57.7	52.8	10.0	44.9
A	1,138.8	200.9	70.6	39.2	94.9	18.9	263.8	58.3	51.6	10.2	54.3
M	1,272.7	217.7	79.2	49.4	102.9	21.1	292.7	68.3	54.3	11.8	72.7
J	1,298.4	236.8	86.2	51.2	99.5	24.1	276.2	68.8	60.7	13.6	78.2
J	1,185.1	215.4	79.4	48.5	78.8	20.8	251.2	69.1	47.6	10.7	75.8
A	1,218.7	219.8	87.6	50.8	91.4	21.3	229.4	69.5	49.1	10.6	81.0
S	1,186.3	221.2	82.7	49.9	106.3	22.2	194.2	64.5	57.4	11.8	73.1
O	1,209.7	220.8	83.4	50.8	115.7	22.6	186.6	67.5	62.5	10.4	76.7
N	1,233.3	224.2	85.3	50.5	140.2	26.0	179.6	66.4	68.8	12.8	69.1
D	1,438.6	261.1	136.0	58.6	169.6	48.5	175.0	61.7	97.5	16.0	59.2
1957 J	1,008.8	216.8	69.9	37.4	78.4	15.0	171.4	60.7	47.8	8.9	39.0
F	978.0	210.1	72.4	35.4	76.8	15.6	185.2	54.6	36.8	6.8	38.0
M	1,163.1	237.8	80.2	41.3	94.1	19.4	240.2	62.8	50.5	10.0	45.4

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores ⁽⁴⁾	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1955	45.0		39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	93.9	250.5	426.3	204.4	117.6
1956	48.0		40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9	99.8	272.4	450.2	221.8	129.8
1954 N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955 J	38.2		34.9	33.3	23.7	6.9	70.4	198.9	342.4	156.8	94.6
F	35.3		32.2	30.1	22.3	6.5	69.0	182.5	332.3	146.2	91.6
M	39.1		35.4	30.1	24.0	7.1	83.2	225.2	382.8	169.9	107.0
A	42.1		38.2	16.3	24.9	8.1	96.7	262.2	448.1	206.0	115.9
M	43.0		39.5	11.7	24.0	8.5	100.0	270.4	453.1	214.0	118.7
J	43.0		40.3	11.4	24.3	10.2	103.4	273.5	467.6	227.0	128.7
J	42.0		43.3	9.9	24.4	8.4	101.8	243.1	431.8	214.7	121.3
A	45.8		43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	229.2	125.8
S	51.4		41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
O	52.5		41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
N	50.2		37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	290.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
D	57.9		39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956 J	40.5		35.8	39.0	24.0	6.9	72.3	214.7	361.0	154.3	102.2
F	40.0		34.1	33.0	23.8	7.1	74.4	215.8	354.1	167.2	100.1
M	42.8		37.1	33.1	26.4	8.1	91.8	266.7	434.7	189.7	121.2
A	42.5		38.1	21.4	24.3	8.5	94.6	266.6	440.5	206.9	124.2
M	48.0		41.9	16.1	25.7	9.6	111.6	295.4	485.1	242.0	138.5
J	49.5		43.3	12.3	26.1	10.2	113.1	295.7	504.2	247.6	137.0
J	45.7		45.8	12.3	25.4	8.3	107.4	263.8	444.7	233.1	136.1
A	48.3		47.0	14.8	25.9	9.7	106.0	276.1	443.3	253.4	139.8
S	52.2		43.4	22.2	26.0	9.8	98.5	276.3	445.9	231.7	134.0
O	54.9		42.6	24.6	27.3	9.8	101.2	278.0	453.6	245.0	131.9
N	54.1		39.9	30.4	25.8	12.8	102.7	289.4	472.4	237.8	131.0
D	57.7		41.3	37.7	36.0	29.9	124.0	327.5	563.5	263.4	160.3
1957 J	40.1		36.6	48.9	25.3	7.1	76.0	240.4	401.5	178.5	112.6
F	42.4		35.1	35.1	24.6	7.3	76.1	237.8	377.9	179.4	106.7
M	43.8		39.8	32.0	26.8	7.6	93.0	276.8	446.0	216.3	131.1

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1955	95.9	237.8	26.3	58.9	11.3	29.6	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1
1956	103.5	265.3	27.9	63.8	12.1	31.9	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.2	21.6	66.6
1954	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2
	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1
1955	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6
J	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0
F	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9
M	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4
A	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3
M	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1
J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6
A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9
S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8
O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6
N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2
D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7
J	75.1	275.0 ^a	17.5	75.9 ^a	6.9	35.4 ^a	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6 ^a
F	93.5	289.6	27.9 ^a	77.9	10.4 ^a	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.4
M	94.9	291.0	27.3	78.5	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
A	102.9	287.2	28.4	73.2	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
M	99.5	266.7	25.1	66.1	11.5	34.3	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	63.2
J	78.8	275.8	17.2	71.2	7.0	35.6	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
A	91.4	292.3	23.1	78.9	8.3	38.6	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.5	23.1	63.7
S	106.3	285.2	32.5	75.8	12.6	38.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.6
O	115.7	327.5	34.4	86.4	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	24.9	67.8
D	169.6	265.3	44.7	63.8	26.1	31.9	9.0	4.2	6.1	19.2	22.0	66.6
1957	78.4	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
J	76.8	285.2	17.6	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.4	19.8	68.0
M	94.1		27.0		10.3		6.6		5.0		20.5	

CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1955	196.2	269.0	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3	30.4
1956	214.4	292.7	89.9	61.4	5.6	9.6	4.4	16.3	8.7	25.8	10.1	17.0	19.0	31.2
1954	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
1955	153.7	245.2	71.4	41.9	3.9	7.6	2.4	13.8	4.1	26.6	7.6	15.2	10.7	27.4
J	151.6	251.6	70.6	42.5	3.2	8.5	2.2	15.4	4.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	10.9	30.8
F	167.7	265.5	78.4	44.0	3.5	10.1	2.9	16.4	3.3	26.8	8.3	15.0	12.6	35.0
M	194.3	264.8	84.2	43.3	5.3	10.2	4.8	16.3	4.4	27.6	9.1	15.3	17.7	34.8
A	187.4	270.3	77.9	44.7	5.3	10.5	4.2	16.7	8.7	30.5	9.3	15.8	16.1	34.4
M	199.4	269.2	81.0	46.3	6.0	9.9	4.8	15.9	9.1	28.7	9.5	16.3	16.8	33.5
J	198.4	263.8	80.6	45.2	5.6	7.7	3.9	15.3	9.5	29.0	9.2	16.6	16.0	32.1
A	190.1	268.3	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	15.0	33.6
S	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4
O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	163.7	262.7	77.5	47.4	3.9	9.7	2.5	14.3	4.5	27.2	8.0	15.2	11.7	30.9
J	164.6	277.2	78.4	48.8	3.6	11.0	2.3	16.0	4.8	29.3	8.4	16.6	11.7	36.2
F	202.9	279.6	93.8	50.0	4.9	11.1	3.9	17.0	3.6	31.1	9.2	14.9	17.4	36.7
M	183.9	286.7	83.2	49.9	4.5	11.8	4.1	17.5	5.2	32.5	8.9	15.8	15.4	38.5
A	209.9	289.6	90.4	52.3	5.6	11.7	4.5	18.0	10.9	32.0	10.1	15.2	17.5	39.1
M	221.5	287.9	98.2	51.7	6.7	10.5	5.7	16.8	10.3	31.8	10.1	14.8	20.0	36.5
J	204.0	311.8	84.4	54.0	5.5	9.0	4.3	15.9	11.2	29.7	9.9	14.5	17.3	35.0
A	217.2	312.2	88.1	54.6	6.0	10.2	4.1	16.6	13.2	27.4	9.9	15.5	17.6	36.1
S	215.3	297.1	91.0	55.7	5.3	10.9	4.7	16.9	11.6	27.3	10.8	15.1	18.4	37.9
O	219.3	327.5	90.6	58.6	5.4	13.2	4.1	18.5	11.4	25.1	12.1	18.9	18.6	43.6
N	230.9	352.4	94.7	60.2	5.7	14.4	5.6	18.1	11.3	24.0	11.0	18.9	22.1	45.3
D	328.3	292.7	109.1	61.4	10.8	9.6	7.0	16.3	6.1	25.8	12.8	17.0	40.8	31.2
1957	183.9	286.0	92.4	57.5	3.9	10.7	2.8	15.7	4.3	26.8	8.1	14.1	12.5	32.3
J	182.1	298.4	89.5	61.5	3.6	11.1	2.5	17.5	4.6	28.4	8.2	16.0	12.9	36.6
M	209.7		108.3		4.4		3.9		3.4		8.6		15.9	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
	Cash			Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
				Million dollars or percentages						
1955	3,278.0	2,087.1	63.7	1,190.9	36.3	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.3	
1956	3,522.2	2,253.1	64.0	1,267.6	36.0	455.8	12.9	813.3	23.1	
1952	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,890.5	63.9	1,066.7	36.1	367.9	12.5	698.8	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,060.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,910.1	1,870.2	64.3	1,039.9	35.7	354.3	12.1	685.6	23.6
	2nd qtr.	3,706.9	2,322.7	62.7	1,384.2	37.3	545.7	14.7	838.5	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,590.1	2,264.2	63.1	1,325.9	36.9	484.9	13.5	841.0	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,881.6	2,555.1	65.8	1,326.5	34.2	438.3	11.3	888.2	22.9

SELECTED TRADES

Department Stores				Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1955	287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	43.1	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.9
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	170.5	44.1	50.6	144.1	99.1	189.0
1952 3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.6	137.4	31.8	28.8	109.8	74.6	94.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	123.1	86.1	111.6
1953 1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.3	73.4	111.3
2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	123.1	83.3	117.2
3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	209.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	42.0	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	132.6	37.1	41.1	123.4	84.9	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	166.6	44.0	42.0	140.0	97.4	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.1	37.4	41.4	146.2	102.1	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	228.7	57.7	50.6	166.7	112.1	189.0

Motor Vehicle Dealers				General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1955	592.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1	179.5	51.2	27.8
1956	636.7	431.3	97.4	139.5	45.1	27.3	189.2	56.3	29.3
1952 3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	105.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	106.9	29.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	406.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	486.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	498.2	336.4	87.6	109.0	35.9	25.6	162.5	51.4	25.7
2nd qtr.	832.7	545.6	106.5	139.8	45.4	27.5	195.5	55.7	28.2
3rd qtr.	674.9	469.0	103.9	149.1	47.9	27.4	203.1	59.4	30.2
4th qtr.	541.1	374.2	97.4	159.9	51.0	27.3	195.6	58.5	29.3

MAY, 1957

DOMESTIC TRADE

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING
END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽³⁾	Finance Companies ⁽²⁾	
Millions of Dollars						
1955	2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1956	2,469	389	1,174	408	766	906
1951 4th qtr.	973	283	309	123	186	381
1952 1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176	380
2nd qtr.	1,076	251	428	163	265	417
3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334	435
4th qtr.	1,385	309	616	243	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426	477
2nd qtr.	1,564	268	771	247	524	525
3rd qtr.	1,619	269	805	254	551	545
4th qtr.	1,710	339	804	284	520	567
1954 1st qtr.	1,667	313	778	278	500	578
2nd qtr.	1,725	300	810	284	526	615
3rd qtr.	1,749	297	817	285	532	635
4th qtr.	1,843	363	819	322	497	661
1955 1st qtr.	1,776	301	800	304	498	675
2nd qtr.	1,933	317	873	314	559	743
3rd qtr.	2,053	330	944	334	610	779
4th qtr.	2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1956 1st qtr.	2,137*	332*	956*	360*	596	849
2nd qtr.	2,302*	339*	1,071*	367*	704	892
3rd qtr.	2,400*	349*	1,153*	377*	776	898
4th qtr.	2,469	389	1,174	408	766	906

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

⁽¹⁾Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽³⁾Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽²⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁴⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Food	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electro- rical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1955	562.5	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1956	643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1955 J	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
F	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
A	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	609.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.6	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.7	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	49.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
M	652.8*	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	32.7*	23.9	53.2
A	637.9	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	75.8	23.2	42.0
M	718.4	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	82.7	25.4	45.2
J	694.2	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	78.9	22.5	51.6
J	660.6	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
A	673.4	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
S	621.1	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
O	693.9	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
N	676.1	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
D	630.1	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957 J	577.7	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
F	560.8	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
M	680.1	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
1948=100											
Million dollars											
1955	139.2	117.7	118.3	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1956	155.8	121.3	128.4	399.2	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1954 S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	114.5	104.2	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.7	116.6	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.0	117.7	111.3	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.4	122.0	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.4	118.4	124.5	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.8	117.6	115.5	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.1	126.1	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.5	126.4	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.2	122.4	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	119.1	126.5	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	122.1	135.4	423.8	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	164.1	121.9	134.6	420.4	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.7	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.9	122.5	126.4	396.9	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.5 ^a	114.9 ^a	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
Million dollars											
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1956	10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1954 S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956 J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
S	12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.3	6.3
O	16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3
N	10.2	1.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	18.3	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0
D	8.3	1.4	7.9	0.7	7.5	1.9	23.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7
1957 J	9.5	0.8	3.9	0.9	4.6	1.8	24.8	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6
F	7.2	0.4	4.7	0.7	3.4	1.5	22.9	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6
M	9.9	0.4	4.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	19.9	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1956	25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7
1954 S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.0	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
J	26.6	54.7	7.7	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
A	27.7	64.8	8.3	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
O	20.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9
N	22.9	62.0	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1
D	22.3	56.7	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9
1957 J	25.8	58.7	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1
F	23.6	53.2	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9
M	23.7	56.9	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products ⁽³⁾	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilisers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1956	17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1954 S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	14.7	11.3
N	19.3	3.2	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.4	9.5	14.6	3.4	16.7	9.6
D	18.2	1.9	20.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	19.4	4.1	15.1	8.9
1957 J	19.4	3.1	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.6	6.4	21.0	3.8	12.3	12.2
F	13.8	2.2	14.0	4.7	5.7	11.8	5.4	21.1	5.0	10.2	11.9
M	13.6	2.4	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.9	6.3	18.5	6.5	10.0	14.0

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1957, includes uranium ore and concentrates formerly included with other chemical products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.45	18.06	4.34	5.81	2.21	9.25	6.42	1.99
1954 S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.83	1.55
S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956 J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.61	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.54	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.65	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.70	15.86	3.80	7.75	1.50	7.60	5.92	1.48
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.83	20.37	9.15	8.78	2.19	10.35	6.54	2.32
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.52	20.50	8.75	9.89	2.13	11.02	7.11	2.00
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.94	17.50	8.97	2.00	2.42	6.80	5.69	1.84
1957 J	208.2	115.0	181.0	459.03	15.59	2.43	4.08	1.83	10.93	7.42	3.15
F	195.5	116.1 ^p	168.4 ^p	431.41	15.47	2.03	2.35	2.07	6.90	5.72	2.93
	Million dollars										
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.20	5.29	6.12	4.39
1956	2.43	12.08	5.02	8.39	2.04	2.90	6.02	4.65	5.69	6.45	5.18
1954 S	1.70	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.66	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.89	10.28	7.09	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.60	5.41	3.55
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.40	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.80
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.61
J	1.78	8.25	3.33	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956 J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59
M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.02	7.20	5.65
J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.06
J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43
A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.37	2.18	2.63	7.48	5.21	5.24	6.59	5.37
S	2.20	11.62	3.07	6.57	1.87	2.02	5.52	4.66	4.99	6.85	4.89
O	2.69	15.66	5.01	8.45	2.05	2.44	6.65	5.83	6.09	7.46	5.85
N	2.40	14.40	7.29	8.76	3.54	2.69	6.53	5.17	5.85	7.12	5.60
D	1.70	13.18	4.76	7.12	1.03	1.87	4.27	3.88	4.95	5.14	4.23
1957 J	2.11	11.96	5.00	10.60	1.84	1.97	5.46	5.30	5.70	6.72	5.02
F	2.40	11.67	4.41	9.98	1.47	3.46	6.33	5.19	5.43	6.57	4.72

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1956	7.38	3.23	21.63	10.26	11.03	19.35	52.38	38.01	30.07	5.84	3.36
1954	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
A	4.86	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
S	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
O	4.82	1.04	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
N	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
D	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
1955	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
J	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
F	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
A	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
M	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
J	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
A	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.06	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
S	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
O	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
N	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
D	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
1956	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.83	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
J	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
F	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
A	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
M	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.30	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86	3.84
J	7.66	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85	2.95
A	7.35	6.91	21.06	8.97	10.20	12.85	47.24	21.59	31.28	6.11	2.76
S	8.42	6.75	25.97	13.40	11.68	18.55	58.40	34.77	34.50	8.42	4.15
O	7.29	3.96	26.61	11.48	11.96	14.83	58.06	36.81	33.17	5.47	3.57
N	5.81	1.69	17.73	9.15	11.12	10.87	45.74	34.97	23.06	2.89	2.47
D	7.66	0.01	24.04	15.61	13.50	16.82	52.52	42.79	23.97	3.34	4.09
1957	7.37	0.36	20.37	10.75	14.01	19.47	51.57	34.54	25.61	2.54	2.29
F											

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1955	18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1956	21.44	10.62	4.38	12.32	4.27	35.28	7.57	24.05	3.72	6.27	34.39
1954	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
A	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	29.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
S	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
O	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.67	1.44	5.81	38.67
N	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
D	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
1955	17.50	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.64	22.29	3.97	16.79	3.35	3.27	27.20
J	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.08	3.25	35.82
F	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
A	15.62	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.70	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
M	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
J	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
A	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
S	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
O	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
N	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	6.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
D	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
1956	18.07	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
J	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
F	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
A	21.37	10.16	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.33	4.24	4.30	35.72
M	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79	34.47
J	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35	35.34
A	20.45	10.42	3.70	13.24	3.58	37.81	8.79	20.88	2.40	8.68	33.48
S	26.06	11.01	4.45	15.87	4.62	41.92	9.59	26.22	2.38	8.53	39.31
O	24.19	12.56	4.38	14.43	5.09	41.11	8.39	26.10	1.81	5.81	33.69
N	17.80	10.70	3.04	10.42	3.33	33.89	5.80	19.65	1.62	4.20	28.65
D	23.07	10.90	3.47	9.88	3.70	34.65	5.31	22.49	2.64	3.13	28.34
1957	20.26	10.20	3.37	8.47	3.68	30.38	5.48	25.20	3.00	2.53	30.86
F											

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
		Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India			
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars											
1955		356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1956		399.18	475.45	87.99	58.83	67.73	40.39	3.98	2.19	2.14	2.57
1954	N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
	D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955	J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	63.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
	F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
	M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.28
	A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13
	M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.09	1.25	2.17	4.27
	J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
	S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
	O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
	N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
	D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956	J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
	F	347.68	405.02	77.05	43.93	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.22	2.42	1.15
	M	327.54	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
	A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
	M	428.60	550.64	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
	J	423.77	490.61	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
	J	424.31	482.54	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27
	A	420.44	473.65	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.83
	S	403.70	437.70	94.30	56.99	75.25	35.83	2.68	3.73	1.68	1.74
	O	449.13	542.83	84.14	65.20	66.95	43.65	4.00	4.58	0.44	2.67
	N	418.77	521.52	104.70	74.69	83.39	48.49	4.16	3.97	3.05	5.24
	D	403.73	401.94	93.70	40.33	74.39	29.25	3.87	2.04	1.73	1.14
1957	J	396.88	459.03	84.86	51.79	68.42	35.69	4.36	1.80	2.74	2.93
	F	340.14	431.41	68.81	44.76	51.85	34.77	3.56	1.93	1.91	1.09
	M	360.86		59.80		45.21		3.40		1.08	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES				FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars											
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1956		5.38	0.70	311.18	416.63	234.89	346.81	14.70	30.24	44.57	24.64
1954	N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
	D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11
1955	J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.40	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
	F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.60	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
	M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
	A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
	M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
	J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
	A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
	S	8.91	0.60	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
	D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
	F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.08	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
	M	5.91	0.39	258.46	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
	A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
	M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.24	32.29	56.33	29.24
	J	10.64	1.03	331.23	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.28	27.21
	J	4.49	1.17	328.13	414.23	232.41	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.71
	A	6.33	1.51	334.22	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	40.48	26.36
	S	6.88	0.50	309.39	390.72	230.97	309.90	14.57	28.40	42.26	26.66
	O	4.93	0.48	364.99	477.63	279.66	394.55	20.52	27.66	46.46	33.80
	N	2.21	1.20	314.07	446.82	237.62	368.73	15.12	30.62	44.76	32.91
	D	3.72	0.33	310.02	361.61	230.36	299.88	17.10	29.01	45.56	19.41
1957	J	3.43	0.36	312.01	407.25	212.91	346.66	21.42	30.43	52.42	18.56
	F	4.40	0.35	271.32	386.66	208.54	330.01	13.71	29.88	34.02	17.81
	M	2.30		301.06		221.69		20.15		43.21	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries				U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)			Current Account Balance ⁽¹⁾	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities ⁽²⁾	
	Exports ⁽¹⁾ Adjusted	Imports Adjusted ⁽¹⁾									
Millions of dollars											
1955	1,083	-1,135	39	-30	-173	-260	+ 85	+103	- 13	+ 83	1,900.8
1956	1,209	-1,392	38	-41	-350	-415	+ 63	+131	+191	+28	1,936.2
1951 4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,856.6
4th	1,156	-1,098	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 76	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,890.3
1953 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954 1st	872	- 923	35	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	- 85	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,098	43	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	1,898.6
4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28	1,942.6
1955 1st	967	- 971	39	-52	-174	-278	+ 82	+ 87	+ 3	+ 84	1,871.5
2nd	1,098	-1,148	39	-63	-174	-288	+ 97	+111	- 51	+114	1,930.4
3rd	1,127	-1,163	37	+26	- 89	-158	+ 71	+101	- 9	- 3	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,258	40	-42	-255	-330	+ 91	+111	+ 7	+137	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,241	37	-64	-358	-402	+ 63	+105	+ 95	+158	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,541	40	-67	-447	-539	+ 37	+150	+200	+ 97	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,347	38	+18	-218	-253	+ 65	+120	+254	-156	1,903.5
4th	1,274	-1,439	35	-49	-375	-465	+ 86	+150	+214	+11	1,936.2

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ⁽²⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping								Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver				At all Ports				
Thousand short tons										Millions	Thousands
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875 [*]	102.0	1,507	
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446 [*]			
1954 D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505	
1955 J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158	
F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161	
M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361	
A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416	
M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297	
J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719	
J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451	
A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,821	
S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589	
O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703	
N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5	1,708	
D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909 [*]	102.2	1,999	
1956 J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296	
F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106	
M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379	
A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293	
M	206	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,829	4,806	4,852	125.5	1,283	
J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,426	
J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302	
A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318	
S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645	
O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471	
N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757	
D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160 [*]			
1957 J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—			

⁽¹⁾Annual data are average of nine months.

⁽²⁾Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1955	338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1956	366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1955										
J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
J	375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
J	360.1	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
A	384.0	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
S	375.6	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956										
J	320.0	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
J	406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
A	420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957										
J	290.0	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.7	22.4	10.9	4.7	16.1
F	304.3	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.0	23.7	13.2	6.7	17.5
M	315.2*	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8*	16.4	7.4*	17.9
A	309.4	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.2	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
NON-METALLIC MINERALS IRON AND STEEL OTHER										
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilisers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars										
1955	24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1956	24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1955										
J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3
F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956										
J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	133.5
O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.2
N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957										
J	24.6	28.4	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.5
F	22.9	27.3	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
M	18.8	26.4*	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.6*
A	17.4	25.5	20.9	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.3	147.3

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ^{(2) (3)}			Other Railways ⁽²⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾
	Million dollars						Millions			
1954	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	13.5	4,796	2.4	239
1955	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	15.0	5,484	2.3	241
1954 N	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
1954 D	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	71.2	73.2	Dr 2.0	8.7	6.0	1.2	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
1955 F	69.3	71.8	Dr 2.6	8.8	6.0	1.0	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
1955 M	81.9	76.8	5.1	9.4	6.4	1.2	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
1955 A	77.4	74.2	3.2	9.8	6.7	1.1	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
1955 M	85.7	80.2	5.4	10.1	7.1	1.2	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
1955 J	93.1	81.2	11.8	10.0	7.2	1.0	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
1955 J	87.7	79.5	8.2	10.3	6.9	1.1	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
1955 A	93.6	84.1	9.5	10.5	7.0	1.5	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
1955 S	92.3	82.8	9.5	10.6	6.8	1.6	17.5	5,950	2.2	251
1955 O	92.2	81.9	10.3	10.0	6.9	1.3	17.7	6,235	2.1	214
1955 N	91.1	82.9	8.2	9.9	7.0	0.7	16.4	5,626	2.1	205
1955 D	85.3	83.2	2.1	9.3	7.5	0.6	14.2	5,365	2.6	259
1956 J	81.8	83.3	Dr 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	15.5	5,922	2.3	203
1956 F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,868	2.2	187
1956 M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,273	2.3	216
1956 A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.7	5,942	2.2	203
1956 M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
1956 J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
1956 J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
1956 A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
1956 S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	238
1956 O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.6	7,144	2.0	206
1956 N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
1956 D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1954	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1955	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1954 N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954 D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955 J	32.1	2.8	37.7	39.8	Dr 2.1	27.9	2.5	33.4	32.9	0.5
1955 F	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	Dr 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5
1955 M	39.6	2.7	45.0	43.2	1.8	31.2	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8
1955 A	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4
1955 M	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5
1955 J	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0
1955 J	38.5	4.7	46.6	43.1	3.5	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
1955 A	40.7	4.4	48.6	45.3	3.3	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
1955 S	41.6	3.5	48.4	46.5	1.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
1955 O	41.9	2.9	48.1	46.8	1.3	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
1955 N	43.0	2.9	49.0	47.2	1.8	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
1955 D	39.0	3.8	46.8	48.3	Dr 1.5	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956 J	38.6	3.0	44.6	46.5	Dr 1.9	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
1956 F	41.8	2.6	47.5	45.8	1.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
1956 M	43.4	3.2	49.7	47.9	1.9	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
1956 A	44.6	2.9	50.6	49.7	0.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
1956 M	49.1	3.3	55.8	49.5	6.3	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
1956 J	44.6	4.0	52.0	46.8	5.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
1956 J	46.5	5.1	56.4	49.8	6.7	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
1956 A	48.4	4.7	58.0	50.1	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
1956 S	43.5	3.4	51.6	51.3	0.3	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
1956 O	50.9	3.0	59.0	50.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
1956 N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
1956 D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	Dr 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0

⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾Revised series. The Canadian Pacific, Canadian National, and Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways now use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The 17 remaining railways included in these statistics do not currently use the "Uniform Classification", but will be required to do so as from January 1, 1957. ⁽³⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. ⁽⁴⁾The 1956 figures are not strictly comparable with previous years, due to the addition, in January, of 3 railways and the deletion of one. On a comparable basis, revenue tons carried in November 1955 would have been 17,100,000, revenue tons carried one mile 5,699 million, revenue passengers carried still 2.1 million and revenue passengers carried one mile 206 million.

⁽⁵⁾Pacific Great Eastern Railway included as from January, 1956, previously included in "Other Railways". Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	Total	
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total						
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total							
Million dollars										
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9	
1956	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁴⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁴⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁴⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1	
1955	J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	—	63.8	35.7	50.3	
	F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	—	65.1	32.9	44.4	
	M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0	
	A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	—	71.4	33.2	86.2	
1956	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	—	64.7	33.5	49.7	
	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	—	92.6	33.6	59.6	
	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	—	106.2	33.6	63.4	
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	—	114.3	34.1	47.9	
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	—	112.4	34.5	79.8	
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3	
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0	
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9	
	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	—	91.7	35.0	56.9	
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	—	103.7	36.3	36.0	
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7	
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	—	94.4	36.9	54.3	
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6	
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0	
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2	
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	—	74.4	40.8	143.3	
1957	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	—	74.8	42.2	108.2	
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	—	68.5	42.8	85.9	
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	—	77.9	43.7	116.9	
	D	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁴⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁴⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1	
	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	—	75.1	48.9	66.9	
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	—	84.8	50.1	69.6	
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	—	75.2	50.9	167.0	
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3	
	LIABILITIES									
	Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁵⁾	Total
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
	Million dollars									
	1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
	1956	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
	1955	J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F		2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M		2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.0	42.7	61.8	42.5
A		2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
1956	M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
	J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
	J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
	A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
	S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
	O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
	N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
	D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
	J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
	F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
	M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
	A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
	M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
	J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4	
O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9	
N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7	
D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4	
1957	J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	2,517.7			1,756.3	62.0	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0

⁽¹⁾ Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾ Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.⁽³⁾ On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

⁽⁴⁾ Bank premises and all other assets.

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Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits							
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars											
1955	834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956	873	10,528	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1955 M	805	9,398	8.6	—	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
A	812	9,586	8.5	—	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
M	808	9,632	8.4	—	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
J	817	9,821	8.3	—	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
J	840	10,049	8.4	—	170	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
A	845	10,222	8.3	—	174	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
S	845	10,264	8.2	—	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
O	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
N	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
D	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956 J	877	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	460	117	3,596	10,507
F	858	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
M	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
A	855	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
M	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
J	878	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
J	876	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
A	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
S	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
O	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859
N	881	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
D	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957 J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
F	865*	10,525*	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
M	847	10,370	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
Foreign Currency Deposits	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁴⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾		Other Canadian Securities ⁽⁶⁾		Total
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1955	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1955 M	1,005	548	199	11,528	770	69	435	681	2,482	478	385
A	1,002	550	194	11,671	783	99	382	683	2,522	496	402
M	1,046	552	197	11,869	786	116	424	681	2,548	506	402
J	1,027	552	202	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429
J	1,014	552	203	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
A	1,032	552	201	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
S	1,044	552	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
O	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
N	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
D	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956 J	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
F	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
M	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
A	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	480
M	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
J	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
J	1,315	619	238*	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
A	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
S	1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	484*	519
O	1,334	647	264	13,104	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
N	1,376	652	259	13,164	875	64	743	485	1,280	456*	518
D	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957 J	1,409	653	250	12,791	818	86	800	503 ⁽⁷⁾	1,232 ⁽⁷⁾	463 ⁽⁷⁾	501 ⁽⁸⁾
F	1,506	656	272	13,058	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
M	1,450	667	267	13,150	744	805	805	538	1,227	438	501

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

⁽³⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency.

⁽⁶⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value". ⁽⁷⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7.

⁽⁸⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁽⁹⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada.

⁽¹⁰⁾Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net).

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
Loans in Canada						Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans						
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short ⁽¹⁾	Provincial-Municipal	Others ^(1a)	Total Loans	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Cash Items ⁽¹⁾	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	All Other Assets	Total Assets	
Million dollars												
1955	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388	12,702	
1956	493	152	272	4,973	5,397	1,330	356	375	720	423	13,428	
1955	F	99	122	173	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	348	11,497
	M	110	129	164	3,700	4,002	625	302	332	505	349	11,528
	A	119	132	176	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	345	11,671
	M	131	135	150	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	358	11,889
	J	145	149	158	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	366	12,125
	J	162	160	135	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	366	12,109
	A	184	140	134	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371	12,153
	S	209	133	162	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380	12,353
	O	236	146	176	4,266	4,588	835	301	300	546	386	12,629
	N	264	147	204	4,508	4,859	677	309	297	561	394	12,557
1956	D	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388	12,702
	J	317	165	203	4,533	4,901	736	297	291	554	409	12,387
	F	331	172	220	4,571	4,962	677	301	293	585	418	12,380
	M	345	163	206	4,701	5,069	629	310	295	607	419	12,380
	A	361	176	239	4,768	5,183	936	314	314	611	413	12,806
	M	377	191	248	4,849	5,288	717	296	326	632	418	12,700
	J	393	178	184	4,935	5,297	920	294	339	641	418	12,944
	J	412	185	186	4,936	5,307	836	314	380	657	417	12,878
	A	432	160	202	4,960	5,321	697	334	355	750	431	12,869
	S	448	148	248	4,884	5,280	859	313	396	711	430	13,008
1957	O	471	143	251	4,971	5,365	843	381	371	701	419	13,104
	N	489	125	276	5,130	5,531	878	314	395	712	423	13,164
	D	493	152	272	4,973	5,397	1,330	356	375	720	423	13,428
	J	500	126	261	4,917	5,304	715	311	370	763 ⁽¹⁾	425	12,791
	F	507	153	291	4,912	5,357	814	352	395	780	453	13,058
	M	508		290	4,950				357	793		13,150

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC*
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽¹⁾	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽²⁾	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars								
1952	1,289	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	9,258
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956	1,498	108	1,606	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1955 A	1,374	97	1,471	5,696	3,931	9,627	5,402	11,098
S	1,436	99	1,535	5,757	3,853	9,610	5,388	11,145
O	1,397	100	1,497	5,839	3,929	9,768	5,426	11,265
N	1,395	100	1,495	5,615	3,815	9,430	5,310	10,925
D	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956 J	1,358	98	1,457	5,676	3,593	9,269	5,049	10,726
F	1,375	99	1,474	5,721	3,557	9,278	5,031	10,753
M	1,458	102	1,561	5,791	3,501	9,292	5,062	10,853
A	1,415	102	1,517	5,919	3,596	9,514	5,113	11,031
M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	5,127	10,972
J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131
A	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229	11,152
S	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306
O	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295
N	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440
D	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233
1957 J	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
F	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019	11,058
	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	3,329	9,419	4,892	10,982

*Revised Series. Data prior to July, 1956 not available as yet.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	Estimated 1956-57
	Millions of dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenues.....	3,997.6	4,003.6	3,773.5	3,995.7	4,706.0
Income Tax—					
Personal.....	1,180.0	1,187.7	1,183.4	1,185.6	1,413.0
Corporations.....	1,240.1	1,191.2	1,020.6	1,027.7	1,285.0
On Dividends, Interest, etc. going abroad.....	53.7	53.8	61.3	66.2	77.0
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax.....	566.2	587.3	572.2	641.5	725.0
Other Excise Taxes.....	275.7	296.0	252.0	260.7	267.0
Automobiles.....	78.2	94.7	73.2	76.2	77.0
Beverages (soft drinks).....	12.5	11.7	8.2	8.7	8.8
Candy and chewing gum.....	12.4	12.8	9.9	9.2	10.1
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	102.6	113.2	114.5	126.9	134.6
Electrical appliances.....	4.3	5.1	0.4	—	—
Furs.....	5.7	3.7	0.1	—	—
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.....	7.5	7.2	4.8	5.0	6.2
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc.....	10.6	—	—	—	—
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs.....	10.7	16.8	21.5	22.8	19.0
Tires and tubes.....	11.7	11.4	8.6	0.8	—
Toilet preparations.....	7.2	7.1	5.2	5.6	6.0
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....	3.6	3.5	0.4	—	—
Wines.....	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7
Other Commodities.....	9.4	8.2	3.6	3.4	3.5
Less refunds.....	-2.9	-1.6	-0.8	-0.4	-0.9
Customs Duties.....	389.4	407.3	397.2	481.2	565.0
Excise Duties.....	241.3	226.7	226.5	249.4	270.0
Spirits, malt and beer.....	127.7	133.0	130.1	141.9	151.0
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	116.9	97.0	100.8	110.4	122.0
Less refunds.....	-3.3	-3.3	-4.4	-2.9	-3.0
Succession Duties.....	38.1	39.1	44.8	66.6	87.0
Tax on insurance premiums.....	12.4	13.8	14.5	15.5	16.0
Miscellaneous Tax revenue.....	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.0
Non-Tax Revenues.....	363.2	392.7	350.0	404.3	443.1
Return on Investments.....	125.5	152.1	134.0	149.3	202.0
Post Office—net postal revenue.....	111.9	111.0	131.3	137.4	147.3
Other.....	125.8	129.6	84.7	117.6	93.8
Total Revenues.....	4,360.8	4,396.3	4,123.5	4,400.0	5,149.1
EXPENDITURES					
Agriculture.....	106.7	108.4	81.8	88.2	85.0
Citizenship and Immigration.....	23.7	25.5	28.0	32.3	47.9
Defence Production.....	88.8	47.9	18.9	16.1	21.0
External Affairs.....	39.3	45.7	43.8	44.9	60.8
Finance.....	946.9	971.3	934.0	931.2	1,153.6
Departmental Administration and General.....	9.4	9.4	9.3	13.7	17.4
Compensation to provinces.....	313.0	316.0	334.7	327.5	373.0
Government contributions with respect to the Super- annuation Account.....	38.8	54.4	37.4	31.5	122.4
Interest on Public Debt.....	451.3	476.1	477.9	492.6	522.2

Source: The Budget, March 14, 1957.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	Estimated 1956-57
	Millions of dollars				
EXPENDITURES—concluded					
Finance—concluded					
Provision for reserve for losses on realization of assets..	75.0	50.0	—	—	50.0
Subsidies to Provinces.....	20.1	20.1	20.4	20.3	20.4
Other.....	39.3	45.3	54.3	45.6	48.2
Fisheries.....	10.8	9.3	11.2	12.4	14.0
Justice.....	14.9	15.0	16.4	17.3	19.4
Labour.....	67.0	67.6	69.8	69.5	77.2
Legislation.....	6.2	5.6	6.7	6.8	7.1
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	29.7	38.5	43.7	38.2	35.7
National Defence.....	1,882.4	1,805.9	1,666.0	1,750.1	1,768.1
Defence forces, army, navy and air services.....	1,557.7	1,424.3	1,313.8	1,464.9	1,512.2
Mutual aid to NATO countries.....	246.3	300.2	260.0	175.0	133.1
Defence research and development.....	43.0	40.8	50.0	64.3	70.3
Government contribution to permanent services pension account.....	30.0	35.2	36.7	40.1	46.4
Other.....	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1
National Health and Welfare.....	406.6	430.5	496.7	537.9	562.7
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund.....	—	—	45.8	63.3	56.0
Family Allowances.....	334.2	350.1	366.5	382.5	397.7
General Health Grants.....	27.3	29.2	31.6	33.5	36.4
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	22.1	23.2	24.2	29.5	30.8
Other.....	23.0	28.0	28.6	29.1	41.8
National Research Council.....	15.4	15.4	15.7	16.1	18.5
National Revenue.....	47.3	49.9	55.0	56.1	62.3
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	19.5	19.3	20.2	24.6	37.2
Post Office.....	105.6	113.6	123.6	127.4	141.5
Public Works.....	97.9	114.9	130.8	142.1	162.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	31.1	33.9	35.5	36.6	43.6
Trade and Commerce.....	16.5	16.5	17.5	36.5	55.7
Transport.....	103.9	118.0	150.2	132.0	158.3
Canal Services.....	9.9	8.4	7.8	8.3	8.2
Marine Services.....	21.7	20.3	21.3	20.6	26.4
Railway and Steamship Services.....	10.5	20.4	26.7	15.3	15.4
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	10.1	10.5	10.5	11.0	12.5
Air Services.....	39.2	41.4	44.7	57.3	71.0
Canadian National Railways Deficit.....	—	—	28.8	—	—
Other.....	12.5	17.0	19.4	19.5	24.8
Veterans Affairs.....	241.4	238.7	240.1	248.5	252.1
Pensions.....	127.1	127.6	128.8	130.7	130.4
Treatment and after care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents.....	78.5	79.5	82.2	92.5	98.4
Hospital accommodation, additions, alterations and improvements.....	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.9
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits.....	3.8	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.2
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits....	10.7	8.9	6.0	3.6	2.5
Other.....	17.3	16.1	16.6	16.4	14.7
Other Departments.....	35.7	59.1	60.8	68.3	82.5
Total Expenditures.....	4,337.3	4,350.5	4,275.4	4,433.1	4,866.6
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (—)).....	+23.5	+45.8	—151.9	—33.1	+282.5

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES					
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver	
Million dollars												
1955		13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1956		16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,550	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1955	F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
	M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A		12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
	M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,067	828
J		14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J		13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
	A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
S		13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
O		13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
	N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
D		15,195	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956	J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
	F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
M		14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
A		15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
	M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J		16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
J		17,280	404	5,100	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
	A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
S		14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
O		17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,888	342	1,257	1,162
D		17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,067
	F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
M		16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Million dollars											
1955	233.2	1.50	0.62	6.70	4.59	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01	
1956	284.9	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69	
1955	F	211.8	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
	M	242.2	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
	A	229.1	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
	M	236.6	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
	J	248.9	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
	J	226.1	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
	A	209.0	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
	S	214.4	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.90
	O	236.6	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
	N	275.7	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
	D	272.7	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
	1956	J	233.4	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F		250.4	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
M		277.3	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
A		278.3	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
M		283.8	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
J		292.5	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
J		284.1	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
A		256.5	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
S		248.4	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
O		302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
N		347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
D		352.6	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957	J	268.7	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	322.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	345.3	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1954	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.00	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.60	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.40
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
	J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
	A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84
	S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	24.26	18.55	2.64	3.08
	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	35.70	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	68.02	49.98	6.17	11.87
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.60	1.44	2.11
1956	32.55	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1954 2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations			Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Government of Canada Short Term Debt ⁽¹⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments				
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1954	3,400	3,766	496	193	616	53	215	+454	+391	1,530
1955	1,371	1,013	372	168	535	54	281	+308	+869	1,725
1954 1st	201	596	213	30	202	1	31	+173	- 39	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	165	14	75	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	89	102	1	33	+ 70	+ 87	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	97	23	147	36	76	+106	+234	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	159	36	142	6	63	+ 85	+125	1,590
2nd	—	129	77	54	194	5	67	+133	+ 26	1,705
3rd	700	662	114	51	53	9	65	- 3	+ 98	1,775
4th	670	139	23	27	146	33	85	+ 94	+621	1,725
1956 1st	32	198	171	24	190	10	40	+152	+132	2,100
2nd	19	168	125	49	186	3	35	+155	+ 80	1,690
3rd	260	746	124	30	207	1	25	+183	-209	1,730

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials					Utilities						
Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 23 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100											
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
1956	269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,089.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2
J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	73.5	273.3	158.7
N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957	J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	458.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	455.0	206.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.0	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	MANUFACTURING											Finance, insurance, real estate and service
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	
	Million dollars											
1955	718	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1956	810	91	414	54	13	113	93	32	25	73	115	82
1957	4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	33	24	55	107	57
1958	1st qtr.	603	52	331	36	14	76	36	22	53	64	86
	2nd qtr.	739	54	397	80	7	99	113	42	66	111	78
	3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	66	93	64
	4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	59	30	53	73	67
1959	1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	38	52	106
	2nd qtr.	641	51	336	48	6	98	75	25	45	84	94
	3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	52	82	82
	4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	52	87	70
1960	1st qtr.	538	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	46	55	73
	2nd qtr.	755	75	395	81	10	119	88	26	61	102	87
	3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	69	110	79
	4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	63	116	66
1961	1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	56	73	77
	2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	80	123	82
	3rd qtr.	889	103	430	64	10	121	84	35	88	131	92
	4th qtr.	782	73	405	64	15	94	95	30	68	133	78

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

FAILURES ⁽²⁾					LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾						
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	
	Number					Thousand dollars					
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131	
1955	204	74	25	105	4,928	155	2,827	1,360	350	236	
1954	O	190	86	32	72	3,595	62	2,263	968	114	80
	N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
	D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955	J	220	90	40	90	4,998	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
	F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
	M	230	85	37	108	5,067					
	A	194	88	33	73	5,021	161	2,873	1,363	295	239
	M	199	87	30	82	5,832					
	J	204	71	18	115	3,942					
	J	161	50	16	95	2,912	278	1,773	908	373	120
	A	177	57	20	100	3,563					
	S	199	67	11	121	3,882					
	O	217	67	23	127	4,280	36	3,611	2,138	222	369
	N	223	72	20	131	6,685					
	D	213	70	17	126	8,161					
1956	J	225	71	16	138	3,967	60	3,132	2,279	916	92
	F	227	58	24	145	6,422					
	M	265	77	21	167	9,049					
	A	241	93	22	126	5,327	106	2,316	1,283	408	335
	M	229	81	19	129	3,824					
	J	223	65	23	135	4,195					
	J	241	70	25	146	4,454	322	2,824	999	190	184
	A	240	62	19	159	5,226					
	S	212	67	12	133	3,875					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. ⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.
Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange					
	Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(3)	Sales	Quoted market values(4)	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1955	55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1956	61.51	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1954 D	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
1955 J	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
F	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
O	45.80	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,281	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956 J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
N	25.52	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
D	126.64	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957 J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	119.3	42.13	199.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	94.2	44.47	138.5
M	57.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9			111.7	45.73	173.4
A	58.35			1,699		87.2					

